

Revising Simple Past

Simple past is normally formed by adding -ed at the end of a verb:

rainbow work + ed = worked

rainbow cook + ed = cooked

Verbs that already end with en -e at the infinitive only add the -d:

rainbow share + d = shared

rainbow save + d = saved

Verbs ending in vowel + y adds -ed like normal verbs while the verbs ending in consonant + y turn the -y in i before adding -ed (so y = -ied)

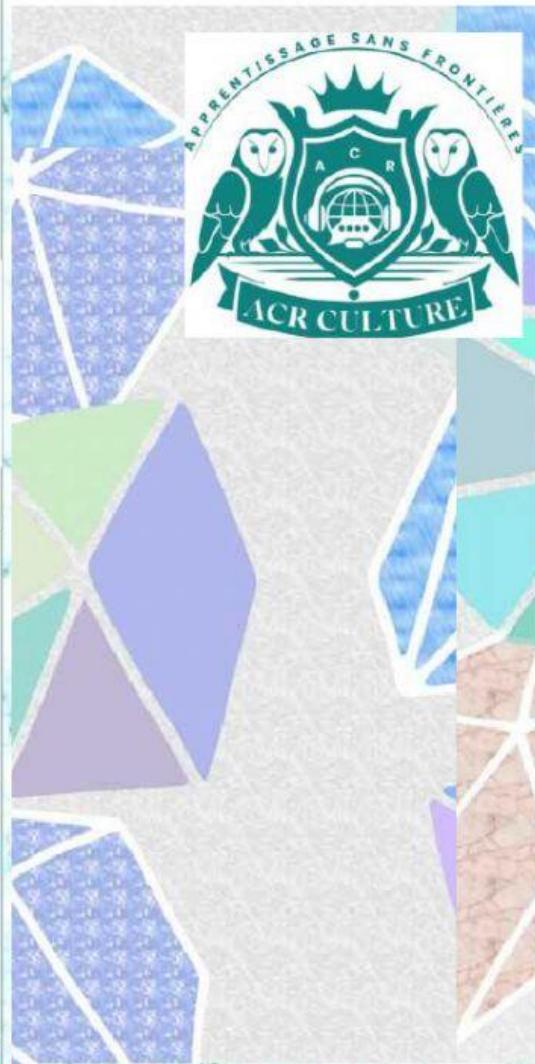
rainbow play + ed = played

rainbow study + ed = studied

And finally we have irregular verbs, we will see only a few of them in this lesson, to know the other ones I invite you to have a look at 'the horrible list' by Yolanda Giménez Ballesteros, 2010, available for free at <https://en.islcollective.com/english-esl-worksheets/grammar/irregular-verbs/how-learn-horrible-list/5436> on ISLcollective website.

And don't forget to play the Dobble of past verbs! Normally available for free at <https://en.islcollective.com/english-esl-worksheets/grammar/irregular-verbs/dobble-irregular-verbs-game/81860> thanks again to ISLcollective

	infinitive	simple past	past participle
be	was (I he she it)/were	been	
have	had	had	
go	went	gone	
meet	met	met	
tell	told	told	
think	thought	thought	
leave	left	left	
stand	stood	stood	
can	could	could	
shall	should	should	
take	took	taken	
drive	drove	driven	
get	got	gotten	
read	read	read	
put	put	put	



To do the negative form of a verb it is very easy: we just use did as an auxiliary verb avec not (or the contracted form **n't**+infinitive):

I		
you		
he/she/it	didn't	study
we	(or did not)	work
you		go
they		play

In the interrogative form did is used before the subject, si the word order is Did + subject + infinitive.

Did	I you he/she/it we you they	study? work? go? play?
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NANOUIAR OF STEEL

... And Then I Noticed That She Was a Gargoyle

Picking up teens in a "Twilight" chat room
 Listening to Adele on my own
 One day I _____ an attractive lady
 Whose nickname _____ Sharon Stone

 5 We _____ many common interests
 E.g. Medieval architecture
 So I _____ her out for a fancy dinner
 Her statuesque beauty _____ my breath away

 10 And then I _____ that she was a gargoyle
 I should have checked the fine print long ago
 And then I _____ that she was a gargoyle
 She _____ a maniac, maniac and a gargoyle

 15 How _____ you be such a retarded moron?
 _____ n't you _____ her profile before?
 I just _____ MILF in the "about me" section
 I _____ n't _____ that "M" _____ for "Monument"

 20 Well, it's usual to fall in the trap
 Chat with an angel and go out with a crap
 But tell me, what d'you mean by "gargoyle"
 _____ she wrinkly? _____ she fat?

