PEOPLE AND POPULATION.

1 Match the words with their meanings.

POPULATION | DEMOGRAPHY | BIRTH RATE | MORTALITY RATE | MIGRATION

1. All the people who live in one place. ____
2. The study of the population. ____
3. The number of people who die EACH YEAR. ____
4. The movement of the people between places. ____
5. The number of people who are born EACH YEAR. ____

2 Link with arrows.

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION	How the population is developing.
EMIGRATION	How many people live in one place.
POPULATION SIZE	Where people live.
POPULATION STRUCTURE	People who leave their country
POPULATION CHANGES	People who arrive in a new country
INMIGRATION	How we classify the population.

3 Establish the name of this definitions.

How many people live in one square kilometre (km^2). _____

Shows us where people live within a particular area. _____

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4 Set if the following groups of people belongs to an active or inactive group of population.

A pensioner: Employed People:

An student: Unemployed People:

5 Look at the population density map, then answer the questions. Write the names as are in the map.



- Name one Autonomous Community with a population density over 500. _____
- Set one Autonomous city with a population density over 500 . _____
- What are the islands with lower population density? _____
- How many Autonomous Communities have a population density under 100? _____

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6 Organise the following chart.

Problems	Causes	Effects
Ageing population		
Uneven population distribution		
Unemployed population		

- There isn't enough work for all of the active population.
- People do not have the necessary skills.

- Elderly people live for much longer.
- The birth rate is decreasing.

- Healthcare for the elderly is expensive.
- There are fewer people in the active population.

- Most people live in cities.
- The population is falling in rural areas.

- Young, qualified people emigrate.
- There are not enough people contributing to the economy.

- Not all the land is habitable.
- There is little work in rural areas.

7 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

The European Union is currently a group of countries.

The European Union has a population of million people.

The population distribution between the European Union countries is very .

The European Union population is . This is due to the birth rate and immigration.

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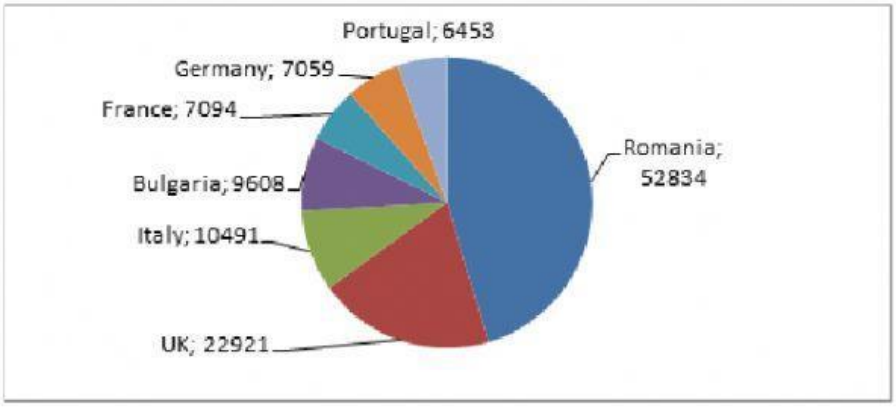
8 Look at the map, then answer the questions.



- Which country is the most densely populated? _____
- What is the density of population in Spain? _____
- Which country is more densely populated Spain or Portugal? _____
- What is the most densely populated island in the map? _____

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9 Look at the pie chart. It shows some of the people migrating to Spain last year, and where they came from. Answer true of false. Write (T) if it's true or (F) it it's false.



a) Most of the European immigrants came from the UK. ☐

b) Less than 10000 immigrants came from Italy. ☐

c) More than 7000 immigrants came from Germany. ☐

d) The number of immigrants from Bulgaria was higher than the number of immigrants from France. ☐

e) The number of immigrants from Portugal was lower than the number of immigrants from Romania. ☐