

# Yoga

## A. Do the vocabulary exercise:

Match the definitions (a–h) with the vocabulary (1–8).

Vocabulary	Definition
1. .... balance	a. being able to continue with physical effort for a long time
2. .... strength	b. being physically healthy
3. .... flexibility	c. feeling worried or nervous
4. .... concentration	d. being able to think carefully about what you are doing
5. .... fitness	e. a difficult situation that makes you feel worried
6. .... anxiety	f. being able to stand without falling to either side
7. .... pressure	g. being able to bend easily
8. .... stamina	h. being able to do things that take a lot of physical effort

## B. Read the article and do the tasks:

### What is yoga?

Most people know yoga as a kind of exercise which aims at developing strength and flexibility. To practise yoga, you learn a series of 'postures', where you put your body into different positions. The correct breathing is also important. However, yoga is really about more than just exercise. In 2014, the Prime Minister of India, Narendra Modi, asked the United Nations to create an International Day of Yoga, saying that yoga 'is not about exercise but to discover the sense of oneness with yourself, the world and nature'. He felt that yoga could not just help people to be healthier but also help connect people to each other and to nature. The United Nations agreed, and International Yoga Day is now celebrated on 21 June.

### Where did yoga come from?

The history of yoga goes back at least 5,000 years, and some people claim it is nearer 10,000 years ago. It was first developed in Northern India and at this stage was a spiritual as well as a physical form of exercise, connected with both Hinduism and Buddhism. In the late 19th and early 20th centuries, yoga was introduced to the Western world when Swami Vivekananda travelled to the United States to talk about yoga at a conference in Chicago in 1893. Others followed in the 1920s and 1930s, and by the 1960s yoga had become a very popular form of exercise in the United States and in Europe. Most people who practise yoga today do not do it for spiritual reasons.

## What are the benefits of yoga?

Yoga is good for the mind and body. Regular practice of yoga helps people to improve their balance and stamina. Although you won't really get out of breath, like you might playing football or running, it does help to keep your heart healthy and you can lose weight. It can also help with back pain.

The breathing taught in yoga can help people to reduce stress and anxiety. There are lots of different possible breathing patterns you can do. Yoga also improves concentration and helps people to sleep better, so it's great for anyone who's under pressure at work or in their studies.

## Different types of yoga

There are lots of different types of yoga, so you can choose what suits you best. Hatha Yoga is often good for beginners, because you hold each position for a few breaths. In Vinyasa Yoga you change position much more quickly and you might get out of breath. It's quite challenging if you haven't done much yoga before. Bikram Yoga is sometimes called 'hot yoga', because the room must be heated to around 40 degrees. As well as these and other more traditional forms of yoga, there are also some more unusual modern forms of yoga. For example, you might enjoy 'laughter yoga', where people do breathing exercises and laugh about nothing in particular – laughing is very good for your health. Or what about 'Aeroyoga', where you do yoga while you are hanging from the ceiling? It's supposed to be very good for your back. Or 'Doga', where you do yoga together with your pet dog?

Whatever kind of yoga you choose, there are definitely some health benefits, and you should have fun too.

### Task 1

Write a number (1–8) to put the ideas in the order they are mentioned in the text.

- .....Lose weight
- .....Keep your heart healthy
- .....Sleep better
- .....Improve balance
- .....Make you stronger
- .....Connect you to nature
- .....Have fun
- .....Improve concentration

## Task 2

Choose the best answer.

1. Why did Narendra Modi think yoga should have a special day?
  - a. It was first developed in India.
  - b. It can bring people closer together
  - c. It is a popular form of exercise.
  - d. It is difficult to learn properly.
2. When did yoga first become known about in the West?
  - a. At the end of the 19th century
  - b. About 5,000 years ago
  - c. In the 1960s
  - d. As much as 10,000 years ago
3. The breathing taught in yoga
  - a. must be done one particular way.
  - b. can help you feel much calmer.
  - c. is very difficult to learn properly.
  - d. can be dangerous if you don't do it right.
4. Which form of yoga might be most difficult for a beginner?
  - (a) Doga
  - (b) Bikram
  - (c) Vinyasa
  - (d) Hatha

## Answers

### Preparation task

1. f
2. h
3. g
4. d
5. b
6. c
7. e
8. a

### Task 1

5	Lose weight
4	Keep your heart healthy
7	Sleep better
3	Improve balance
1	Make you stronger
2	Connect you to nature
8	Have fun
6	Improve concentration

### Task 2

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. c