

Multiply by 19 or 21?



Multiply by 19

To multiply by 19, just multiply by 20 and then subtract the number on. Easy!

e. g. $12 \times 19 = (12 \times 20) - 12 = 240 - 12 = 228$

1. $18 \times 19 = (18 \times 20) - 18 =$ $- 18 =$
2. $33 \times 19 = (33 \times 20) - 33 =$ $- 33 =$
3. $46 \times 19 = (46 \times 20) - 46 =$ $- 46 =$
4. $52 \times 19 = (52 \times 20) - 52 =$ $- 52 =$
5. $74 \times 19 = (74 \times 20) - 74 =$ $- 74 =$

Multiply by 21

To multiply by 21, just multiply by 20 and then subtract the number on. Easy!

e. g. $17 \times 21 = (17 \times 20) + 17 = 340 + 17 = 357$



1. $95 \times 21 = (95 \times 20) + 95 =$ $+ 95 =$
2. $63 \times 21 = (63 \times 20) + 63 =$ $+ 63 =$
3. $37 \times 21 = (37 \times 20) + 37 =$ $+ 37 =$
4. $24 \times 21 = (24 \times 20) + 24 =$ $+ 24 =$
5. $13 \times 21 = (13 \times 20) + 13 =$ $+ 13 =$