

THEORY

PRESENT PERFECT VS PAST SIMPLE (1)

PRESENT PERFECT – USES		PAST SIMPLE- USES	
-Action that started in the past and has a link to the present	I've cleaned the car - it looks new!	-I went there last summer	Once or + in the past
-There is no exact time in which it occurred:		-I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they went	Same form
✓ yet	Have you seen it yet? Ya/todavía ?/N	-I played	regular -ed
✓ just	I have just heard it Acabo de +	-I didn't	negative form
✓ already	Mary has already baked it Ya +	-Did I infin.	Question form
✓ ever	Have you ever been here? Algun a vez ?/N	-Remember the order using: ASI: Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive or QuASI: Question Word+Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive	Did you go? When did you go?
		✓ More time details/specific moment	

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PRESENT PERFECT (NO THIRD PERSON)

SUBJECT	I	YOU	WE	THEY
?	Have you cleaned it?			
+	I have cleaned it			
-	I haven't cleaned it			
✓ X	Yes, I have/No, I haven't			

PRESENT PERFECT (THIRD PERSON)

SUBJECT	HE	SHE	IT
?	Has he cleaned it?		
+	He has cleaned		
-	He hasn't cleaned		
✓ X	Yes, he has/No, he hasn't		

Complete with the verb in the present perfect:

Where are they?

They have gone to the cinema (go)

¿Dónde están?

Ellos han ido al cine

1. The children their homework (not done)

1. Los niños no han hecho los deberes

2. He the dinner yet (not cook)

2. Él no ha preparado la cena todavía

3. anyone Sarah? (see)

3. ¿Alguien ha visto a Sarah?

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PRESENT PERFECT VS PAST SIMPLE (1)

PRESENT PERFECT - USES

-Action that started in the past and has a link to the present

I've cleaned the car
- It looks new!

-There is no exact time in which it occurred:

✓ yet

Have you seen it yet?

Ya/todavía
?/N

✓ just

I have just heard it

Acabo de
+

✓ already

Mary has already baked it

Ya
+

✓ ever

Have you ever been here?

Algún
a vez
?/N

PAST SIMPLE - USES

-I went there last summer

Once or + in the past

-I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they

Same form

went

regular -ed

-I played

negative form

-I didn't

Question form

-Did I infin.

Did you go?

-Remember the order using:

ASI: Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive

or

QuASI: Question

Word+Auxiliary+Subject+Infinitive

When did you go?

✓ More time details/specific moment

Complete with the dialogue with present perfect or past simple:

When did you arrive in France? (arrive)

1. I here since October (be)

2. you the tourist information office? (try)

3. Yes. I there last Saturday (go).

¿Cuándo llegó a Francia?

1. Llevo aquí desde octubre

2. ¿Has probado la oficina de información turística?

3. Sí. Fui allí el sábado pasado

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