

REVIEW FOR THE 3RD TEST

A.REVIEW VOCABULARY

1.is the natural environment in which plants or animals live. (habitat / habitat / extinction / biodiversity)
3. The world people are now awarethe importance of environmental protection.(to / about / of / for)
5. In recent years, many areas in the suburb of Ha Noi have been(urban / urbanized / urbanization / urbanizing)
6. The government should.....new laws to conserve wildlife in the area.(enact/ publish / announce / maintain)
7. Pandas , polar bears and many other wild animals arestake of extinction.(in / on / into / at)
8. The life.....of a rhinoceros in the wild is about 40 yeaes.(time / span / duration / age)
9. We call a person who study biology is a(biological / biologist / biodiversity / biology)
10. Most childrent likegum.(chew / chewing / chewed / chews)
11. It is difficult for children tofood with high fat content.(eat / digest / dissolve / chew)
- 12.Which books oftenyou ? (fascinated / fascinate / fascinating / fascinates)
13. If you like books with an exciting story especially ones about love affairs , read a(thriller / novel / romance / science)
14.means the act of preventing something from being lost, waste , damaged or destroyed.(extinction / habitat/ biodiversity / conservation)
15. Humans depend on speciesto have food , clean air and water , and fertile soil for agriculture.
(diversity / habitat / contamination / extinction)
16. Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with.....(extinct / extinction / extinctive/ extinctly)
17.is the protection of environment and natural resources.(Survival / Commerce / Conservation)
18. People have hunted animalsfood, hides and ivory. (on / for / in / with)
- 19.....the book down and go to bed , boy ! (take / put / set / pick)
- 20.Ais the story of a person's life witten by somebody else.(romance / thriller / fiction / biography)
21. Many wildlife preserves have been established to protect species that are _____ of extinction.
a. on the verge b. in danger c. under threat d. All are correct
22. The wetlands are _____ to a large variety of wildlife.
a. land b. accommodation c. house d. home
23. The Red List has been introduced to _____ people's awareness of conservation needs.
a. lift b. grow c. rise d. raise

24. The value of rhino horn makes it enormously _____ to poach rhinos and sell them on the black market.
a. profit b. profitably c. profitable d. profitability
25. The giant panda is _____ because of a lack of food which is the result of the destruction of many bamboo forests.
a. danger b. dangerous c. endanger d. endangered
26. The panda's _____ habitat is the bamboo forest.
a. nature b. natural c. naturally d. natured
27. _____ is the natural environment in which a plant or animal lives.
a. Habitant b. Habitat c. Extinction d. Biodiversity
28. Many schools provide environmental education to increase students' awareness of conservation needs.
a. efforts b. benefit c. exploitation d. knowledge
29. Only a few of the many species at risk of extinction actually make it to the lists and obtain the legal _____.
a. protect b. protection c. protective d. protector
30. Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with _____.
a. extinct b. extinctive c. extinction d. extinctly
31. _____ is a branch of Natural Science, and is the study of living organisms and how they interact with their environment.
a. Biology b. Biological c. Biologist d. Biologically
32. A / an _____ species is a population of an organism which is at risk of becoming extinct.
a. dangerous b. endanger c. endangered d. endangerment
33. Only a few of the many species at risk of extinction actually make it to the lists and obtain legal _____.
a. protect b. protection c. protective d. protector
34. 15,589 species (7,266 animal species and 8,323 plant species) are now considered _____ risk _____ extinction.
a. at / of b. on / in c. for / with d. in / at
35. Internationally, 189 countries have signed _____ accord agreeing to create Biodiversity Action Plans to protect endangered and other threatened species.
(a/an/the/no article)
36. Known worldwide by its panda logo, World Wildlife Fund (WWF) is dedicated to protecting _____ world's wildlife and the rich biological diversity that we all need to survive. (a/an/the/no article)
37. Many nations have laws offering protection to these species, such as forbidding hunting, restricting land development or creating _____. (agencies / reserves / awareness / challenges)
38. Being listed as an endangered species can have negative effect since it could make a species more desirable for collectors and poachers.
a. awareness b. preservation c. support d. impact
39. World Wide Fund for Nature was formed to do the mission of the preservation of

biological diversity, sustainable use of natural resources, and the reduction of pollution and wasteful consumption.

