

Choose the correct answer from each box and type the answer in the blank.

quarrels	treaties	empire	explore
pepper	Enemy	Malacca	Friendship
paper	Johore	colonies	violence

How did the westerners control trade in Southeast Asia?

A. Use force and violence

1. To control trade, western countries might resort to force andto control trading ports in the region.
2. In 1511, Portugal conqueredand other parts of Southeast Asia to control trade.

B. Use friendly treaties

1. The westerners controlled their territories by signing friendly..... with Southeast Asia kingdoms.
2. Portugal signed a Treaty of and trade with Sultan Abdul Kahar, the sixth Sultan of Brunei.
3. Portugal and Brunei traded in....., sago, fish, rice and gold.

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What were the impacts of the coming of westerners on Brunei?

Spain	Philippines	Sibu	Dutch
China	Thailand	Sambas	Cebu
Bisaya	Bajau	Manila	Brunei

A. Part of world trade.

1. Brunei's trade contacts were mainly with _____ and other Southeast Asia Kingdoms.

B. War with Spain.

1. In 1560's, the Spanish set up trading posts and territories in _____ and _____.
2. They called their new colony, the _____.

C. The breakup of the Brunei empire.

1. The _____ and Sulus became independent and set up their own empires.
2. The _____ people who worked as sailors in Brunei's navy also left and travelled to southern Philippines and Sabah.

D. Arrival of more westerners.

1. In 17th and 18th centuries, the English and the _____ arrived in southeast Asia and set up their kingdoms too.