

## CHAPTER 5 : REPORTED SPEECH

### ❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

SUBJECT PRONOUNS (TRƯỚC V)	O ( sau V )	POSSESSIVE ADJ + N
I	me	my
We	us	our
You	you	your
They	them	their
He	him	his
She	her	her
It	it	its

\* Câu tường thuật là câu thuật lại ý của người nói

\* Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì **quá khứ**, để đổi từ câu trực tiếp sang câu tường thuật => ta dùng động từ giới thiệu là " said" hoặc "told" và đổi **BA yếu tố chính** là : **THÌ, NGÔI , TRẠNG NGỮ**

### **1. LƯỚI THÌ ( lùi xuống 1 thì )**

CÂU TRỰC TIẾP	CÂU TƯỜNG THUẬT
1. Hiện tại đơn S + V(s/es) <b>V / Vs / Ves / am / is / are / don't + V1 / doesn't + V1</b>	=> Quá khứ đơn <b>V2 / Ved / was / were / didn't + V</b>
2. Hiện tại tiếp diễn <b>am / is / are + V-ing</b>	=> Quá khứ tiếp diễn <b>Was / were + V-ing</b>
3. Hiện tại hoàn thành <b>Have / has + V3/ed</b>	=> Quá khứ hoàn thành <b>Had + V3/ed</b>
4. Quá khứ đơn <b>Was / were / V2 / Ved</b>	=> Quá khứ hoàn thành <b>Had + V3/ed</b>
5. Quá khứ tiếp diễn <b>Was / were + V-ing</b>	=> QKHTTD <b>Had + been + V-ing</b>
6. Tương lai đơn <b>will + V</b>	=> Tương lai trong quá khứ <b>would + V</b>
7. can	=> could
8. may	=> might
9. must / need	=> had to
☛ <b>Thì QKHT, ought to, could, should, might, used to, would rather, had better... =&gt; giữ nguyên</b>	

### **II. ĐỔI NGÔI ( đại từ nhân xưng )**

- Đổi Ngôi thứ nhất (I, We, me, us, my, our, mine, ours) phù hợp với **CHỦ NGỮ** trong mđ chính
- Đổi Ngôi thứ hai ( you, your, yours) phù hợp với **TÂN NGỮ** trong mệnh đề chính
- Ngôi thứ BA ( he, she, it, him, her, his, they, them, their ) => không đổi

**Note! ( Đổi ngôi thứ nhất số ít và số nhiều sang câu gián tiếp )**

TRỰC TIẾP	TƯỜNG THUẬT	TRỰC TIẾP	TƯỜNG THUẬT
I	⇒ He ( nam ) / She ( nữ )	We	⇒ they
me	⇒ him / her	us	⇒ them
my	⇒ his / her	our	⇒ their
mine	⇒ his / hers	ours	⇒ theirs
myself	⇒ himself / herself	ourselves	⇒ themselves

### **ĐỔI TRẠNG TỪ**

TRỰC TIẾP	TƯỜNG THUẬT
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1. This	=> That
2. These	=> Those
3. Now	=> Then
4. Here	=> There
5. Today	=> That day
6. Tonight	=> That night
7. ago	=> before
8. yesterday	=> the previous day / the day before
9. tomorrow	=> the following day / the day after
10. last....	=> the previous.....
11. next.....	=> the following

**Lưu ý: không dùng dấu ngoặc kép, dấu chấm hỏi, dấu chấm than, dấu hai chấm trong lời nói tường thuật**

❖ **Các trường hợp không đổi thì**

1. Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì hiện tại hoặc tương lai ( say, tell, have told, will say...)
2. Thì quá khứ đơn có thời gian xác định .
3. Diễn tả 1 chân lý, sự thật hiển nhiên
4. câu điều kiện loại 2 và 3

#### IV. CÁC MẪU CÂU TƯỜNG THUẬT CẦN NẮM RÕ

##### 1. CÂU PHÁT BIỂU

( Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì **quá khứ**: said , told -> ta phải **lùi xuống 1 thì** , Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì **hiện tại** : say , have told -> ta **giữ nguyên thì** )

