MS. CHI ENGLISH

Name: _____ **Date:** …/…/ 20…

Class: GE7 **Tel:** 038 255 2594

GLOBAL ENGLISH 7: UNIT 11 - WE'RE GOING ON HOLIDAY!

GRAMMAR 2

A. GRAMMAR

I. REPORTED SPEECH *(CÂU TƯỜNG THUẬT)*

We can use direct speech or reported speech when we talk or write about things people said in the past.

In direct speech, we use quotation marks *(dấu ngoặc kép)* and the exact words that somebody said. In reported speech, we give the meaning of what the person said, without quotation marks. We use a reporting verb like **say (that), tell someone (that), explain (that) or promise (that)**.

1. Reported statements:

CHANGES IN REPORTED SPEECH			
	Direct speech	→	**Indirect speech**
Present tense → past tense	am/ is/ are	→	was/ were
	wants	→	wanted
	is/ are leaving	→	was/ were leaving
	have got	→	had
Past simple and present perfect → past perfect	has/ have arrived	→	had arrived
	spoke	→	had spoken
Modals	can/ could	→	could
	will/ would	→	would
	must	→	had to
	should	→	should

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Time and place	here	→	there
	now	→	then
	this/ these	→	that/ those
	today	→	that day
	yesterday	→	the day before/ the previous day
	tomorrow	→	the next/ following day
	next week/ month/ year	→	the following week/ month/ year
	last week/ month/ year	→	the previous week/ month/ year
	three days ago	→	three days before/ earlier

For example:

- 'I *worked* as a waiter before becoming a chef,' he said.

⇨ He said he *had worked* as a waiter before becoming a chef.

- 'I *will* phone you tomorrow,' he said.

⇨ He said he *would* phone me the next day.

- 'The baby *is sleeping*,' mommy said.

⇨ Mommy said the baby *was sleeping*.

Lưu ý:

- **Possessive and pronouns are also changed.**

Ex: Polly said, '*You* can use *my* camera to take a photo of *yourself*.'

⇨ Polly said that *I* could use *her* camera to take a photo of *myself*.

- **We don't have to change the tense when the reporting is soon after the speaking and the statement is still true now.**

Ex: 'What's the matter with Max?'-'He said he is hungry.' (= He is still hungry now.)

2. Reported questions:

We use reported questions when we talk about questions in past conversations *(cuộc hội thoại)*. The tense usually changes back in reported questions, and reported questions don't have quotation marks or a question mark.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

USAGE	EXAMPLES
Reported questions use statement word order (subject before verb) and not question word order.	She asked me, 'Can you swim?' → She asked me ***if*** *I could swim.*
In reported information questions, we use the same question word as in the direct speech.	'***What*** would you like to do tomorrow?' she asked Vicky. ⇨ She asked Vicky ***what*** she would like to do the next day.
In reported, ***yes/no*** questions we add ***if*** or ***whether*** after asked (+ object).	'Are you going to stay here?' he asked. ⇨ He asked **if/ whether** I was going to stay there.
We don't use ***do, does*** or ***did*** in reported ***yes/no*** questions.	She asked, 'Do you know him?' ⇨ She asked ***if/ whether*** *we knew him.* ~~(She asked if we did know him.)~~
We use the same reported question pattern when we use phrases like ***Could you tell me…?*** or ***Do you know…?*** and ***Let's ask…*** The tense doesn't change in these sentences.	Could you tell me ***what time the supermarket opens?*** ~~(Could you tell me what time does the supermarket open?)~~
We sometimes report questions and conversations in a summary sentence.	I asked Elizabeth ***about her family***.

II. Agree with a positive/ negative statement

1. Agree with a positive statement:

Form: **So + Auxiliary Verb (Trợ động từ) + Subject**

Ex: So do I./ So am I./ So would I.

