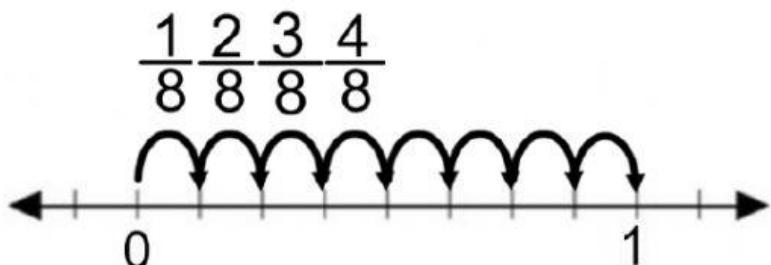


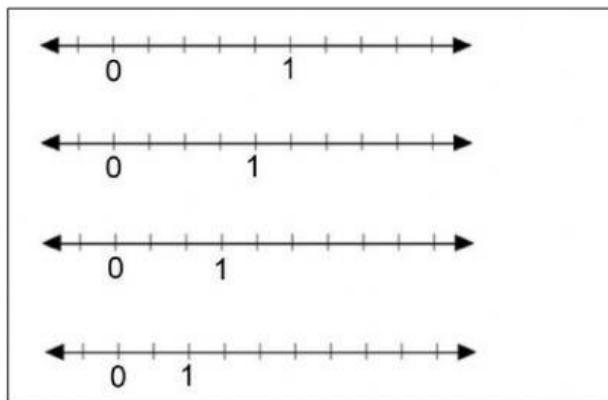
A fraction is an equal part of a whole.

1/8 means 1 out 8 equal parts.

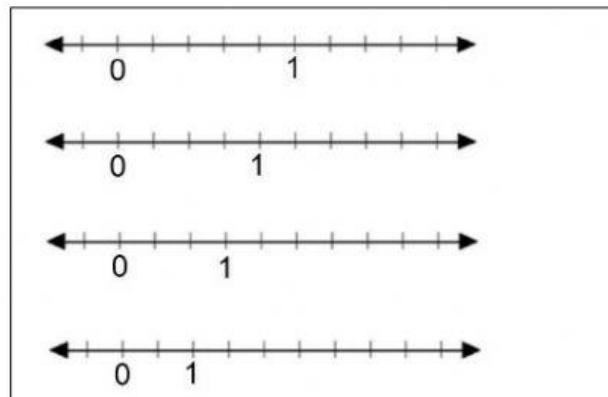
This means a shape, line or an object has to be broken into 8 equal parts



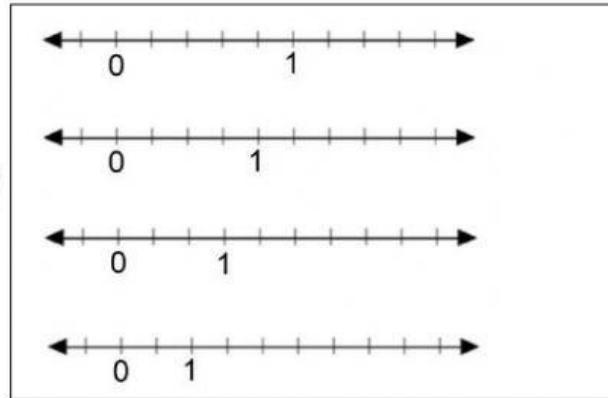
Which number-line is broken into thirds?



Which number-line is broken in fifths?

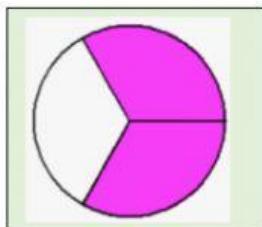


Which number-line is broken into quarters?



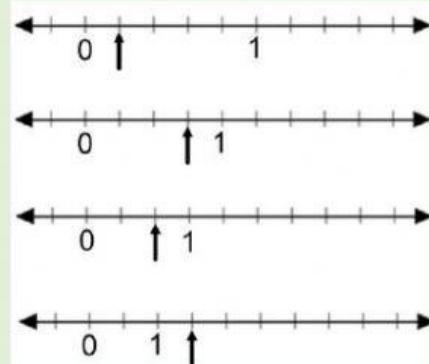
Match the pictorial representation of the fraction to the number-line that shows the same fraction.

Write the fraction?



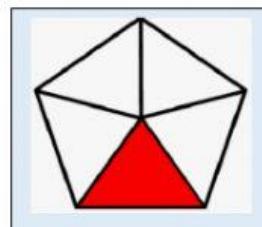
—

Which arrow is pointing to the same fraction on the number-line below?



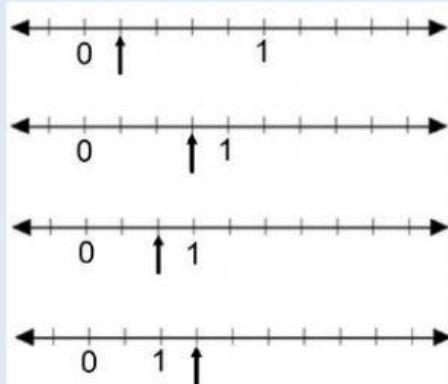
$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Write the fraction?



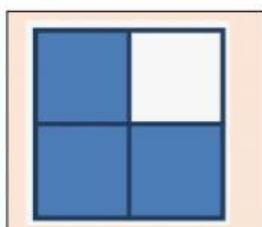
—

Which arrow is pointing to the same fraction on the number-line below?



