

Read and learn.

### Present simple and present continuous

Use the **present perfect** to talk about actions in the past that are still true now.

You've **made** a mess.

**Present perfect = have / has + past participle**

### Past simple

Use **ever** to ask about what someone has done in their life up to now.

Have you **ever** cleaned a kitchen?

Use **never** to talk about what someone has not done in their life up to now.

I've **never** made a cake.

| <i>ever</i>                            | <i>never</i>                          |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Have you <b>ever</b> made a cake?      | I've <b>never</b> made a cake.        |
| Has she <b>ever</b> written a play?    | She's <b>never</b> written a play.    |
| Have we <b>ever</b> painted a picture? | We've <b>never</b> painted a picture. |

## 2 Complete. Use the present perfect and *ever* or *never*.

ride   make   eat   visit

- 1 Jeremy and Mike have never made dinner.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ Penny \_\_\_\_\_ the Pyramids?
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese food.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ James and Camilla \_\_\_\_\_ a bike?

## 3 Complete the sentences. Use *ever* or *never* and the past participle.

**V** Irregular verb list Workbook 5 page 135

- 1 We've never written (write) a play.
- 2 Have you \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a giraffe?
- 3 Carl has \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Italy.
- 4 Has Emma \_\_\_\_\_ (play) volleyball?
- 5 The children have \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) this story.
- 6 Has your dad \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) a plane?

## 4 Speaking Ask and answer.

ride / a horse   be / in a play   climb / a mountain  
swim / in the sea   write / a song   make / a cake

Have you ever ridden a horse?

No, I haven't. I've never ridden a horse.