 25 No! I'm telling you she _____ a freaking gargoyle
 That thing you see on "Batman Returns"
 She _____ exactly what you would see
 If you'd google "gargoyle"
 And instead of boobs she _____ two black bricks of stone!

 30 And then he noticed that she _____ a gargoyle
 He _____ her avatar _____ just an avatar
 And then he noticed that she _____ a gargoyle
 And I also _____ to pay her a cab to Notre Dame

 35 But as I _____ back home that night
 Her tender snout still in my eyes
 _____ just confusion in my mind
 Is it true love or is it just a crush on 12th century French sculpture?

 And then I _____ that I like the gargoyle!
 I'll be jerking off on "Batman Forever"!
 And now I notice that I like the gargoyle!
 'Cause I _____ maniac, maniac for gargoyle!
 I also like Rolling Stones

picking up: trying to seduce.

chat room: a computer messaging website.

Adele: singer known for some very melancholic songs (picture A).

nickname: alias, pen name .

Sharon Stone: a beautiful actress who was popular during '80s and '90s (picture B).

to share: to have or use sth at the same time as sb else.

e.g.: from latin: exempli gratia, for example .

should: used for conditional (should have checked = avrei dovuto controllare).

fancy: elegant.

check: to make certain that something or someone is correct, safe, or suitable by examining it.

fine print: text in a formal agreement that is printed smaller than the rest of the text.

retarded: having slower mental development.

moron: idiot .

MILF: Mother I('d) Like to F*ck (a very attractive middle-aged woman).

about me section: short description of someone on a social network.

crap: excrement.

mean: signify, indicate.

wrinkly: having small lines in the skin caused by old age.

freaking: scary, spooky. that word is also a good way to avoid to say f*cking, it is a bit like the Italian Porco zio

would see: used for the conditional (would see = avresti visto).

boobs: breast.

bricks: building block.

cab=taxi.

snout: the nose and mouth that stick out from the face of some animals (muso).

mind: the part of a person that makes it possible for him or her to think, feel emotions, and understand things.

crush: a strong but temporary feeling of liking someone (cotta).

jerking off: masturbate.

Rolling Stones: Rock band formed in 1962 that is popular worldwide (picture C).





A _____

B _____

C _____

D _____

E _____



F _____

G _____

H _____

I _____

COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE MISSING VERBS (USE THE SIMPLE PAST) AND THEN PUT IN THE RIGHT ORDER THE SCENES OF THE VIDEO

be, cry, stand, kiss, try, meet, tell, ask, look

1. Two friends _____ in a pub to talk and have a drink together.
2. Mr. Baffo _____ his friend about the fancy dinner.
3. Two thugs _____ in the pub listening to the whole story.
4. Mr. Baffo _____ up on the counter.
5. Potowotominimak and his friends _____ to cheer up Mr. Baffo
6. Potowotominimak _____ if the problem was that the girl is ugly.
7. The gargoyle _____ alone.
8. Mr. Baffo _____ at the selfie with the gargoyle.
9. The two lovers _____ passionately.

1. In the video it looks like our gargoyle has an happy ending, but, at the pub, Potowotominimak asks if the girl is "wrinkly" or "fat". To judge someone worthy or unworthy to be loved (or to become a friend) only looking at his/her physical appearance is called bodyshaming. Nanowar of Steel are against bodyshaming and, as we see in the video, no serious shaming was intended (we love gargoyles!) but let's do a brain storming about it with the classroom:



2. Why do you think body shaming occurs? Explain your reasoning. Is it a problem in your society? Is it easier for women or men to be fat in your society?

3. Do you think that somebodies physical appearance makes somebody worthy or unworthy of love? Where do you think that idea comes from?

