UNIT 9: PRESERVING THE ENVIRONMENT

VOCABULARY REVISION: ***Give the Vietnamese meaning of the words in the list.***

negative: .....
impact: .....
influence: .....
fossil fuel: .....
sea level: .....
protect: .....
pollute: .....
deforestation: .....
global warming: .....
greenhouse effect: .....
depletion: .....
preserve: .....
damage: .....
vegetation: .....

inorganic: .....
fertilizer: .....
pesticide: .....
pollutant: .....
ecosystem: .....
renewable: .....
result: .....
chemical: .....
degraded: .....
erosion: .....
sewage: .....
contamination: .....

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: **A.** pollu<u>t</u>ed **B.** damag<u>e</u>d **C.** degrad<u>e</u>d **D.** protect<u>e</u>d

Question 2: **A.** <u>ch</u>allenge **B.** <u>ch</u>emical **C.** <u>ch</u>ampion **D.** <u>ch</u>urch

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: **A.** negative **B.** influence **C.** pollutant **D.** pesticide

Question 4: **A.** erosion **B.** depletion **C.** establish **D.** chemical

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5 : He spread _____ on the field to improve production.

A. energy **B.** resources **C.** fertilizers **D.** pollutants

Question 6: The country industry depends on the exploitation of minerals and other natural _____.

A. impact **B.** sewage **C.** resources **D.** erosion

Question 7: It is important that we should raise people's _____ of environmental pollution.

A. aware **B.** awareness **C.** awarenessless **D.** awaring

Question 8: Environmental _____ resulting from human activities is a major health concern.

A. contaminate **B.** contaminant **C.** contamination **D.** contaminated

Question 9: - "Wow! What a nice coat you are wearing!"
- "_____"

A. Certainly. Do you like it, too? **B.** I like you to say that.
C. Yes, of course. It's expensive. **D.** Thanks. My mother bought it for me.

Question 10. Alice: "How about having a drive to the countryside this weekend?"
Mary: "_____"

A. That's a good idea. **B.** Not at all.
C. No, thanks. **D.** Never mind.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 11: The factory was fined for <u>discharging</u> chemicals into the river.

A. increasing **B.** throwing **C.** using **D.** polluting

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Question 12: Many species of fauna and flora in this national park is being in danger.

A. flowers **B.** fruits **C.** animals **D.** bacteria

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 13: We can't deny that mass tourism has contributed to the destruction of the environment.

A. reduction **B.** tradition **C.** protection **D.** pollution

Question 14: Costa Rica has beautiful beaches, thick rain forests, exciting volcanoes, and exotic wildlife.

A. ordinary **B.** different **C.** strange **D.** unique

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions

Question 15: When I rang Tessa last week, she said she was busy _____.

A. that day **B.** the day **C.** today **D.** this day

Question 16: Someone _____ the tickets were free.

A. said me **B.** said me that **C.** told to me **D.** told me

Question 17: Hello, Jim. I didn't expect to see you today. Sophia said you _____ ill.

A. are **B.** were **C.** was **D.** should be

Question 18: . She said she _____ an angel.

A. am **B.** was **C.** were **D.** have been

Question 19: She said she _____ collect it for me the following day.

A. would **B.** did **C.** must **D.** had

Question 20: Laura said she had worked on the assignment since _____.

A. yesterday **B.** two days ago **C.** the day before **D.** the next day

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 21: John told me that his father was working in the garden now.

A. his **B.** in **C.** was working **D.** now

Question 22: I am required to write an essay about environment preservation.

A. environment **B.** an **C.** about **D.** required

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the blanks.

WHY DO ANIMALS GO EXTINCT?

Different kinds of animals have appeared and disappeared throughout Earth's history. Some animals go extinct because the climate (23)_____ they live changes. The climate may become wetter or drier. It may become warmer or cooler. If the animals cannot change, or adapt, to the new climate, they die. Some animals go extinct because thay cannot complete with other animals for food. Some animals go extinct because they are killed by enemies. New kinds of animals are always evolving. Evolving means that the animals are changing (24) _____ from generation to generation. Small differences between parents, children, and grandchildren slowly add up over many, many generations. Eventually, a different kind of animal evolves.

Sometimes many of the animals on Earth go extinct at the (25) _____ time. Scientists call this a mass extinction. Scientists think there have been (26) _____ least five mass extinctions in Earth's history. The last mass extinction happened about 65 million years ago. This mass extinction killed off the dinosaurs.

Question 23: A. where	B. which	C. when	D. what
Question 24: A. accidentally	B. suddenly	C. quickly	D. slowly
Question 25: A. same	B. similar	C. different	D. various
Question 26: A. to	B.at	C. in	D. on

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

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World Wildlife Fund (WWF) safeguards hundreds of species around the world, but we focus species attention on our flagship species: giant pandas, tigers, endangered whales and dolphins, rhinos, elephant, marine turtles and great apes. These species not only need species measures and extra protection in order to survive, they also serve as "umbrella" species: helping them helps numerous other species that live in the same **habitats**.

In addition to our flagship animals, we work to protect numerous species in peril around the world that live within our priority eco-rigions. Laree predators like snow leopards and grizzly bears, migratory species like whooping cranes and songbrids, and a host of other species facing threats also benefit from WWF' s conservation efforts.

Our wildlife trade experts at "traffic" work to ensure that trade wildlife products, doesn't harm a species, while also fighting against illegal and unsustainable trade. WWF is known for acting sound science. Science leads and guides us strategies and approaches, from the way to restore tigers in viable, breed population to decide which areas need protection the most.

Question 27: What does WWF stand for?

A. World Wildlife Food. B. World Wildlife Formation.

C. World Wildlife Fund. D. World Website Fund.

Question 28: How many species do we pay much attention to?

A. 5. B. 8. C. 7. D. 9.

Question 29: What is the meaning of the world **habitats** in paragraph 1?

A. The place where animals or plants are normally found.

B. The place where animals or plants can drink and sleep.

C. The place where animals or plants can eat find their enemy.

D. The place where animals can find and keep their body warm.

Question 30: Which of the following is not stated in the passage?

A. WWF safeguards hundreds of species around the world

B. WWF is known for acting on sound science.

C. these above species need extra protection so as not to be extinct.

D. All species are so fierce that scientists can't take care of them

Section B

I. Finish each of the following sentences in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed before it. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

Question 1: Mary said, "Chemicals are destroying the ozone layer."

→ Mary said that .....

Question 2 : "I wanted to go on holiday," John said to her.

→ John told her.....

Question 3 : "Car pollution is a big problem in my city," Tom said.

→ Tom said that .....

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