

Phrasal verbs/Prepositions

1 Choose the correct particle.

run away: escape
run out (of): use all of sth
run into: meet by accident
set off: start a journey, firework, etc.
set up: arrange sth; start a business, organisation, etc.
wear off: no longer have an effect, gradually disappear
wear out: become thin or weak & unable to be used any more
work on: study, research or develop sth
work out: 1) take some exercise, 2) solve sth

- 1 We've just set **off/up** a Neighbourhood Watch scheme in our neighbourhood. 
- 2 Expert hackers can work **out/on** a password very easily. 
- 3 I ran **into/out** John on the high street today. 
- 4 I need a new pair of jeans – my old ones have nearly **worn off/out**. 
- 5 Ann works **on/out** for an hour every day at the gym. 
- 6 The boy threw a stone at the window and then ran **away/into**. 

2 Choose the correct preposition.

- 1 Crime in the city is increasing **at/to** an alarming rate. 
- 2 The hacker got the password **for/in** record time. 
- 3 I've replaced my old password **with/for** a more difficult one. 
- 4 Martin Luther King's protests resulted **to/in** a ban on black and white segregation.
- 5 The robbers will appear **to/in** court tomorrow. 

Word formation

3 Fill in the sentences with the correct word derived from the word in brackets.

Word Formation – Prefixes

Prefixes are added at the beginning of words to make new words. We use:

re- (= again) (*write* – *rewrite*), **super-** (big/more) (*market* – *supermarket*),
multi- (= many) (*vitamins* – *multivitamins*), **over-** (= too much)
(eat – *overeat*), **under-** (= not enough) (*value* – *undervalue*) and
pre- (= before) (*book* – *prebook*) to make new words using prefixes.

- 1 The company had its website hacked into. (**NATIONAL**) 
- 2 Foxton council wants to the city centre to make it a car free area. (**DESIGN**) 
- 3 The river and flooded the nearby village. (**FLOW**) 
- 4 We shouldn't non-violent protest – it can achieve a lot. (**ESTIMATE**) 
- 5 Ken wanted to his electricity bill before going on holiday. (**PAY**) 
- 6 Batman is a who fights crime by night. (**HERO**) 

Collocations

4 Fill in: ...

robbery

power

computer

traffic

community

theft

hard

online

raise

open

- 1 identity 2 armed 3 stations 4 accounts 5 system

- 6 service 7 to support 8 to an attachment 9 jam 10 drive

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1 Fill in: ...

dangerous

evidence

brighten up

rights

arrested

speeding

lawyer

fake

protest

private detective

- 1 The robber refused to answer the policeman's questions until his arrived. 2 Amnesty International fights for people's human . 3 Jane got a fine for on the motorway. 4 The policeman the graffiti artist and took him to the police station. 5 The council have been planting a lot of flowers to try to the town. 6 John has hired a(n) to find out where his brother is. 7 He was sentenced to two years in prison for driving. 8 Forensic scientists analyse found at a crime scene such as blood, hair and saliva. 9 There's going to be a(n) against unemployment on Station Street at 3 pm. 10 The shop assistant told Tim that he couldn't accept the £20 note as it was .

4 Match the exchanges. ...

1 Thank you for your time.

A The thieves drove away.

2 Is there anything else you can tell us?

B You're joking? How awful!

3 What happened next?

C I don't think so.

4 My car has just been broken into!

D Two men were mugging another man.

5 Can you tell me what you saw?

E You're welcome.