

Вы помогаете своему другу, юному радиожурналисту, проанализировать подготовленное им для передачи интервью. Прослушайте аудиозапись интервью и занесите данные в таблицу. Вы можете вписать **не более одного слова** (без артиклей) из прозвучавшего текста. Числа необходимо записывать буквами. Вы услышите запись дважды.

6	Date of the competition	of June
7	The game in which the respondent got a trauma	
8	Swimming distance while training	kilometres
9	Most important quality for any sportsman	
10	A person who never comes to support	respondent's
11	Mother's hobby	

По окончании выполнения заданий 1—11 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 5 и 6—11 цифры или буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру или букву пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2. ЗАДАНИЯ ПО ЧТЕНИЮ

12

Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Определите, в каком из текстов A—F содержатся ответы на интересующие Вас вопросы 1—7. Один из вопросов останется без ответа. Занесите Ваши ответы в таблицу.

1. Why are walking safari trips dangerous?
2. Are safari trips available for people who care about nature?
3. Why do more people prefer watching animals in their safari trips?
4. What is the history of eco-tourism?
5. Where can you find the most exciting safari trips?
6. Where can people take safari trips?
7. Should you take heavy luggage on a safari trip?

A. A safari is a trip on land, usually in the jungle or savanna environments, which is engaged for the purpose of viewing or hunting animals. Most often, the modern safari involves viewing, photographing, and experiencing animals in their natural habitats. With greater laws for the preservation of many animal species, fewer people undertake a safari to hunt animals.

B. Safari is a Swahili word, which originally derives from the Arabic word for travel, *safara*. Most associate the idea of going on safari with Africa, but actually there are many safari destinations throughout the world. For example, one can take safari trips in India, Australia, Antarctica, Alaska, Brazil or Peru. Essentially any place where one can observe animals in their true habitats can be a safari destination.

C. Some safari trips are done mostly by motor transport. It may simply be too dangerous to be walking around lions, tigers, and bears or other possibly deadly animals. It can also be dangerous to the animals to closely interact with humans. Watching animals

from the security of a vehicle allows one to come more closely to the animals with less danger to both animals and humans.

D. A safari, meaning the actual tour to see or hunt animals, can last anywhere from two days to two weeks. One might also spend part of this time travelling by air or bus to several locations in order to see the best sights. A single safari could involve camping or staying in a lot of locations, which makes packing light a good idea, particularly on the more budget oriented safaris.

E. Though Africa has the largest number of safari offerings, those in Australia, Asia and South America often can be equally exciting. Many are constructed on the same principals as African safaris, with lodges or semi-permanent camps based near wildlife reservations. In places like Alaska, one can also take one-day tours to view grizzly and polar bears in their native environment. These tend to be offered together with cruises to Alaska.

F. An eco adventure is a trip that combines adventurous activities and means of travel with environmentally responsible methods. The destinations and activities vary widely and can include canoeing on the Amazon River, hiking in a tropical rainforest or a safari in Africa. Destinations are typically remote and travellers need to have a good guide with them. Ideally, an eco adventure either leaves no trace of human activity behind or contributes towards environmental conservation.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F
Вопрос						

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 13—19 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

The Amish People

Imagine the world without telephones or television, without cars or electricity. There is no industry. Everyone works on farms and travels on horseback or on foot. Where do you think this world is? Europe in the 17th century? In fact, it is America in the beginning of the 21st century. It is the world of the Amish people.

A conservative Christian group, the Amish, live a simple lifestyle that is an expression of their religious beliefs. Amish people began migrating to North America from Europe in the early 1700s. It was estimated that at the beginning of the 21st century there were about 100,000 Amish living in North America.

Amish people reject most aspects of modern life. They do not usually use telephones, electricity, radios, televisions or automobiles. Horses and buggies provide transportation. Many Amish are excellent farmers who do not use power machinery. Other common occupations are carpentry and blacksmithing. Amish women are known for producing beautifully handcrafted quilts.

Amish clothing is simple. Men have long beards, but no mustaches. They wear wide-brimmed black or straw hats, dark trousers, and plain shirts. Amish women wear their uncut hair in buns. They also wear bonnets, ankle-length dresses, and capes or shawls.

Children attend one-room schools in their communities. Their formal education goes only through the eighth grade. In 1972 the US Supreme Court passed a law recognizing the right of Amish people to limit their education to the eighth grade. Amish boys and girls learn an occupation by helping their parents in the field, house or workshop.

The Amish have a policy of not getting involved in the military. However, Amish people have served in the military during times of war, usually in alternate duties such as in hospitals.

The Amish hold worship services on Sundays, but there are no church buildings. Instead, Amish people meet in each other's homes.

The Amish celebrate the traditional Christian holy days, such as Christmas and Easter. Only adults are baptized. The Amish follow the *Ordnung*, which is an unwritten but understood set of rules that regulates the Amish way of life.

The first Amish were followers of Jacob Amman, a Swiss leader in the Mennonite church during the late 1600s. According to Amman, the Bible calls for followers to end all contact with those who are not faithful, even family members. Those who agreed with his views formed Amish groups in Switzerland, Germany, Russia, and Holland.

Like the Mennonites, the Amish were victims of prejudice in Europe and were sometimes looked on as heretics or as unreligious. Some were put to death for their views.

After the Pennsylvania colony was founded as a place welcoming people of different religious views, the Amish began migrating there. The first settlers arrived in eastern Pennsylvania in the 1720s. They later settled in other states, including Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, and Kansas, as well as Ontario, Canada.

13

The Amish are a native nationality of the North America.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

14

In some extreme cases the Amish have to use telegraph.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

15

The Amish provide their living by farming.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

16

Amish women are highly skilled at handicraft.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

17

Amish children attend state schools.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

18

The Amish can serve in the army on special conditions.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

19

Centuries ago it was rather dangerous to follow Amish religious views.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 12—19 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответа на задание 12 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.