

Comprehension check

2 Watch the DVD clip. Choose the correct answers.

- 1 When was Australia discovered?
a 1717 b 1770 c 1970
- 2 Who was the first European in New Zealand?
a Abel Tasman b Captain Cook c Captain Zeeland
- 3 Who have lived in Australia for thousands of years?
a the Maoris b the Europeans c the Aborigines

3 Watch again. Tick the types of holiday that you see.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| a a city break | ☐ | e an adventure holiday | ☐ |
| b a cruise on a lake | ☐ | f a winter sports holiday | ☐ |
| c a cycling holiday | ☐ | g backpacking | ☐ |
| d a beach holiday | ☐ | h a camping holiday | ☐ |

4 Watch again. Put the events (A–F) in the table next to the date when they happened.

- A Captain James Cook discovered Australia.
B Over 7 million tourists visited Australia.
C Aboriginal Australians settled in Australia.
D Maoris first arrived in New Zealand.
E Europeans began settling in New Zealand.
F New Zealand became a British colony.

60,000 years ago	1
800 years ago	2
1642	Abel Tasman sailed along the coast of New Zealand.
1770	3
19th century	4
1840	5
1901	Australia became part of the British Empire.
2015	6

Vocabulary

6 **RECYCLE** Choose the correct verbs.

- 1 Ellie and Sam are going to **pamper** / **broaden** themselves at a luxury hotel in Sydney next week.
- 2 When I go to New Zealand, I want to **go off** / **enjoy** the beaten track.
- 3 Did you **try** / **stay in** campsites or youth hostels when you went backpacking in New Zealand?
- 4 I think it's really important to **enjoy** / **broaden** your horizons and travel when you're young.
- 5 Don't forget to **try** / **take** the local fish dishes when you go to north Australia.
- 6 We really **enjoyed** / **got away** the views from our balcony over the Sydney Harbour.

7 Complete the text with the words below.

colonies customs explorers indigenous settlers

The origins of the USA

For thousands of years, several different groups of ¹_____ people lived on the continent of North America following their traditional ²_____. But from the early 16th century, European ³_____ set sail in ships looking for new places in North America, and in 1565 the Spanish founded a small settlement in what is now Florida. In 1607, English ⁴_____ established Jamestown, Virginia, and began growing tobacco. Throughout the 17th century many more English people settled in North America, and soon there were English ⁵_____ throughout the country.