

Multiply by 19 or 21?



Multiply by 19

To multiply by 19, just multiply by 20 and then subtract the number on. Easy!

e. g. $12 \times 19 = (12 \times 20) - 12 = 240 - 12 = 228$

- $18 \times 19 = (18 \times 20) - 18 =$ $-18 =$
- $33 \times 19 = (33 \times 20) - 33 =$ $-33 =$
- $46 \times 19 = (46 \times 20) - 46 =$ $-46 =$
- $52 \times 19 = (52 \times 20) - 52 =$ $-52 =$
- $74 \times 19 = (74 \times 20) - 74 =$ $-74 =$



Multiply by 21

To multiply by 21, just multiply by 20 and then subtract the number on. Easy!

e. g. $17 \times 21 = (17 \times 20) + 17 = 340 + 17 = 357$

- $95 \times 21 = (95 \times 20) + 95 =$ $+95 =$
- $63 \times 21 = (63 \times 20) + 63 =$ $+63 =$
- $37 \times 21 = (37 \times 20) + 37 =$ $+37 =$
- $24 \times 21 = (24 \times 20) + 24 =$ $+24 =$
- $13 \times 21 = (13 \times 20) + 13 =$ $+13 =$