

**ENGLISH FOR PRIMARY MATH 4**  
**UNIT 3: EXPRESSIONS**  
**LESSON 3: ADDITION PROPERTIES**

1. Look, read and match.



$$40 + 50 = 50 + 40$$

$$(2 + 3) + 4 = 2 + (3 + 4)$$

$$(26 + 13) + 37 = 26 + (13 + 37)$$

$$100 + 200 = 200 + 100$$

commutative property

associative property

2. Listen and tick.



a.  $16 + 59 = 59 + 16$        $(16 + 59) + 10 = 16 + (59 + 10)$



b.  $(34 + 12) + 27 = 34 + (12 + 27)$        $34 + 12 = 12 + 34$



c.  $(12 + a) + 5 = 12 + (a + 5)$        $12 + a = a + 12$

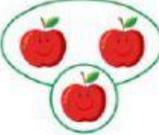
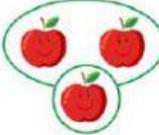


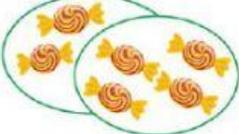
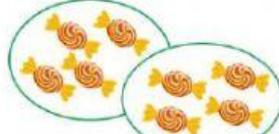
d.  $b + 10 = 10 + b$        $(b + 10) + 15 = b + (10 + 15)$

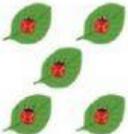
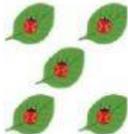
3. Read and write *T* for True and *F* for False.  

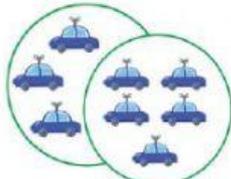
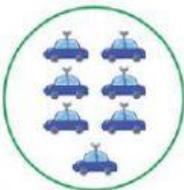
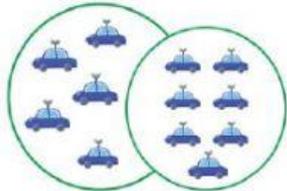
- a. By the commutative property of addition,  $3 + 2 = 2 + 3$ . \_\_\_\_\_
- b. According to the associative property,  $3 + 5 = 4 + 4$ . \_\_\_\_\_
- c. By the associative property of addition,  $(3 + 5) + 4 = 3 + (5 + 4)$ . \_\_\_\_\_
- d. According to the commutative property of addition,  $(3 + 4 + 5) = (4 + 4 + 4)$ . \_\_\_\_\_

4. Look and write.  

  =    
 ..... + ..... = ..... + .....

  =    
 (..... + .....) + ..... = ..... + (..... + .....

  =    
 ..... + ..... = ..... + .....

  =    
 (..... + .....) + ..... = ..... + (..... + .....