

I. Find the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

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|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. A. resource | B. poverty | C. stressful | D. gather |
| 2. A. serious | B. littering | C. suppose | D. problems |
| 3. A. wealthy | B. peaceful | C. renewable | D. country |
| 4. A. expensive | B. traffic | C. solution | D. disease |
| 5. A. recycle | B. describe | C. commit | D. standard |
- II. Drag and drop:
- | | | | |
|------------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
| little schooling | crime | homelessness | healthcare |
| malnutrition | poverty | overcrowded | high death rate |

- Over 30% of the population live in _____ in Mongolia.
- A poor healthcare is the major cause of _____.
- Children who suffer from _____ can have a lot of diseases.
- _____ may happen when people do not have money or food.
- _____ is quite popular in an overcrowded city. You can see people sleeping in a park or under a bridge.
- _____ is one result of poverty. Poor children have to stop their studies to help in the house.
- I don't want to live in an _____ area. There's not enough space for us to play.
- Poor people die because they do not have good _____.

III. Complete the following sentence with tag question.

- There will be a new cinema in our village, _____?
- The city is working on a project to provide the slums with clean water, _____?
- We have seen the Slumdog Millionaire, _____?
- Everybody can tell the difference between a city and a megacity, _____?
- We don't really know the cause of this disease, _____?
- This painter has great talent, _____?
- We will go and see this circus, _____?
- The doughnuts smell delicious, _____?
- We can try this bike, _____?
- It's a beautiful day, _____?

IV. Read the conversation and choose the correct answer.

Phong: Your island looks so peaceful!

Minjun: It is, Phong. Look! This is a crater lake, the only one in South Korea, and this vast field of flowers ...

Phong: Minjun, what is a crater lake?

Minjun: It's a lake which is formed from the mouth of an erupted volcano.

Phong: Interesting, and I do not see many people.

Minjun: No, Phong. Jeju has only half a million people. We live in spacious houses ...

Phong: So you do not have to share rooms with others.

Minjun: No. Each of us has our own room. Not very big, but comfortable enough.

Phong: Great. And you have many places where you can comfortably spend a day out, don't you?

Minjun: Yes, we do.

Phong: I love it. Does Jeju have poor people?

Minjun: I do not see many. If you are hard-working, you can usually find a job. My dad says that poverty is not a problem here.

Phong: Your living standard must be high.

Minjun: I suppose so. And the government spends a lot on schools, on healthcare.

Phong: It sounds great. I'd love to visit your Jeju one day.

1. South Korea has _____.
2. The population of Jeju is _____ people.
3. Which sentence below is NOT correct about Jeju?
 - A. The people on Jeju enjoy high living standard.
 - B. The government on this island takes care of their people.
 - C. It's hard to find a job on Jeju.
4. Phong feels _____ when listening to Minjun.

V. Decide which answer best fits each space.

The world's population _____ five-billion mark in 1987 and it is increasing _____ about 1.7% a year. At this rate of growth, the number of people in the world will double every 41 years. This rapid increase has been called the _____ explosion. No one knows how many people the Earth can _____. Many scientists believe that the world will soon become _____, that is, it will have more people than it can support. When too many people _____ in a small place, life can become very difficult and _____. In some places, there are so many people that there is not enough food or houses for everyone. Many families move to the cities, _____ to find work and homes. So more homes need to be _____. The city spreads over more and more farming land. As the world's population _____, there is less and less land left for agriculture to feed all the people.

VI. Listen and fill in the blanks.

a.

The film Slumdog Millionaire is based on a book called Q & A, _____ by Vikas Swarup. It's about a young man from an _____ who wins _____ on an India _____. However,

the _____ of the show think it is _____ for a boy from the slums - a 'slumdog' - to be so smart. They are sure he _____. The film looks beautiful. It's _____, and it's much more _____ than other films I've seen. Five stars!

b.

Nam: What are you doing, Phong?

Phong: Searching for the _____.

Nam: It's the print our _____ on the ground.

Phong: That's the _____ meaning. But this is about the _____ we _____ after our _____.

Nam: Can you give an _____?

Phong: _____! If you _____ the trees around you if you plant a new tree every year ...

Nam: So?

Phong: There will be a lot of _____ around you.

Nam: And this is a _____?

Phong: Yes. You _____.

Nam: Oh!