- a. contamination b. energy c. extinction d. development

40. The Bali Tiger was declared extinct in 1937 due to hunting and habitat loss.

- a. reserve b. generation
c. natural environment d. diversity

41. It is found that endangered species are often concentrated in areas that are poor and densely populated, such as much of Asia and Africa.

- a. disappeared b. increased c. threatened d. reduced

42. _____ is the existence of a wide variety of plant and animal species living in their natural environment. .

- a. Biodiversity b. Conservation c. Globe d. Individual

43. People enjoy a book _____ different ways.

- a. on b. with c. upon d. in

44. This book is not really _____. It is a waste of money buying it.

- a. inform b. information c. informative d.

informatively

45. Sometimes it is _____ to find suitable books for our children.

- a. difficult b. difficulty c. difficultly d. difficulties

46. A book may be evaluated by a reader or professional writer to create a book

- _____.
a. review b. reviewing c. reviewer d. reviewed

47. As for me, I consider reading _____ important part of _____ life.

- a. an / Ø b. the / a c. Ø / the d. an / a

48. Anne says that she reads about half _____ hour a day, at least.

- a. a b. an c. the d. Ø

49. Different people like specific types of books, and some people just like _____ literature in general.

- a. a b. an c. the d. Ø

50. _____ books are ones in which the story is told or illustrated with pictures.

- a. Comic b. Thriller c. Romantic d. Science

51. Boy, stop reading. _____ the book down and go to bed.

- a. Take b. Put c. Set d. Pick

52. A book may be studied by students as the _____ of a writing and analysis exercise in the form of a book report.

- a. limit b. time c. subject d. interest

53. It is a good book. I think it is interesting enough for you to _____.

- a. put down b. swallow c. look up d. understand

54. A _____ is a report in a newspaper or magazine in which a writer gives his opinion of a book, a film, or a play.

- a. page b. subject c. review d. journey

55. If you _____ a book, you have a brief look at it without reading or studying it seriously.

- a. dip into b. put away c. pick up d. put down

56. When a reader reads an interesting book slowly and carefully, he _____ it

- a. tastes b. chews and digests c. swallows d. dips into

57. The train _____ by bad weather.

- A. can delay B. can be delayed C. could delay D. can't delay

58. Read the book _____ and you can find the information you need.

- A. care B. careful C. carefulness D. carefully

59. To become a novelist, you need to be _____.

- A. imagine B. imagination C. imaginative D. imaginarily

60. Books are still a cheap way to get information and _____.

- A. entertainment B. entertain C. entertaining D. entertainer

61. The internet is a very fast and convenient way for people to _____ information.

- A. achieve B. get C. do D. make

B. CONJUNCTIONS

1. We stayed at home watch TV last Sunday. (so / therefore / but / and)

2. I bought a newspaper, I didn't read it. (so / therefore / however / but)

3. I invited him to join us for lunch. he refused. (But / So / Therefore / However)

4. She went to school the heavy rain. (although / despite / because / because of)

5. The shops were closed , I didn't get any milk. (because / so / but / however)

6. It is a nice house; it hasn't got a garden. (because / so / however / therefore)

7. hard she tried , she couldn't earn much. (However / Therefore / Despite / So)

8. Houses are very expensive nowadays., they have managed to buy one. (So / However / Despite / But)

9. tired she was, she didn't stop to have a rest. (So / However / But / Therefore)

10. I like football. does my brother. (So / Neither / But / Too)

C. MODAL VERBS.

1. you swim when you were 10 years old? (Could / Can / Must ? May)

2. I understand why he failed the exam. He is the best student in our class. (don't have to / needn't / can't)

3. You shout. I am not deaf. (mustn't / needn't / can't / don't have to)

4. This is a non-smoking room. You smoke in here. (need / needn't / must / mustn't)

5. To enter the USA, you get a visa. (must / should / ought to / need)

6. You keep it secret or they'll kill you. (must / can / may / need)

7. Bring your jacket with you. It get cold in the evening. (can / may / must / would)

8. You read that article if you don't want to. (haven't / may not / needn't / mustn't)

9. I can't find my key anywhere. I have left it on the train. I am not sure. (must / might / should / can)

10. You.....forget to learn the lesson by heart. The new teacher is so strict.(
needn't / mustn't / mayn't)
11. If there is anything you..... . Let me know. (must / should / need / may)
12. Theybe away fot the weekend, but I am not sure. (might/ can / must /
should)
13. You..... leave now if you want. (must / may / need / can)
14.you open the door ,please? It is so hot in here.(May / Could / Might ?
Need)
15. Yougo to the shop. I have already bought the milk.(mustn't / needn't
/ can't /shouldn't)

