

Language in Use SB P.111

Phrasal verbs/Prepositions

1 Choose the correct particle. ...

run away: escape
 run out (of): use all of sth
 run into: meet by accident
 set off: start a journey, firework, etc.
 set up: arrange sth; start a business, organisation, etc.
 wear off: no longer have an effect, gradually disappear
 wear out: become thin or weak & unable to be used any more
 work on: study, research or develop sth
 work out: 1) take some exercise, 2) solve sth

- 1 We've just set **off/up** a Neighbourhood Watch scheme in our neighbourhood. ...
- 2 Expert hackers can work **out/on** a password very easily. ...
- 3 I ran **into/out** John on the high street today. ...
- 4 I need a new pair of jeans – my old ones have nearly worn **off/out**. ...
- 5 Ann works **on/out** for an hour every day at the gym. ...
- 6 The boy threw a stone at the window and then ran **away/into**. ...

2 Choose the correct preposition. ...

- 1 Crime in the city is increasing **at/to** an alarming rate. ...
- 2 The hacker got the password **for/in** record time. ...
- 3 I've replaced my old password **with/for** a more difficult one. ...
- 4 Martin Luther King's protests resulted **to/in** a ban on black and white segregation. ...
- 5 The robbers will appear **to/in** court tomorrow. ...

Word formation

3 Fill in the sentences with the correct word derived from the word in brackets. **CHECK** ...

Word Formation – Prefixes

Prefixes are added at the beginning of words to make new words. We use:

re- (= again) (*write* – *rewrite*), **super-** (big/more) (*market* – *supermarket*),
multi- (= many) (*vitamins* – *multivitamins*), **over-** (= too much)
 (*eat* – *overeat*), **under-** (= not enough) (*value* – *undervalue*) and
pre- (= before) (*book* – *prebook*) to make new words using prefixes.

- 1 The [] company had its website hacked into. (NATIONAL) ...
- 2 Foxton council wants to [] the city centre to make it a car free area. (DESIGN) ...
- 3 The river [] and flooded the nearby village. (FLOW) ...
- 4 We shouldn't [] non-violent protest – it can achieve a lot. (ESTIMATE) ...
- 5 Ken wanted to [] his electricity bill before going on holiday. (PAY) ...
- 6 Batman is a [] who fights crime by night. (HERO) ...

Collocations

4 Fill in: ...

robbery	power	computer	traffic	community
theft	hard	online	raise	open

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------|------|---------------|-----|
| 1 identity | ... | 6 | service | ... |
| 2 armed | ... | 7 to | support | ... |
| 3 | stations | 8 to | an attachment | ... |
| 4 | accounts | 9 | jam | ... |
| 5 | system | 10 | drive | ... |

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1 Fill in: ...

dangerous	evidence	brighten up	rights	arrested
speeding	lawyer	fake	protest	private detective

- The robber refused to answer the policeman's questions until his arrived. ...
- Amnesty International fights for people's human
- Jane got a fine for on the motorway. ...
- The policeman the graffiti artist and took him to the police station. ...
- The council have been planting a lot of flowers to try to the town. ...
- John has hired a(n) to find out where his brother is. ...
- He was sentenced to two years in prison for driving. ...
- Forensic scientists analyse found at a crime scene such as blood, hair and saliva. ...
- There's going to be a(n) against unemployment on Station Street at 3 pm. ...
- The shop assistant told Tim that he couldn't accept the £20 note as it was

4 Match the exchanges. ...

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Thank you for your time. | A | The thieves drove away. |
| 2 | Is there anything else you can tell us? | B | You're joking? How awful! |
| 3 | What happened next? | C | I don't think so. |
| 4 | My car has just been broken into! | D | Two men were mugging another man. |
| 5 | Can you tell me what you saw? | E | You're welcome. |