

LESSON 25

5.5 Can, Should, and Have To—Wh- Questions

Can, Should và Have to trong câu hỏi có từ để hỏi.

Can/Should

QUESTION WORD(S)	MODAL	SUBJECT	VERB (BASE FORM)		ANSWER
Where	can	Halina	get	a car seat?	At the outlet mall.
How		parents	keep	their children safe in a car?	They can put them in a car seat.
Why	should	we	go	to the outlet mall?	To get a good price.
Which car seat		I	buy	for Anna?	This one is good.

Have To

QUESTION WORD(S)	DO	SUBJECT	HAVE TO	VERB (BASE FORM)		ANSWER
Where	does	Anna	have to	sit?		In the back seat.
How much	do	we		spend	for a car seat?	Between \$50 and \$250.

EXERCISE 10 Answer each question. Use the ideas from the conversation on page 105.

Trả lời câu hỏi. Dựa vào nội dung bài READ (xem ảnh bên dưới)

1. How can people pay for gas?

They can pay with a credit card or cash.

2. When can a child sit in the front passenger seat?

3. Why does a small child have to sit in the back seat?

4. Where can people pay for gas at the gas station?

5. Why does Halina have to get a new car seat for Anna?

6. Where can Halina buy water?

7. What kind of seat should Halina buy?

8. Why does Dorota have to stop at a gas station?

9. How can children ride safely in a car?

10. Why should Halina buy a car seat at the outlet mall?

READ

Read the following conversation. Pay special attention to the *yes/no* questions and *wh-* questions with *can*, *should*, and *have to* in bold. **55**

Dorota and Halina are on the way to an outlet mall. Halina asks Dorota about car seats for her daughter, Anna.

Halina: This is my first trip to an outlet mall. **Can I get** a new car seat for Anna there? She's too big for her old infant seat now. And she's still too small for a seat belt.

Dorota: Sure. And things aren't so expensive at the outlet mall.

Halina: What kind of car seat should I get?

Dorota: Well, she's two now. Seats for toddlers are different. We can look in several stores.

Halina: How long does Anna have to use a car seat?

Dorota: In this state, children have to use a car seat until age eight, eighty pounds, or fifty-seven inches tall.

Halina: Where should I put Anna's seat? **Can I put** it in the front passenger seat?

Dorota: No. Anna shouldn't be in the front seat. The air bag can hurt children. They have to sit in the back seat until age twelve.

(five minutes later)

Dorota: I have to stop for gas. Here's a gas station.

Halina: I can pay. **Do we have to pay** first?

Dorota: Yes, the sign says, "Pay First." But don't worry. I can put it on my credit card. I can pay right here at the pump.

Halina: Should I wash the windows?

Dorota: OK. You can wash the windows. And I can pump the gas.

Halina: Can I buy water here? I'm thirsty.

Dorota: Yes, you can. This gas station has a store.



DID YOU KNOW?

You can get a ticket if your child is not in a car seat. The ticket can be between \$10 and \$500.

EXERCISE 11 Ask a question about each statement, using the question word(s) given.

Đặt câu hỏi cho các câu sau, sử dụng từ để hỏi đã cho sẵn.

1. Anna has to sit in the back seat.

Why does Anna have to sit in the back seat?

2. They have to stop for gas on their trip.

How often _____

3. Everyone should drive carefully.

Why _____

4. An air bag can hurt small children.

How _____

5. Halina has to buy some things for Anna.

What _____

6. Anna can't sit in the front seat right now.

Where _____

7. You should get a new car seat for your daughter.

Why _____

8. You have to pay a lot for this car seat.

How much _____

EXERCISE 12 Complete each short conversation with a question. Use the words given.

Hoàn thành mỗi đoạn hội thoại với 1 câu hỏi, sử dụng các từ, cụm từ đã cho sẵn.

1. A: Please get in the car.

B: Where should we sit?
where/we/should/sit

2. A: There's child safety information online.

B: _____
which website/I/should/check

3. A: Halina doesn't have a good car seat for Anna.

B: _____
where/she/can/buy a good one

4. A: Anna is two years old.

B: _____
what kind of car seat/Halina/have to buy for her

5. A: Car seats have different prices.

B: _____
how much/I/should/spend

6. A: My son is two years old. Do I need a car seat?

B: Yes. Toddlers have to sit in car seats.

A: _____
why/they/have to sit in car seats

B: Because they can get hurt in an accident.

7. A: You should buy a new car seat for your son when he's bigger. He's still very small.

B: _____
when/I/should/buy a new one

8. A: Drivers under age eighteen have to drive with an adult at night.

B: _____
why/they/have to drive with an adult

5.6 Can, Should, and Have To—Subject Questions

Can, Should và Have to trong câu hỏi mà từ để hỏi làm chủ ngữ.
Can/Should

QUESTION WORD(S)	MODAL	VERB (BASE FORM)		ANSWER
What	can	happen	to the baby in the front seat?	The air bag can hurt her.
How many people	can	sit	in the back seat?	Three can.
Who	should	pay	for the gas?	Dorota should.

Have To

QUESTION WORD(S)	HAVE TO	VERB (BASE FORM)		ANSWER
Who	has to	stop	for gas?	Dorota does.
Which children	have to	sit	in the back seat?	All small children do.

EXERCISE 13 Complete each short conversation with a question. Use the following question words as subjects: *who, which, how many, or what*. The underlined words are the answer.

Đặt câu hỏi cho phần gạch chân. Sử dụng who, which, how many hoặc what làm chủ ngữ cho câu hỏi.

1. A: Who has to buy a car seat?

B: Halina has to buy a car seat.

2. A: _____

B: Amy should use a car seat. It will keep her safe.

3. A: _____

B: The gas station on my street can give us the best price for gas.

4. A: _____

B: Young children should sit in the back seat.

5. A: _____

B: Two people have to travel today.

6. A: _____

B: Air bags can hurt children in a car.

7. A: _____

B: Drivers under age eighteen have to drive with an adult at night.

8. A: _____

B: Halina should buy some water.

9. A: _____

B: This car seat is very popular.

10. A: _____

B: Everyone has to wear a seat belt.

EXERCISE 14 Marta and Simon talk about Ed's driving practice. Fill in each blank in their conversation with a phrase from the box. Then listen and check your answers.  **5.8**

Marta và Simon nói về việc tập lái của Ed. Điền vào chỗ trống với các cụm từ trong hộp. Sau đó nghe và kiểm tra.

When does he have to take	Can you put	I have to take	Ed should learn
Do you have to use ✓	We can stop	He should practice	he can learn a lot

Marta: _____ the car today?
1.

Simon: Yes.

Marta: _____ some gas in the car for me? It's almost empty.
2.

Simon: Sure. _____ Ed out for driving practice later this afternoon.
3.

_____ at the gas station. _____
4. 5.
how to pump gas, too.

Marta: _____ the driving test?
6.

Simon: In just three weeks!

Marta: _____ a lot. He doesn't have much time.
7.

Simon: I know. But _____ in three weeks.
8.