PRESENT PERFECT VS PAST SIMPLE (1)

PRESENT PERFECT – USES	PAST SIMPLE- USES
-Action that started in the past and has a link to the present → **I've cleaned the car - it looks new!**	-I went there last summer → Once or + in the past
-There is no exact time in which it occurred:	-I/you/he/she/ it/we/you/they went → Same form
✓ yet → **Have you seen it yet?** — Ya/todavía ?/N	-I played → regular -ed
✓ just → **I have just hear it** — Acabo de +	-I didn't → negative form
✓ already → **Mary has already baked it** — Ya +	-Did I infin. → Question form
✓ ever → **Have you ever been here?** — Alguna vez ?/N	-Remember the order using: ASI: Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive or QuASI:Question Word+Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive → **Did you go?** → **When did you go?**
	✓ More time details/specific moment

PRESEN PERFECT VS PAST SIMPLE (2)

He was married for ten years (he's divorced or dead)	(acabada (past simple)
He got married ten years ago (he is married now)	(inacabada) (present perfect)

MÉTODO ISO - JMB

THEORY

PRESENT PERFECT VS PAST SIMPLE (1)

PRESENT PERFECT – USES	PAST SIMPLE- USES

PRESENT PERFECT – USES

-Action that started in the past and has a link to the present → I've cleaned the car - it looks new!

-There is no exact time in which it occurred:

✓ yet → Have you seen it **yet**? — Ya/todavía ?/N

✓ just → I have **just** hear it — Acabo de +

✓ already → Mary has **already** baked it — Ya +

✓ ever → Have you ever been here? — Alguna vez ?/N

PAST SIMPLE- USES

-I went there last summer → Once or + in the past

-I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they went → Same form

-I played → regular -ed

-I didn't → negative form

-Did I infin. → Question form

-Remember the order using:
ASI: Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive → Did you go?
or
QuASI:Question Word+Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive → When did you go?

✓ More time details/specific moment

EXERCISES

Complete with the present perfect or past simple:
Last summer: I **swam**. (swim)

1. This month: he _____ (go)
2. Since Monday: he _____ (walk)
3. Four days ago: it _____ (rain)
4. This weekend: we _____ (play)

TRANSLATI.

El verano pasado: Nadé. (nadar)

1. Este mes: se ha ido.
2. Desde el lunes: no ha caminado.
3. Hace cuatro días: llovió.
4. Este fin de semana: hemos jugado.