S + said + that + S + V ( lùi xuống 1 thì ) + adv

S + said **to O** + that + S + V ( lùi xuống 1 thì ) + adv

S + told **O** + that + S + V ( lùi xuống 1 thì ) + adv

##### 2. CÂU HỎI

S + asked + ( O ) if / whether + S + V ( lùi thì ) CÂU HỎI YES/NO

wondered

wanted to know Wh- + S + V ( lùi thì ) WH QUESTIONS

##### 3. CÂU MỆNH LỆNH

TO-V	V-ING
<b>Yêu cầu</b> : asked + O + to-V	<b>Cám ơn</b> : S + thanked + O + for V-ing
<b>Mời</b> : invited + O + To-V	<b>Xin lỗi</b> : S + apologized ( to O ) + for V-ing
<b>Khuyến</b> : advised + O + To-V	<b>Buộc tội</b> : S + accused + O + of V-ing
<b>Nhắc nhở</b> : reminded + O + To-V	<b>Chúc mừng</b> : S + congratulated + O + on V-ing
<b>Ra lệnh</b> : ordered + O + To-V	<b>Cảnh báo</b> : S + warned + O + against + V-ing
<b>Đồng ý</b> : agreed + To-V	<b>Ngăn ngừa</b> : S + stopped / prevented + O + from V-ing
<b>Hứa</b> : promised + To-V	<b>Đề nghị</b> : S + suggested + V-ing
<b>Khuyến khích</b> : encouraged + O + To-V	S + suggested that + S + ( should ) + V
<b>Cảnh báo</b> : warned + O + To-V	<b>Khăng khăng</b> : S + insisted + on/upon + V-ing
<b>Muốn</b> : wanted + O + To-V	<b>Phủ nhận</b> : S + denied + V-ing
	<b>Thừa nhận</b> : admitted + Ving / having V3/ed

#### ❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.**

1. Charlie said, "I'm thinking of going to live in Canada".
  - a. Charlie said that I was thinking of going to live in Canada.
  - b. Charlie said that I am thinking of going to live in Canada.
  - c. Charlie said that he was thinking of going to live in Canada.
  - d. Charlie said that he is thinking of going to live in Canada.
2. Charlie said, "My father is in hospital".
  - a. Charlie said that my father is in hospital.



- b. Charlie said that his father was in hospital.
  - c. Charlie said that his father is in hospital.
  - d. Charlie said that my father was in hospital.
3. Charlie said, "Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow"
- a. He said that Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow
  - b. He said that Nora and Jim were getting married the next day.
  - c. He said that Nora and Jim were getting married tomorrow.
  - d. He said that Nora and Jim are getting married the next day.
4. Charlie said, "I haven't seen Bill for a while".
- a. He said that he hadn't seen Bill for a while.
  - b. He said that I haven't seen Bill for a while.
  - c. He said that he hasn't seen Bill for a while.
  - d. He said that I hadn't seen Bill for a while.
5. Charlie said, "I've been playing tennis a lot recently"
- a. Charlie said that I've been playing tennis recently.
  - b. Charlie said that he had been playing tennis recently.
  - c. Charlie said that he had bee playing tennis recetly.
  - d. Charlie said that I had been playing tennis recently
6. Charlie said, "Margaret has had a baby".
- a. Charlie said Margaret has had a baby.
  - b. Charlie said Margaret had had a baby.
  - c. Charlie said Margaret had a baby.
  - d. Charlie said Margaret has a baby.
7. Charlie said, "I don't know what Fred is doing".
- a. He said that he doesn't know what Fred is doing.
  - b. He said that he didn't know what Fred is doing.
  - c. He said that he doesn't know what Fred was doing.
  - d. He said that he didn't know what Fred was doing.
8. Charlie said, "I hardly ever go out these days".
- a. He said that he hardly ever went out these days.
  - b. He said that I hardly ever go out these days.
  - c. He said that I hardly ever went out these days.
  - d. He said that he hardly ever goes out these days.
9. Charlie said, "I work 14 hours a day".
- a. He said that he works 14 hours a day.
  - b. He said that he worked 14 hours a day.
  - c. He said that I work 14 hours a day.
  - d. He said that I worked 14 hours a day.
10. Charlie said, "I'll tell Jim I saw you"
- a. He said he'll tell Jim he saw me.
  - b. He said I would tell Jim I had seen you.
  - c. He said he would tell Jim he had seen me.
  - d. He said I would tell Jim he had seen me.
11. Charlie said, "You can come and stay with me if you are ever in London".
- a. He said you could come and stay with him if you were ever in London.
  - b. He said I could come and stay with him if I were ever in London.
  - c. He said you can come and stay with him if you are ever in London.
  - d. He said I can come and stay with him if I am ever in London.
12. Charlie said, "Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured".
- a. He said Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured.
  - b. He said Tom had had an accident last week but he wasn't injured.
  - c. He said Tom had had a accident last week but he hadn't bee injured.