D. Choose the best answer

1. She ____ be ill. I have just seen her playing basket ball in the school yard.
a. needn't b. shouldn't c. mustn't d. can't
2. Hiking the trail to the peak _____ be dangerous if you are not well prepared for
dramatic weather changes. You _____ research the route a little more before you
attempt the ascent.
a. might / can b. may / mustn't c. can / should d. must / needn't
3. Peter has been working for 10 hours. He _____ be very tired now.
a. needn't b. must c. has to d. should
4. He is unreliable. What he says _____ be believed.
a. cannot b. must not c. may not d. might not
5. I _____ find my own way there. You _____ wait for me.
a. should / can't b. have to / must c. can / needn't d. might /
mustn't
6. I was reading the book last night before I went to bed. I never took it out of this
room. It _____ be lying around here somewhere. Where _____ it be?
a. might / needn't b. can / should c. shouldn't / may d. must /
can
7. When you have a small child in the house, you _____ leave small objects lying
around. Such objects _____ be swallowed, causing serious injury or even death.
a. should / must b. should not / might c. needn't / may d. mustn't /
can't
8. Frank's wallet is lying on the coffee table. He _____ it here last night.
a. must have left b. should have left c. must be leaving d. needn't
leave
9. Jenny's engagement ring was precious! It _____ have cost a fortune.
a. must b. should c. can d. needn't
10. You _____ take your umbrella along with you today. It _____ rain later on
this afternoon.
a. ought to / mustn't b. needn't / will c. will / must d. should / might
11. I _____ be at the meeting by 10:00. I will probably _____ take a taxi if I want
to be on time.
a. must/ have to b. may / must c. should / needn't d. mustn't /
shouldn't
12. You _____ forget to pay the rent tomorrow. The landlord is very strict about
paying on time.

- a. needn't b. mustn't c. do not have to d. may not
13. The television isn't working. It _____ during the move.
a. should have been damaged b. needn't be damaged
c. must have been damaged d. ought not be damaged
14. I am not deaf. You _____ shout.
a. must b. mustn't c. need d. needn't
15. John failed again. He _____ harder.
a. must have tried b. should have tried c. can tried d. may have tried
16. _____ I borrow your lighter for a minute? - Sure, no problem. Actually, you _____ keep it if you want to.
a. May / can b. Must / might c. Will / should d. Might / needn't
17. I do not mind at all. You _____ apologize.
a. shouldn't b. needn't c. mustn't d. oughtn't to
18. Ted's flight from Amsterdam took more than 11 hours. He _____ exhausted after such a long flight now.
a. must be b. must be being c. must have been d. should have been
19. The lamp _____ be broken. Maybe the light bulb just burned out.
a. should not b. might not c. must not d. will not
20. It is a top secret. You _____ tell anyone about it.
a. mustn't b. needn't c. mightn't d. won't
21. We have plenty of time for doing the work. We _____ be hurried.
a. needn't b. shouldn't c. mustn't d. mayn't
22. Keep quiet. You _____ talk so loudly in here. Everybody is working.
a. may b. must c. might d. mustn't
23. John is not at home. He _____ go somewhere with Daisy. I am not sure.
a. might b. will c. must d. should
24. _____ I have a day off tomorrow? - Of course not. We have a lot of things to do.
a. Must b. Will c. May d. Need
25. The computer _____ reprogramming. There is something wrong with the software.
a. must b. need c. should d. may
26. _____ I be here by 6 o'clock? - No, you _____.
a. Shall/mightn't b. Must / needn't c. Will / mayn't d. Might / won't
27. If I had gone white water rafting with my friends, I _____ down the Colorado River right now.
a. should have floated b. must be floating
c. would be floating d. would have been floating
28. You _____ touch that switch, whatever you do.
a. mustn't b. needn't c. won't d. wouldn't
29. Susan _____ hear the speaker because the crowd was cheering so loudly.
a. mustn't b. couldn't c. can't d. needn't
30. You _____ be rich to be a success. Some of the most successful people I know haven't got a penny to their name.

