

**Exercise 1: Choose correct A, B, C or D rewrite sentences.**

1. Having planned the content, we're now looking for supporting information.  
A. After we have planned the content, we 're now looking for supporting information.  
B. Since we have planned the content, we 're now looking for supporting information.  
C. We have planned the content, then we 're now looking for supporting information.  
D. Because we have planned the content, we 're now looking for supporting information.
2. Having treated the environment irresponsibly, humans now have to suffer  
A. Because humans have treated the environment irresponsibly, they now have to suffer.  
B. Humans have treated the environment irresponsibly, since they now have to suffer.  
C. After humans have treated the environment irresponsibly, they now have to suffer.  
D. Because humans have treated the environment irresponsibly, then they now have to suffer.

**Exercise 2: Match the two parts to make complete sentences**

1. After we identified the causes of global warming,	a. now they have to suffer severe floods.
2. Since they have used up the fossil fuel resources in their country,	b. we worked out some solutions to reduce its effects.
3. Because local people have cut down the forests to make way for farming,	c. they have to suffer its effects now.
4. After we read the report on how the burning of petrol in cars contributes to climate change,	d. they started using them sparingly on their farms.
5. Because farmers had been informed about the bad effects of chemical fertilisers,	e. we changed our attitude to nature.
6. After we talked with the environmentalist,	f. they have to find some types of alternative energy.
7. Since people have ignored warnings about global warming for more than 20 years,	g. we were determined to reduce our carbon footprint.
8. After we had learnt that humans are responsible for global warming,	h. we decided to sell our car and get a bicycle instead.

**Exercise 3: Combine the sentence, using perfect gerunds.**

1. In the Tree Planting Competition, the students in Group 11G planted the most trees in the schoolyard. They were praised for that.

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2. Someone had cut down the oldest tree in the park. The police suspected Mike of doing it.

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3. He had dumped lots of rubbish onto the beach. He denied it.

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4. You had saved the lives of hundreds of wild animals. Thank you for that.

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5. They had hunted and killed many wild animals. Later they regretted what they had done.

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6. The factory had dumped tons of toxic waste into the river. It was heavily fined for that.

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7. Denis had taken an active part in the Green Summer activities. He was rewarded for that.

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