- d. He said Tom had an accident last week but he hadn't been injured.
13. Charlie said, "I saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine".
- a. He said he had seen Jack at a party a few months ago and he had seemed fine
  - b. He said I saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine
  - c. He said he had seen Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine
  - d. He said he saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he had seemed fine
14. To said, "New York is bigger than London".
- a. He said that New York was bigger than London.
  - b. He says that New York is bigger than London.
  - c. He says that New York was bigger than London.
  - d. He said that New York is bigger than London.
15. "Stay in bed for a few days", the doctor said to me.
- a. The doctor told me stay in bed for a few a days.
  - b. The doctor told to me to stay in bed for a few days.
  - c. The doctor said me to stay in bed for a few days.
  - d. The doctor told me to stay in bed for a few days.
16. "Don't shout", I said to Jim.
- a. I told Jim don't shout
  - b. I told to Jim not to shout
  - c. I told Jim not to shout
  - d. I said to Jim don't shout.
17. "Please don't tell anyone what happened", Ann said to me
- a. Ann asked me don't tell anyone what happened.
  - b. Ann told me don't tell anyone what happened.
  - c. Ann said to me don't tell anyone what happened.
  - d. Ann asked me not to tell anyone what happened.
18. "Can you open the door for me, Tom?" Ann asked.
- a. Ann asked to open the door for her, Tom.
  - b. Ann asked Tom to open the door for her.
  - c. Ann asked Tom open the door for her.
  - d. Ann asked Tom to open the door for me.
19. "Listen carefully", he said to us.
- a. He told us listen carefully
  - b. He told to us to listen carefully
  - c. He told us to listen carefully
  - d. He said us to listen carefully
20. "Don't wait for me if I'm late", Ann said.
- a. Ann said don't wait for her if she was late.
  - b. Ann said not to wait for me if I was late.
  - c. Ann said not to wait for her if she was late.
  - d. Ann said don't wait for me if I'm late.
21. "Eat more fruit and vegetables", the doctor said.
- a. The doctor said eat more fruit and vegetables
  - b. The doctor said to eat more fruit and vegetables
  - c. The doctor said me to eat more fruit and vegetables
  - d. The doctor told me eat more fruit and vegetables
22. "Read the instructions before you switch on the machine", he said to me.
- a. He told me to read the instructions before I switched on the machine.
  - b. He told me read the instructions before I switched on the machine.
  - c. He told to read the instructions before I switched on the machine.
  - d. He said to read the instructions before you switched on the machine.
23. "Shut the door but don't lock it", she said to us.



- a. She told us to shut the door but don't look it.
  - b. She told us to shut the door but not to look it.
  - c. She told us shut the door but don't look it.
  - d. She told us shut the door but not to look it.
24. "Can you speak more slowly? I can't understand", he said to me.
- a. He asked me to speak more slowly because he couldn't understand.
  - b. He asked me to speak more slowly and he couldn't understand.
  - c. He asked me to speak more slowly but he couldn't understand.
  - d. He asked me to speak more slowly. He can't understand.
25. "Don't come before 6 o'clock", I said to him.
- a. I told him don't come before 6 o'clock.
  - b. I told him to come not before 6 o'clock.
  - c. I told to him not to come before 6 o'clock.
  - d. I told him not to come before 6 o'clock.
26. "I can see you later", he said.
- a. He said he could see me later
  - b. He said I can see you later
  - c. He said I can see you later
  - b. He said he can see me later
27. "I shall tell him exactly what I think", she said.
- a. She said she should tell him exactly what she thought
  - b. She said she would tell him exactly what she thought
  - c. She said she shall tell him exactly what she thinks.
  - d. She said I would tell him exactly what I thought.
28. "Are you willing to travel?" she asked.
- a. She asked me am I willing to travel?
  - b. She asked me if I am willing to travel
  - c. She asked me was I willing to travel?
  - d. She asked me if I was willing to travel
29. "You should see a specialist", he told me.
- a. He told me I should see a specialist.
  - b. He told me you should see a specialist.
  - c. He told me I should have seen a specialist.
  - b. He told me to should see a specialist.
30. "I would like a appointment tomorrow", I said to my dentist.
- a. I told my dentist that I would like an appointment the next day.
  - b. I told my dentist that I would like a appointment tomorrow.
  - c. I told my dentist that I would have liked an appointment the next day.
  - d. I told my dentist that I would have liked an appointment tomorrow.
31. "You ought to slow down a bit", the doctor told Jim.
- a. The doctor told Jim ought to slow down a bit.
  - b. The doctor told Jim that ought to slow down a bit.
  - c. The doctor told Jim that he ought to slow down a bit.
  - d. The doctor told Jim that he slowed down a bit.
32. "I must have slept through the alarm", she said.
- a. She said she must have slept through the alarm
  - b. She said I must have slept through the alarm
  - c. She said she left through the alarm
  - d. She said she had to have slept through the alarm
33. "I must have slept through the alarm", she said.
- a. She said she must have slept through the alarm.
  - b. She said I must have slept through the alarm.
  - c. She said she slept through the alarm.
  - d. She said she had to have slept through the alarm.

