

THEORY

PRESENT PERFECT VS PAST SIMPLE (1)

PRESENT PERFECT – USES	PAST SIMPLE- USES
-Action that started in the past and has a link to the present → I've cleaned the car - it looks new!	-I went there last summer → Once or + in the past
-There is no exact time in which it occurred: ✓ <u>yet</u> → Have you seen it <u>yet</u> ? Ya/todavía ?/N	-I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they went → Same form
✓ <u>just</u> → I have <u>just</u> hear it Acabo de +	-I played → regular -ed
✓ <u>already</u> → Mary has <u>already</u> baked it Ya +	-I didn't → negative form
✓ <u>ever</u> → Have you <u>ever</u> been here? Algun a vez ?/N	-Did I infin. → Question form
	-Remember the order using: ASI: Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive or QuASI: Question Word+Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive
	→ Did you go?
	→ When did you go?
	✓ More time details/specific moment

PRESENT PERFECT (NO THIRD PERSON)				
SUBJECT	I	YOU	WE	THEY
?	Have you cleaned it?			
+	I have cleaned it			
-	I haven't cleaned it			
✓ X	Yes, I have/No, I haven't			

PRESENT PERFECT (THIRD PERSON)		
SUBJECT	HE	SHE
?	Has he cleaned it?	
+	He has cleaned	
-	He hasn't cleaned	
✓ X	Yes, he has/No, he hasn't	

Complete with the verb in the present perfect:

Where are they?
They have gone to the cinema (go)

¿Dónde están?
Ellos han ido al cine

1. The children ___ their homework (not done)

1. Los niños no han hecho los deberes

2. He _____ the dinner yet (not cook)

2. Él no ha preparado la cena todavía

3. ____ anyone ___ Sarah? (see)

3. ¿Alguien ha visto a Sarah?

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PRESENT PERFECT - USES

-Action that started in the past and has a link to the present
I've cleaned the car
-It looks new!

-There is no exact time in which it occurred:
yet

Have you seen it yet?
Ya/todavía
?/N

✓ just

I have just heard it
Acabo de
+

✓ already

Mary has already baked it
Ya
+

✓ ever

Have you ever been here?
Algun
a vez
?/N

PAST SIMPLE- USES

-I went there
last summer
Once or + in the past

-I/you/he/she/
it/we/you/they
went
went

-I played
-I didn't
-Did I infin.

-Remember the order using:
ASI: Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive
or
QuASI:Question

Word+Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive
Did you go?

When did you go?

✓ More time details/specific moment

Complete with the dialogue with present perfect or past simple:

When did you arrive in France? (arrive)

1. I ___ here since October (be)

2. ___ you ___ the tourist information office? (try)

3. Yes. I ___ there last Saturday (go).

¿Cuándo llegó a Francia?

1. Llevo aquí desde octubre

2. ¿Has probado la oficina de información turística?

3. Sí. Fui allí el sábado pasado

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