

READING: ____ / 10

1. Read the text and complete with: primary, Secondary or tertiary in each affirmation. (5 Marks)

Economic sectors

There are three main economic sectors. They are called the primary, the secondary and the tertiary sectors. These sectors make a chain of production which provide customers with goods and services.



The primary sector

Workers in the primary sector get the materials we need to make things. These are called raw materials. People work in agriculture, fishing, mining and forestry. Agriculture is important because farmers produce crops like wheat, fruit and vegetables. They also keep animals for meat and sheep for wool. The forestry industry cuts down trees for wood, and mining means digging coal or other minerals out of the ground or oil from the sea.



The secondary sector

People in the secondary sector take the raw materials and change or make them into things that people can use. Most of these products are made in factories. For example, clothes are made from cotton or wool, furniture from wood and cars from metal. Coal is used to supply us with the energy we need for our homes.



The tertiary sector

The tertiary sector is a very large sector. It is also called the service sector because the people who work in this sector provide a service. For example, hairdressers and teachers work in the tertiary sector as they are providing a service. At a hospital, the doctors, nurses and scientists who are employed there provide a health service.

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|---|--|
| This is the sector that provides a service. | |
| In this sector raw materials are collected. | |
| In this sector the raw materials are manufactured. | |
| Schools, labs, hospitals belong to... | |
| Factories are important in this sector. | |
| Collect fruit, dig the ground out or feed animals are tasks from... | |
| When you buy in a shop, this shop belongs to... | |
| Turn wool into furniture (tables, chairs, wardroves...) | |
| This is a large sector. | |
| The metal is used to make cars. | |

2. Read and choose the correct answer (5 marks)

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|---|---|
| <p>1 She works as part of a team creating computer games. <u>b</u></p> <p>a She can't be a fire fighter.</p> <p>b She must be a programmer.</p> | <p>4 He enjoys chatting with his clients while he works. ____</p> <p>a He may be a fire fighter.</p> <p>b He may be a dentist.</p> |
| <p>2 He often goes on tour to different cities in the world. ____</p> <p>a He may be a dentist.</p> <p>b He might be a musician.</p> | <p>5 She doesn't like dangerous situations and she's scared of fire. ____</p> <p>a She can't be a fire fighter.</p> <p>b She might be a musician.</p> |
| <p>3 In the future, she hopes to be the leader of our country. ____</p> <p>a She might be a musician.</p> <p>b She must be a politician.</p> | <p>6 Some people are scared of going to see him. ____</p> <p>a He may be a dentist.</p> <p>b He must be a programmer.</p> |