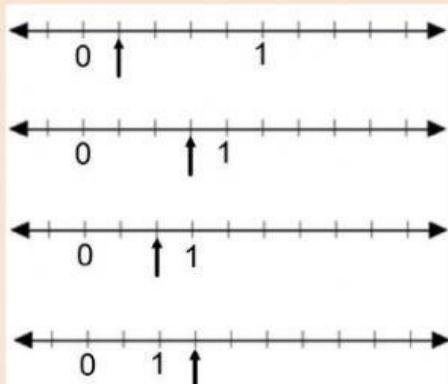
$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Write the fraction?



—

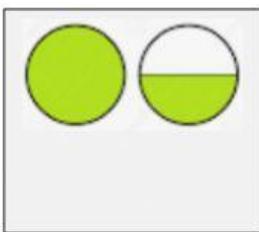
Which arrow is pointing to the same fraction on the number-line below?



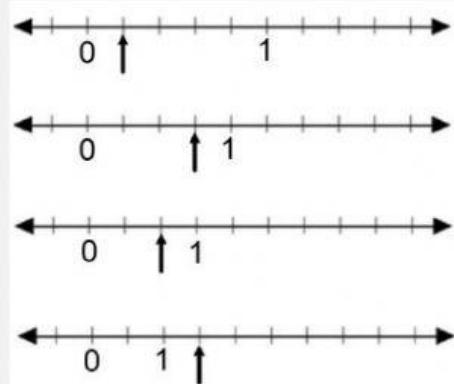
$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{2cm}}}{2}$$

Write the fraction?



Which arrow is pointing to the same fraction on the number-line below?



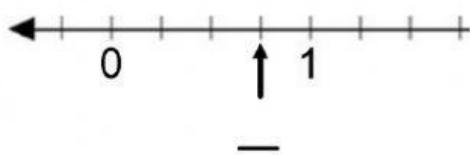
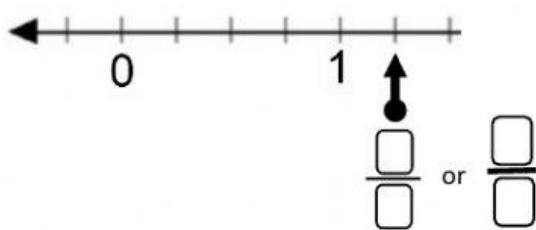
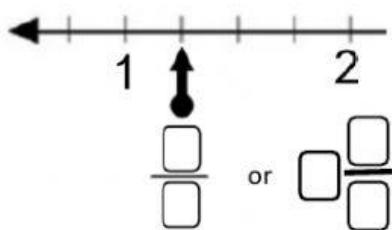
$$1\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$1\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$1\frac{1}{2} + 1 = -$$

$$1\frac{1}{2} - 1 = -$$

What fraction is the arrow pointing to?



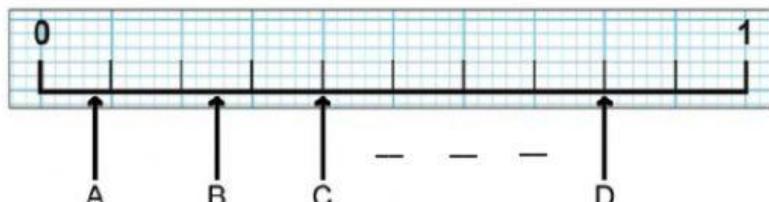
Put these fractions onto the number-line:

Only fill in the boxes that show the fractions below.

$\frac{1}{2}$      $\frac{4}{10}$      $\frac{1}{5}$      $\frac{3}{5}$      $\frac{1}{10}$

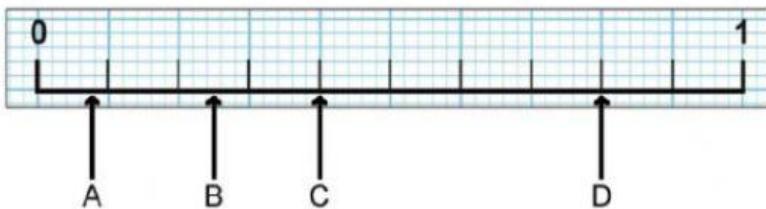


Mark where  $\frac{1}{2}$  is on the number-line. Which letter is closest to  $\frac{1}{4}$ ?



Hint  $\frac{1}{4}$  is half of  $\frac{1}{2}$

Put a X where  $\frac{1}{2}$  is located. Which letter is closest to  $\frac{1}{2}$



$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$				
$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{3}{3}$			
$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{2}{4}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{4}{4}$		
$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{4}{5}$	$\frac{5}{5}$	
$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{2}{6}$	$\frac{3}{6}$	$\frac{4}{6}$	$\frac{5}{6}$	$\frac{6}{6}$

$\frac{1}{2}$   
numerator  
denominator

Which fraction is the largest

$\frac{1}{6}$      $\frac{1}{5}$      $\frac{1}{4}$      $\frac{1}{3}$      $\frac{1}{2}$

The larger/smaller the denominator, the larger the fraction.

The larger/smaller the denominator, the smaller the fraction.

### Problem

Use the chart above to solve this problem.

James uses  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a cup of sugar to make a cake. He then uses  $\frac{1}{5}$  of a cup of sugar to make another cake.

Which statement is true?

- a/ He uses more than  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of sugar.
- b/ He uses  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of sugar.
- c/ He uses less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of sugar.

Reasoning

$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$      $\frac{1}{5}$  is    than  $\frac{1}{4}$

so     $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5}$  must be    than  $\frac{1}{2}$