- a. needn't b. couldn't c. mayn't d. mustn't
31. - Oh no! I completely forgot we were supposed to pick Jenny up at the airport this morning.
- She _____ there waiting for us
a. needn't sit b. might still sit c. must still be sitting d. should have sat
32. Jane often wears beautiful new clothes. She _____ be very rich.
a. must b. could c. might d. needn't
33. Those letters _____ now. You can do the typing later.
a. need typing b. needn't be typed c. need to type d. needn't typing
34. The museum is open to everybody. It _____ between 9am and 5pm.
a. visits b. visited c. can visit d. can be visited
35. The train _____ by bad weather. I am not sure.
a. might delay b. might be delaying
c. might have delayed d. might have been delayed
36. The room _____ once a day.
a. should clean b. should be cleaning
c. should be cleaned d. should have cleaned
37. Two tablets _____ twice a day to have you recover from the illness quickly.
a. must take b. must be taken c. must have taken d. must be taking
38. Theresa walked past me without saying a word. She _____ me.
a. can't have seen b. can't see c. can't have been seen d. can be seen
39. I think the match _____. Everybody's gone into the stadium and you can hear them cheering.
a. was started b. will be started c. must started d. must have started
40. We found the exam extremely easy. We _____ so hard.
a. needn't study b. needn't be studying
c. needn't have studied d. needn't have been studied
41. There is plenty of money in our account so those cheques _____ to the bank today.
a. needn't be taken b. needn't be taking c. needn't take d. needn't taking
42. The picnic _____ because Peter has just had a traffic accident.
a. will cancel b. will be cancelling
c. will be cancelled d. will have cancelled
43. The room is too dirty. It _____ now.
a. should clean b. should have cleaned
c. should be cleaning d. should be being cleaned
44. The situation _____ to continue.
a. cannot allow b. cannot be allowed c. cannot have allowed
d. cannot be allowing
45. The machine _____ on by pressing this switch.

- a. can turn b. can be turned c. must turn d. should be turning
46. Everybody agrees that no more staff _____.
 a. should employ b. should not be employed
 c. will not be employed d. will be employed
47. Things _____ clear to them so that they can do the work in the way that you have told them.
 a. are making b. ought to be made c. have made d. needn't be made
48. Cigarettes _____ at a bakery.
 a. most buy b. cannot buy c. cannot be bought d. should not buy
49. The next meeting _____ in May.
 a. will hold b. will be held c. will be holding d. will have held

WRITING

1. It isn't necessary for them to finish the work today.
→ They _____
2. You mustn't use this machine before 9 a.m
→ This _____
3. People believe that the sun is the best alternative source of energy .
→ The sun _____
4. I couldn't drink the coffee because it was very hot.
→ The coffee was too _____
5. We can't make tea with cold water.
→ Tea _____
6. People believe that fresh air is good for sick people .
→ Fresh air _____
7. The children couldn't go swimming because the sea was rough .
→ The sea was too _____
8. Peter is at his office at this time, but I'm not sure.
→ Peter _____
9. I have just cleaned the floor, you don't have to do that.
→ You needn't _____
10. You had better go to the doctor to check your health.
→ You _____
11. It's possible that Peter is now oversea.
→ Peter _____
12. They thought that the man was a robber.
→ The man _____
13. People believe that an alien built the pyramid.
→ An alien _____
14. You should have taken a doze of aspirin.
→ A doz w _____
15. The man is too old to play this kind of sports.
→ The man is not _____
16. She was so nice that everyone liked to make friend with her.

→ She was such _____

17. The boy is not tall enough to reach the floor.

→ The boy is too _____

18. People can speak English all over the world.

→ English _____

19. It's not necessary for her to take an English course.

→ She _____

20. It's obligatory for him to pass the entrance exam to university.

→ He _____