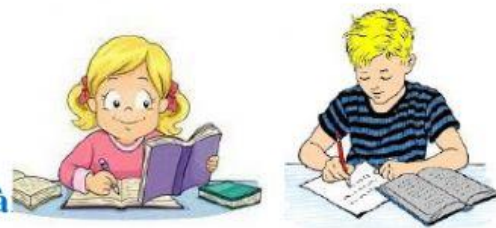


*Cấu trúc 8: Các dạng viết lại câu với thì Hiện tại hoàn



Dạng 1: . Hiện tại hoàn thành -> quá khứ đơn với started /began :

S + have/ has + Vpp + for + khoảng thời gian

(hoặc since + mốc thời gian

hoặc since + QKD).

=> **S + started/ began + Ving + khoảng thời gian + ago**

(hoặc bỏ since chỉ dùng mốc thời gian

hoặc thay since + QKD -> when S Vqkd)

Vd: I have worked in this company for 10 years

-> I started/began working in this company 10 years ago

***Cách chuyển:**

1. bỏ have/has đi,

2. Vp2 chuyển thành V-ing sau started/began

S + have/has + Vp2 +(thời gian)

-> S + started/began + V-ing + (thời gian)

3. Thời gian chuyển theo lưu ý dưới đây

chuyển thời gian từ thì HTHT sang QKD có 3 trường hợp:

1. for + khoảng thời gian -> khoảng thời gian + ago

vd: for 2 days -> two days ago

2. Since + mốc thời gian -> bỏ since đi, chỉ giữ lại mốc thời gian

Vd: since last week -> last week

3. Since + mệnh đề quá khứ -> when + mệnh đề quá khứ

Vd: since we moved here -> when we moved here

1. She has painted her house since last week

-> she began...

2. They have lived here for ten years

-> They started

3. I have read that book for two days

-> I began

4. He has swum since I came back home

-> He started

5. Lan has worked in this hospital since last year

-> Lan began

6. I have done my homework for 1 hour

-> I started

7. We have eaten breakfast since we finished our morning exercise

-> We began

Câu khó: They have spent 2 hours drawing that picture

-> They started

*** Chuyển ngược lại:**

Quá khứ đơn với **started/began + V-ing** -> HTHT (S + ^V Vp2)

have/has

Cách chuyển: 1. Bỏ started/began đi ;

2. V-ing chuyển thành have/has + Vp2

S + started/began + V-ing

-> S + have/has + Vp2

3. thời gian (chuyển ngược tương ứng) :

khoảng thời gian + ago -> for + khoảng thời gian . vd: 2 days ago -> for 2 days

Last + thời gian -> since + last + thời gian . vd: last month -> since last month

When + QKĐ -> since + QKĐ . vd: when I got up -> since I got up

1. I started reading this book two weeks ago

→ I have read this book for two weeks

2. He began playing tennis when I woke up

→

3. They started planting the flowers last week

→

4. We started cooking this meal a long time ago
→ We
5. She began swimming at 5 o'clock
→ She
6. Did you start drawing your picture last Monday?
→ Have.....
7. Did she begin singing that song two hours ago?
→ Has