

1) Multiply the given numbers in **vertical way**:

a) Multiply 21 by 23

Step 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 23 \\ \hline \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Step 3:

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 23 \\ \hline \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \boxed{}\boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{}\boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b) Multiply 32 by 24

Step 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline \boxed{}\boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Step 3:

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline \boxed{}\boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \boxed{}\boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{}\boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c) Multiply 34 by 25

Step 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 34 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$



Step 3:

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline \square \square \square \\ + \square \square \square \\ \hline \square \square \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$