

I. Find the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

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|----|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. | A. dangerous | B. plentiful | C. another | D. limited |
| 2. | A. easily | B. consumption | C. energy | D. negative |
| 3. | A. different | B. expensive | C. abundant | D. convenient |
| 4. | A. petroleum | B. advantage | C. enormous | D. tendency |
| 5. | A. attention | B. holiday | C. pollution | D. effective |

II. Choose the correct word/phrase in each sentence.

1. This time next year my father _____ in the hydro power station.
2. Don't forget to turn off the lights before you _____.
3. My brother and I _____ to school to cut air pollution.
4. By the year 2020, people in my village will _____ energy from the sun.
5. What will we _____ to save electricity?
6. What will _____ to us when the non-renewable energy sources run out?
7. Wind power is a renewable source because it can _____ easily and quickly.
8. The students in my school will _____ low energy light bulbs in the school.
9. Alternative sources of energy will _____ quickly.
10. The energy consumption will _____ as much as possible.

III. Read and choose the best answer to each question.

In Britain, the climate is not very good. There are very few hot days and it rains a lot. Because of this, people spend a lot of time at home. Generally, British homes have a lot of furniture in them, carpets on the floors and heavy curtains. Many houses in Britain are old. Many of them are over one hundred years old. Often, they do not have enough insulation and the heat goes out through the windows, the doors and up the chimney. Because of the climate, people in Britain have to spend a lot of money on heating. Many houses have a special system called "central heating". This heats all the rooms and, at the same time, heats the hot water. Houses without central heating often have gas, electric or coal fires. The rooms in most British houses are quite small. New houses are much better. They have two layers of glass in the windows to stop the heat going out.

1. British people spend a lot of time at home because _____.
2. The heat goes out of the houses through the _____ and up the chimney.
3. Because of _____ weather, people in Britain have to spend a lot of money on heating.
4. Houses without central heating often have _____ coal fires.
5. New houses usually have _____ of glass.

IV. Change the sentences into the passive voice.

1. We will use less electricity in the future.
→ Less electricity _____.
2. The students in my school will use public transport when travelling long distances.
→ Public transport _____.
3. I will turn off the lights when leaving a room of going to bed.
→ The lights _____.
4. Wind power will offer a great deal of energy next century.
→ A great deal of energy _____.
5. We will use sources of energy more effectively for our future.
→ Sources of energy _____.
6. People in the countryside will increase the use of biogas for cooking.
→ The use of biogas _____.
7. They will build a hydro power station in the North of the country next decade.
→ A hydro power station _____.
8. We will solve the problem of energy shortage by using solar energy.
→ The problem of energy shortage _____.

V. Reorder the words/phrases to make complete sentences.

1. learning / this / will / English / tomorrow / They / time / be
→ _____.
2. save / reduce / energy / of / We / electricity / to / our / the / will / use
→ _____.
3. in / source / be / our / of / energy / a / Wind / will / renewable / country
→ _____.
4. be / another / Coal / will / source / by / replaced / renewable
→ _____.
5. cooking / I / cheap / heating / for / and / is / abundant / think / and / biogas
→ _____.
6. energy / be / world / many / used / Solar / in / by / countries / will / the
→ _____.

7. takes / replace / source / a / to / Petroleum / it / time / a / energy / is / non-renewable / it / long / because

→ _____.

8. developed / of / country / be / Alternative / will / sources / effectively / in / energy / our

→ _____.

9. long / when / transportation / use / traveling / distances / Will / public / we

→ _____?

10. sun / are / of / the / Why / alternative / called / and / energy / wind / the / sources

→ _____?

VI. Listen and fill in the blank.

Energy is fundamental to _____. Many poor people in _____ do not have _____ sources of energy like _____ or _____, with which their lives can be _____.

People who live in _____ areas have to _____ wood for _____. This takes a lot of time. For many people living in _____, biogas is the _____ energy resource _____. The main use of biogas is for cooking and _____, but it can also provide energy for _____. As biogas is smoke-free, it helps _____ the problem of indoor air _____. Moreover, it's made from _____ and animal manure. They _____ almost nothing.

The _____ to use renewable energy sources in _____ is on the _____ as non-renewable ones are _____. In the future, the wind and the sun will be used as the most important _____ friendly energy sources.