4. What are parents often critical about in your country?

5. What are friends often critical about in your country?

6. What do you think about the song "And then I noticed that she was a Gargoyle"?

A WEIGHT OFF MY MIND QUIZ

1. What do you think when you look in the mirror?

- 👉 A. I'm happy with what I see
- 👉 B. I really should eat less and go to the gym more
- 👉 C. I feel good so I don't care what I look like
- 👉 D. I guess I look ok, but I could look better

2. When you have a success, how do you react?

- 👉 A. I'm really proud of my achievement. Let's celebrate!
- 👉 B. There is no way I could have done this without help
- 👉 C. This is nothing special. I don't know why everyone is excited
- 👉 D. I could have done better

3. If a piece of clothes doesn't fit any more what do you do?

- 👉 A. Put it back in the cupboard in case I ever lose weight
- 👉 B. Begin dieting
- 👉 C. Throw it out
- 👉 D. Give it to a friend

4. What do you do when you come up against an obstacle?

- 👉 A. Give up
- 👉 B. Don't take no for an answer and seek ways to fix the problem
- 👉 C. Have a tantrum
- 👉 D. Try a different tack

5. Do you stick up for yourself?

- 👉 A. I'm assertive and won't let people walk over me
- 👉 B. I make some attempts to fix the problem, but am not pushy
- 👉 C. I whine about it, but don't do anything to fix the problem
- 👉 D. I keep quiet and walk away from the problem

6. How do you react when your friend is having a crisis?

- 👉 A. I rush to his/her side any time of the day or night
- 👉 B. I keep away until the crisis subsides
- 👉 C. I provide advice if and when asked
- 👉 D. I am there for him/her, but feel uncomfortable providing advice

7. How do you react if someone compliments you?

- 👉 A. Tell them what they are saying is untrue
- 👉 B. Say thank you, but not believe what they are saying
- 👉 C. Say thank you and feel really good about myself
- 👉 D. Feel really uncomfortable and try and divert attention away from myself

8. What's the best way to spend a Saturday?

- 👉 A. Sleeping in and then reading a book
- 👉 B. A long lunch with friends
- 👉 C. Going clothes shopping
- 👉 D. Going for a long bike ride or walk

9. How do you feel after you have eaten Christmas dinner?

- 👉 A. Bloated, but satisfied
- 👉 B. Guilty
- 👉 C. Ready for more pudding
- 👉 D. Happy that you used restraint and didn't eat too much

10. How would you react if you went to a party and knew no one?

- 👉 A. Leave as quickly as possible
- 👉 B. Join right in with the limbo and party games
- 👉 C. Introduce myself to someone who seems equally lost
- 👉 D. Sit quietly in a corner

11. How would you describe your friendships?

- A. Lots of friends, but no one to really confide in
- B. Several very close friends who I tell everything
- C. Lots of friends who know everything about me
- D. Several close friends that tell me everything, but I don't confide in them

12. How do you feel after having an argument with someone?

- A. Guilty because it's my fault
- B. Angry because the other person is totally in the wrong
- C. Clear-headed and rational, acknowledging that there are two sides to every argument
- D. Happy because I have won the argument

13. What personality attribute do you value the most in yourself?

- A. Sense of humour
- B. Sensitivity
- C. Reliability
- D. Intelligence

14. If you could change one of the below about yourself, which would it be?

- A. Weight
- B. Height
- C. Body shape
- D. None of the above

15. Who are your role models?

- A. Friends and family
- B. Sports stars
- C. Acting and music stars
- D. Peers and colleagues

	A	B	C	D	my points
1.	3	1	4	2	
2.	4	3	1	2	
3.	2	1	3	4	
4.	1	4	2	3	
5.	4	3	2	1	
6.	1	3	4	2	
7.	1	3	4	2	
8.	1	4	2	3	
9.	3	1	4	2	
10.	1	4	3	2	
11.	1	3	4	2	
12.	1	2	4	3	
13.	4	1	3	2	
14.	1	3	2	4	
15.	4	2	1	3	
Score					=

From 15 to 26

It is very difficult for you to recognise your assets and your skills.

Try to spend more time with people that you like. They will probably show you how much they enjoy your company.

And remember...if someone is telling you that you are great...he might be right!

From 27 to 38

Modesty is a skill but don't overdo. A strong desire to improve yourself can be a positive thing but you must believe in yourself and accept the praise and the help of other to succeed.

And yes, you can succeed!

From 38 to 49

You are the ideal team-mate, working with you is a pleasure.

You should believe a bit more in people when they compliment you; to be a reliable person is a skill but you have a lot of others skills too!

From 49 to 60

It is good to feel well in once own body.

You are even able to help people to feel better about themselves. You have a good potential and you can succeed in whatever you like if you want. Go on that way!



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