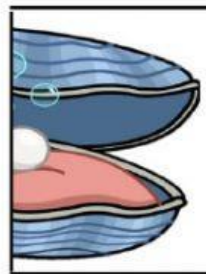
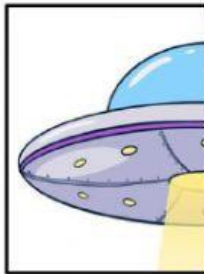
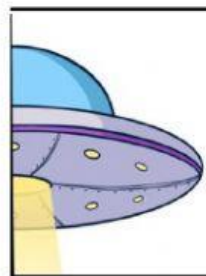
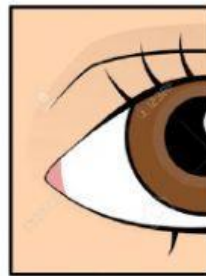
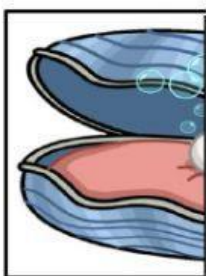
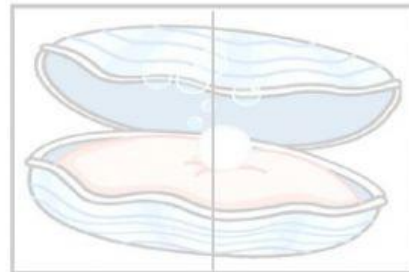
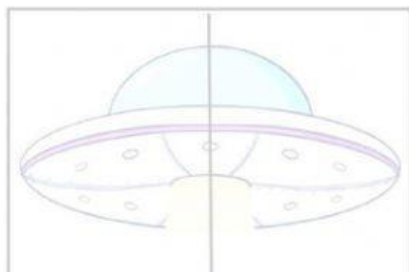
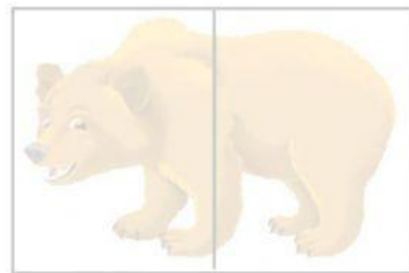
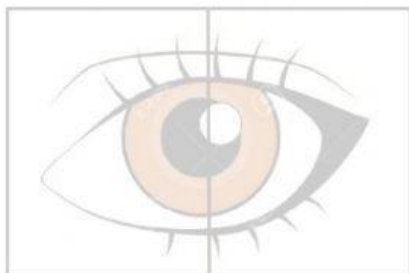


ARMAMOS ROMPECABEZAS

Arrastra las imágenes y completa los rompecabezas.



★ ★ ★ ¡Tú puedes! ★ ★ ★