34. "You needn't come in tomorrow", the boss said.
- The boss said I needn't come in tomorrow.
  - The boss said you needn't come in the next day.
  - The boss said I didn't have to come in tomorrow.
  - The boss said I needn't come in the next day.
35. "If you pass your test, I'll buy you a car", he said.
- He said that If I pass my test, he'll buy me a car.
  - He said that If you pass your test, he would buy you a car.
  - He said that If I pass my test, he would buy me a car.
  - He said that If I had pass my test, he would have bought me a car.
36. "If you passed you test, I would buy you a car", he said.
- He said that if I passed my test, he would buy you a car.
  - He said that if you had passed your test, he would have bought you a car.
  - He said that if I had passed my test, he would have bought me a car.
  - He said that if you passed your test, he would buy you a car.
37. "If you'd passed your test, I'd have ought you a car", he said.
- He said that I'd passed my test, he'd have bought me a car.
  - He said that if I passed my test, he would buy me a car.
  - He said that if you had passed your test, he would have bought you a car.
  - He said that if you had passed your test, he would buy you a car.
38. "What a silly boy you are!" she exclaimed
- She told him what a silly boy you are.
  - She told him what a silly boy he is.
  - She told him what a silly boy he was.
  - She told him what a silly boy you were.
39. The police officer said to us, "Where are you going?"
- The police officer asked us where we were going?
  - The police officer asked us where were we going?
  - The police officer asked us where are we going?
  - The police officer asked us where we are going?
40. Clair asked, "What time do the banks close?"
- Claire wanted to know what time the banks close?
  - Claire wanted to know what time do the banks close?
  - Claire wanted to know what time did the banks close?
  - Claire wanted to know what time the banks closed.
41. "How long have you bee working at your present job?" she asked
- She asked me how long I had been working at my present job.
  - She asked me how long had I been working at my present job.
  - She asked me how long I have been working at my present job.
  - She asked me how long have you been working at your present job.
42. "What do you do in your spare time?" she asked.
- She wanted to know what I do in my spare time.
  - She wanted to know what I did in my spare time.
  - She wanted to know what did I do in my spare time.
  - She wanted to know what do I do in my spare time.
43. "Do you have a driver's license?" she asked
- She asked me did you have a driver's license?
  - She asked me do you have a driver's license?
  - She asked me if I had a driver's license?
  - She asked me if I have a driver's license?



44. "Where did you go?"
- a. She asked me where I had gone.
  - b. She asked me where did you go.
  - c. She asked me where did I go.
  - d. She asked me where you had gone.
45. "Can you use a computer?" she asked
- a. She wanted to know whether I can use a computer.
  - b. She wanted to know whether I could use a computer.
  - c. She wanted to know could I use a computer.
  - d. She wanted to know can I use a computer.
46. "How are you?" he asked.
- a. He asked me how are you.
  - b. He asked me how I am.
  - c. He asked me how was I
  - d. He asked me how I was.
47. "Where have you been?" he asked
- a. He asked me where had I been.
  - b. He asked me where have you been.
  - c. He asked me where I had been.
  - d. He asked me where you had been.
48. "How long have you been back?" he said.
- a. He asked me how long had I been back?
  - b. He asked me how long I had been back?
  - c. He asked me how long have you been back?
  - d. He asked me how long you had been back?
49. "What are you doing now?" he asked.
- a. He asked me what I am doing now.
  - b. He asked me what you were doing now.
  - c. He asked me what was I doing now.
  - d. He asked me what I was doing now.
50. "Why did you come back?" he asked.
- a. He asked me why I had come back.
  - b. He asked me why had I come back.
  - c. He asked me why did you come back.
  - d. He asked me why you had come back.
51. "Are you glad to be back?" he asked.
- a. He asked me if I was glad to be back.
  - b. He asked me was I glad to be back?
  - c. He asked me if I am glad to be back.
  - d. He asked me are you glad to be back?
52. "Do you plan to stay for a while?" he asked
- a. He asked me if I plan to stay for a while.
  - b. He asked me if I planned to stay for a while.
  - c. He asked me did I plan to stay for a while.
  - d. He asked me do you plan to stay for a while.
53. "Can you lend me some money?"
- a. He asked me can you lend him some money?
  - b. He asked me could you lend him some money?
  - c. He asked me if I can lend him some money?
  - d. He asked me if I could lend him some money?
54. "Where can I buy a phone card in this city?" he asked.
- a. He asked me where could he buy a phone card in that city?
  - b. He asked me where he could buy a phone card in that city?
  - c. He asked me where I could buy a phone card in that city?
  - d. He asked me where he can buy a phone card in that city?
55. She asked, "will you go to night?"
- a. She asked me if I will go that night.
  - b. She asked me if I would go that night.
  - c. She asked me if will I go night.
  - b. She asked me would I go that night.
56. They said, "Hurrad! We have won the contest!"
- a. They said "Hurrad" that they had won the contest.

