

"REGULAR VERBS"



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▶ PAY ATTENTION TO THE NEXT RULES

ENGLISH SPELLING

-ED SPELLING



There are different types of words that end in ED.

Past Tense Verbs

- ✓ played
- ✓ lived
- ✓ rained

Past Participles

- ✓ played
- ✓ worked
- ✓ snowed

Adjectives

- ✓ bored
- ✓ tired
- ✓ relaxed

General Rule

In general, we just add -ED to the end of a regular verb or word.

- ✓ rain → rained
- ✓ cook → cooked
- ✓ wait → waited



Verbs ending in Consonant + E

Just add -D to the end.

- ✓ live → lived
- ✓ dance → danced
- ✓ smile → smiled
- ✓ love → loved



Consonant + Vowel + Consonant

Ends in a C + V + C and the final syllable is stressed, we double the final consonant.*

- ✓ stop → stopped
- ✓ plan → planned
- ✓ admit → admitted



* Exception: When the word ends in W, X, or Y.

Words ending in W, X, or Y

Do NOT double the final letter at the end of a word when it is W, X, or Y.

- ✓ play → played
- ✓ fix → fixed
- ✓ snow → snowed



Last syllable is NOT stressed

Two or more syllables and final syllable is NOT stressed, do NOT double final letter.

- ✓ happen → happened
- ✓ open → opened
- ✓ visit → visited



Vowel + Letter L

🇬🇧 Double the final L

🇺🇸 Do NOT double the final L unless stressed

- ✓ equal → equalled (UK) / equaled (US)
- ✓ travel → travelled (UK) / traveled (US)
- ✓ control → controlled (UK) / controlled (US)

 WRITE THE PAST TENSE FOR EACH VERB

**Base form:
Add +ed**

listen	listened
cook	
look	
call	
walk	
play	
help	
open	
watch	
paint	
jump	
play	
brush	
follow	

**Verbs that end with
vowel & consonant
Double the consonant(2x)
Add +ed**

skip	skipped
stop	
pin	
clap	
hop	
zip	

**Verbs that end in -e
Add +d**

close	closed
like	
live	
share	
use	
save	
love	
move	

**Verbs that end in -y
Remove -y
Add +ied**

cry	cried
fry	
try	
dry	
study	
carry	
marry	
copy	



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Pronunciación '-ED'

Post completo con lista de verbos extensa en mi blog: aprendeinglessila.com

'-ED' se pronuncia → /t/

cuando la palabra acaba con un sonido sordo (p, k, ch, sh, s, f, h y θ)

'-ED' se pronuncia → /d/

cuando la palabra acaba con un sonido sonoro (vocales y estos sonidos consonánticos: b, g, z, v, m, n, l, r, w, j, ð)

'-ED' se pronuncia → /ɪd/

cuando la palabra acaba con 't' o 'd'

EJEMPLOS sonido /t/

ASK: asked → /ɑːskt/

KISS: kissed → /kɪst/

STOP: stopped → /stɒpt/

WATCH: watched → /wɒtʃt/

EJEMPLOS sonido /d/

BEG: begged → /bɛgd/

CALL: called → /kɔːld/

DIE: died → /daɪd/

RAIN: rained → /reɪnd/

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EJEMPLOS sonido /ɪd/

ACT: acted → /'æktɪd/

ADD: added → /'ædɪd/

VISIT: visited → /'vɪzɪtɪd/

WANT: wanted → /'wɛntɪd/

🔊 LISTEN AND REPEAT. IN A PIECE OF PAPER WRITE A SENTENCE FOR EACH VERB IN THE TENSE OF YOUR CHOICE

REGULAR VERBS



Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Meaning
act	acted	acted	actuar
ask	asked	asked	preguntar
avoid	avoided	avoided	evitar
beg	begged	begged	suplicar, mendigar
believe	believed	believed	creer
clean	cleaned	cleaned	limpiar
complete	completed	completed	completar
cook	cooked	cooked	cocinar
cry	cried	cried	llorar
decide	decided	decided	decidir
die	died	died	morir
enjoy	enjoyed	enjoyed	disfrutar
explain	explained	explained	explicar
finish	finished	finished	acabar, terminar
help	helped	helped	ayudar
like	liked	liked	gustar
move	moved	moved	mover(se)
notice	noticed	noticed	notificar
open	opened	opened	abrir
plan	planned	planned	planificar
refuse	refused	refused	rechazar
search	searched	searched	buscar
study	studied	studied	estudiar
talk	talked	talked	hablar
translate	translated	translated	traducir
try	tried	tried	intentar
want	wanted	wanted	querer
wash	washed	washed	