

Unit 11:

NATIONAL PARKS

I. PRONUNCIATION

A. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

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| 1. | a. <u>n</u> ation | b. <u>c</u> ave | c. loc <u>a</u> te | d. p <u>a</u> rk |
| 2. | a. exp <u>l</u> ore | b. <u>t</u> ropical | c. <u>o</u> rphan | d. transp <u>o</u> rt |
| 3. | a. <u>t</u> oxic | b. <u>t</u> ourist | c. fea <u>t</u> ure | d. threa <u>t</u> en |

B. Choose the word whose main stress is place differently from the others.

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|----|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 4. | a. establish | b. butterfly | c. orphanage | d. national |
| 5. | a. variety | b. recognize | c. contaminate | d. abandoned |
| 6. | a. polluted | b. dangerous | c. comfortable | d. temperate |

II. VOCABULARY AND EXPRESSION

Choose the word or phrase – a, b, c, or d - that best completes the sentence or substitutes for the underlined word or phrase.

7. Of the six people in the plane when it crashed, only one _____.
a. existed b. lived c. hurt d. survived
8. The cattle drank from a river polluted with toxic chemicals.
a. waste b. colorless c. odorless d. poisonous
9. The charity is totally dependent _____ money from the public.
a. from b. in c. upon d. with
10. They were sent to a local _____ right after their parents death.
a. orphanage b. hospital c. park d. prison
11. Cuc Phuong National Park is _____ 160 km South West of Ha Noi.
a. lied b. established c. abandoned d. located
12. Nearly 1,000 of the world's bird species are _____ with extinction.
a. threatened b. endangered c. protected d. abandoned

13. Scientists are now researching new measures to prevent _____ levels from rising.
a. pollute b. polluted c. polluting d. pollution
14. This park is the orphanage where lots of orphaned and abandoned animals are **taken care of**.
a. looked after b. involved in c. dealt with d. moved in

III. GRAMMAR AND STRUCTURE

A. Choose the word or phrase - a, b, c, or d - that best completes the sentence.

15. _____ If the world's tropical forests continue to disappear at their present rate, many animal species _____ extinct.
a. became b. would have become c. will become d. would become
16. _____ resigned, we would have been forced to sack him.
a. Had he not b. Hadn't he c. He had not d. He not had
17. I won't lend you this money you _____ promise to pay it back.
a. in case b. if c. otherwise d. unless
18. If you _____ us about the bad service, we'd have eaten there.
a. didn't tell b. wouldn't have told
c. hadn't told d. had told
19. Diana is a wonderful ballet dancer. She _____ since she was four.
a. has been dancing b. has been danced.
c. has danced d. was danced
20. The door was locked _____.
a. five minutes ago by Ann b. with Ann five minutes ago
c. by Ann five minutes ago d. in five minutes ago by Ann
21. It would have been a much more serious accident _____ fast at the time
a. was she driving b. she had driven
c. had she been driving d. if she drove

22. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people _____ the same language?

- a. speak b. will speak c. spoke d. had spoken

23. The teacher was absent today, so class was canceled. If she _____ absent again tomorrow, class _____ tomorrow, too.

- a. is/ will cancel b. is/ will be canceled
c. was/ would be canceled d. was/ would cancel

24. Hundreds of Species of Hawaiian flowers have become extinct or rare _____ extensive land development.

- a. now that b. due to c. because d. for

25. If I wasn't working for an accounting firm, I _____ in a bank.

- a. had worked b. will work
c. would have worked d. would be working

26. If you _____ to my advice in the first place, you _____ in this mess right now

- a. listen! won't be b. listened/ wouldn't have been
c. will listened/ wouldn't be d. had listened/ wouldn't be

B. Identify the one underlined word or phrase ⁴ A, B, C or D - that must be changed for the sentence to be correct.

27. Before the final decision is reached, the various possibilities should probably discussed by the whole team.

28. If we leave now for our trip, we can drive half the distance before we stop having lunch.

Virgin Island National Park features an underwater' preserve with coral reefs and colorfully tropical fish.

29. Among other reason, the Humane Society established to shelter animals, educate animal owners, and influence legislation regarding the protection of animals.

V. READING COMPREHENSION

A. Choose the words or phrases that best complete this passage.

Cuc Phuong, the first national park in Viet Nam, was (31) _____ opened 1960. It (32) _____ 160 kilometers south west of Ha Noi spanning. Ninh Binh, Hoa Binh and Thanh Hoa (3) _____. Cuc Phuong National Park (4) _____ over 200 square kilometers of rainforest. It attracts (5) _____ tourists and scientists. In 2002, nearly 100,000 visitors (6) _____ their way to Cuc Phuong. Tourists come there to study butterflies, visit caves, hike mountains and lo at the (7) _____ tree. Many come to see the work (8) _____ to protect (9) _____ species. According, to scientists, there are about 2,000 different species (10) _____ and 450 species of fauna in the park.

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|-----|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 30. | a. recently | b. probably | c. specially | d. officially |
| 31. | a. locates | b. located | c. is located | d. is locating |
| 32. | a. provinces | b. towns | c. districts | d. cities |
| 33. | a. covers | b. contains | c. abandons | d. controls |
| 34. | a. neither | b. either | c. both | d. every |
| 35. | a. had | b. made | c. got | d. lost |
| 36. | a. 1,000-year-old | b. 1,000-years-old | c. 1,000 year old | d. 1,000 years |
| 37. | a. done | b. to be done | c. been done | d. being done |
| 38. | a. dangerous | b. wild | c. rare | d. endangered |
| 39. | a. trees | b. flora | c. vegetation | d. flowers |

VI. WRITING

Choose the sentence (a, b, c, or d) which is closest meaning to the sentence above.

40. If we don't protect wildlife now, there will be nothing left for future generate
- a. Wildlife is being protected now in case there will be nothing left future generations.
b. There will be nothing left for the future generations unless we protect wildlife.
c. Only if we protect wildlife, there will be nothing left for the future generations
d. It's important to protect wildlife now or there will. be nothing left for the future

generations.

41. If we had left any later, we would have missed the train.
- a. We left too late to catch the train.
 - b. When we arrived, the train had already left.
 - c. We missed the train because it was late.
 - d. We almost missed the train.