- b. They said they had won the contest.
- c. They exclaimed with joy that they had won the contest.
- d. They said with joy that they have won the contest.

57. Miss White said to him, "Why are you so late? Did your car have a flat tire?"

- a. Miss White told him why was he so late and did your car have a flat tire.
- b. Miss White asked him why was he so late and did your car has a flat tire.
- c. Miss White asked him why he was so late and if your car have a flat tire.
- d. Miss White asked him why he was so late and whether his car had a flat tire.

58. His friend said to Peter "I'm sad. Let me alone".

- a. His friend said that I am sad and let me alone.
- b. His friend said that I was sad and let me alone.
- c. His friend said that he was sad and told Peter to let him alone.
- d. His friend said that he was sad and if Peter let him alone.

59. "What does she like?" he asked me

- a. He asked me what she likes.
- b. He asked me what she liked.
- c. He asked me what do I like.
- d. He asked me what did I liked.

60. She said, "Don't tease me, John"

- a. She said not to tease me to John.
- b. She said John not to tease me.
- c. She told John not to tease her.
- d. She told John do not tease her

"Where does your father work?" the teacher asked me.

→ .....

1. "How many people are there in your family?" she asked Lan.

→ .....

2. Tam's friend asked him: "How long will you stay in England?"

→ .....

3. The teacher said to Lien: "What's your hobby?"

→ .....

4. "How do you go to the airport?" his friend asked him.

→ .....

5. "I wish I hadn't gone to the party last night" she said.

→ .....

6. "The Earth moves around the Sun", my teacher said.

→ .....

7. Peter said: "I want to tell you the news. You must be surprised"

→ .....

8. The woman said: "When I was walking on the pavement, a strange man stopped and asked me the way to the nearest bank."

→ .....

9. "How many lessons are you going to learn next month?", he asked me.

→ .....

**Rewrite the following sentences in Reported Speech (Conditional in reported speech)**

1. He said, "If I catch the plane, I'll be home by five."

→ .....

2. He said, "If I had a permit, I could get a job."

→ .....

3. "If she had loved Tom," he said, "she wouldn't have left him."

→ .....



4. He said, "If you have time what will you do?"

→ .....

5. She said, "If you want to lose weight, you must eat less bread."

→ .....

6. He said, "If I had a map, I would lend it to you."

→ .....

7. He said, "If I had known that you were coming, I would have met you t the airport."

→ .....

8. He wondered, "If the baby is the girl what will they call her?"

→ .....

9. He said, "If I lived near my office, I'd be in time for work."

→ .....

10. She said, "If you feel ill, why don't you go to bed?"

→ .....

**Rewrite the following sentences in Reported Speech (Reported speech with gerund and infinitives)**

1. "Why don't we organize an English competition for our students?" said Ms Lien.

=> Ms Lien suggested .....

2. "I'm sorry I'm late," said Mr Thanh.

=> Mr Thanh apologized .....

3. "Me? No, I didn't take Sue's calculator," Said Bob.

=> Bob denied .....

4. "You took my pencil," said David to Henry.

=> accused .....

5. "I must see the manager," he cried.

=> He insisted .....

**Exercise 2: Rewrite the sentences using Passive Voice.**

1/ Julia rescued three cats.

.....

2/ The students handed in the reports.

.....

3/ Maria crashed into the blue car.

.....

4/ Alex learned the poem.

.....

5/ Steven has forgotten the book.

.....

6/ The mechanic has not repaired the DVD recorder.

.....

7/ They play handball.

.....

8/ Sue puts the rucksack on the floor.

.....

9/ The girls had lost the match.

.....

10/ The teacher is not going to open the window.

.....

11/ She is reading an e-mail.

.....

12/ Henry Ford invented the assembly line.

.....