2. Agree with a negative statement:

Form: **Nor/ Neither + Auxiliary Verb (Trợ động từ) + Subject**

Ex: Nor do I./ Nor am I/ Nor would I./ Neither do I./ Neither have I.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

B. HOMEWORK:

***Note: DO NOT apply short forms (contractions) in sentences. Use "was not/ do not/ have not…" instead of "wasn't/ don't/ haven't…"**

I. Complete the sentences with *said* or *told*

*0. Julia _____**said**_____ she would help me.*

1. You _____ you didn't need it.
2. Beth and Carla _____ me that I'd won a prize.
3. They _____ him they were coming.
4. He _____ he was sorry.
5. Max _____ Pete he'd seen Andy.
6. Kim _____ that Edward had to go home.

II. Complete the reported speech with the correct form of the verb from the direct speech

0. 'I want to stop,' she said.

⇨ *She said that she _____**wanted**_____ to stop.*

1. 'Jack is waiting for you,' he said.

⇨ He said that Jack _____ for me.

2. 'I won't tell anyone,' I promised.

⇨ You promised you _____ anyone.

3. 'You must stay in the boat,' they said.

⇨ They said that we _____ in the boat.

4. 'We were on the bus at the time,' Alison said.

⇨ Alison told me that they _____ on the bus at the time.

5. 'I gave the picture to Jenny,' he explained.

⇨ He explained that he _____ the picture to Jenny.

6. 'I've finished,' she said.

⇨ She told me that she _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

III. Look at the direct speech and complete the reported speech. Use seven words from the box

~~day~~	me	that	himself	before	then
next	there	myself	you	her	

0. I'm going to the beach today.

⇨ *Jason said he was going to the beach that* _____***day***_____.

1. I'll come back tomorrow.

⇨ He said he would come back the _____ day.

2. I can fix it now.

⇨ Molly said she could fix it _____.

3. Heidi phoned this morning.

⇨ She told me that Heidi had phoned _____ morning.

4. Ed and Kate are looking at you.

⇨ She said that Ed and Kate were looking at _____.

5. I feel comfortable here.

⇨ He told me that he felt comfortable _____.

6. They left two hours ago.

⇨ She said that they had left two hours _____.

7. I cut myself on some glass.

⇨ Mike explained that he had cut _____ on some glass.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

IV. Circle the correct words

0. *They asked me where* ***was my passport/ my passport was.***
1. He asked what **did I do/ I had done** at the weekend.
2. Let's ask the teacher what **this word means/ does this word mean**.
3. She asked me **if would I/ whether I would** ever comeback.
4. I asked her **whether/ about** her plans for the future.
5. Could you tell me **if/ where** Ash Road is?

V. Write the reported questions

0. *'How long have you lived here?' she asked them.*

⇨ _____ ***She asked them how long they had lived there*** _____ .

1. 'Where have you been?' the teacher asked her.

⇨ _____ .

2. 'Are you feeling OK?' Mandy asked me.

⇨ _____ .

3. 'Have you got a football?' Angle asked them.

⇨ _____ .

4. 'What time's the next bus?' Sam asked.

⇨ _____ .

5. 'What will happen next?' Bella asked him.

⇨ _____ .

VI. Complete the sentences with So or Nor + the correct verbs

0. *I speak Russian.* → _____***So does***_____ *David.*
1. Peter is tired. → _____ John.
2. I don't like classical music *(nhạc cổ điển)*. → _____ I.
3. I can't play any musical instrument. → _____ Marry.
4. John hasn't yet been to Paris. → _____ Jane.
5. Peter arrived late for the meeting. → _____ Mark.

Ms. Chi English

LIVEWORKSHEETS

VII. Choose the correct answer by circling A or B

0. They couldn't speak French. (We also couldn't speak French).

A. Neither could we.

B. So could we.

1. John hates waking up early. (John hates it too.)

   A. Neither does John.

   B. So does John.

2. Too much tea is bad for you. (Coffee is also bad.)

   A. Neither is coffee.

   B. So is coffee.

3. I'd love to live near the seas. (The next speaker agrees with the statement.)

   A. So would I.

   B. Neither would I.

4. John would hate life in the city. (Pete would also hate it.)

   A. Neither would Pete.

   B. So would Pete.

5. David just didn't understand the new proposals *(đề xuất)*. (Mark also didn't understand.)

   A. Neither did Mark.

   B. So did Mark.

Ms. Chi English

LIVEWORKSHEETS