

REVISION FOR THE 2ND TERM TEST – NO1 (GRADE 12)

(VOCABULARY)

Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. Loss of habitat and increased commercial hunt ____ the number of chimpanzees from 2 million to 300,000 individuals.

A. reduced B. lessened C. weakened D. limited

2. The world's biodiversity is declining at an unprecedented rate, which makes wildlife ____.

A. prosperous B. prefect C. vulnerable D. remained

3. ____ is the protection of environment and natural resources.

A. Survival B. Commerce C. Conservation D. Extinction

4. The saola is threatened primarily by hunting, rather than ____.

A. habitual loss B. loss of life C. habitation loss D. habitat loss

4. Illegal hunting in Namibia, Zimbabwe, and Botswana, puts African elephants ____ of extinction.

A. in the verge B. on the verge C. on brink D. in brink

5. Many nations have laws offering protection to these species, such as forbidding hunting, restricting land development or creating ____.

A. agencies B. reserves C. awareness D. challenges

6. ____ is the existence of a wide variety of plant and animal species living in their natural environment.

A. Biodiversity B. Conservation C. Globe D. Individual

7. Being listed as an endangered species can have negative ____ since it could make a species more desirable for collectors and poachers.

A. awareness B. preservation C. support D. impact

8. Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with ____.

A. extinct B. extinction C. extinctive D. extintly

9. It is reported that humans are the main reason for most species' declines and habitat ____ and degradation are the leading threats.

A. destroy B. destructive C. destructor D. destruction

10. World Wide Fund for Nature was formed to do the mission of the preservation of biological diversity, sustainable use of natural resources, and the reduction of ____ and wasteful consumption.

A. contamination B. energy C. extinction D. development

11. Current extinction rates are at least 100 to 1,000 times higher than ____ rates found in the fossil record.

A. nature B. natural C. naturally D. naturalness

12. Chimpanzees ____ kisses, hugs, touches in their community and use complicated system of sounds to communicate.

A. transfer B. transmit C. exchange D. perform

13. Robots can act as 24/7 ____ to children with disabilities or the elderly.

A. equipment B. devices C. aids D. contribution

14. Artificial intelligence is often the technology deployed to ____ the type of fraud that may be committed on your bank account.

A. monitor B. listen C. request D. recognize

15. Intelligent robots carry out many different tasks such as ____ delivery in a factory, pipe inspection, and exploration of dangerous environments.

A. independent B. automatic C. automating D. automated

16. Almost half of the ____ are perfectly suitable for the vacancy.

A. employees B. competitors C. candidates D. applications

17. Networking tools like LinkedIn, Facebook, and Glassdoor enable people to easily ____ the market for new job opportunities.

A. test B. monitor C. find D. consider

18. There has been an increase in job ____, which is when two people agree to divide a full-time job into part-time jobs.

A. dividing B. separating C. cutting D. sharing

19. ____ receive an average of 60 applicants for every advertisement for a low-skilled job, and 20 for every skilled job.

A. Employment B. Employees C. Employers D. The employed

20. Most job interviews today ____ more than just a casual conversation with the hiring manager to see if someone is qualified for the job.

A. indicate B. include C. contain D. involve

21. It is important that applicants put modesty aside and show ____ in their CV.

A. self-confidence B. self-control C. self-determination D. self-discipline

22. Increasingly recruiters are looking for graduates who are ready for the global ____ and an international career.

A. workforce B. workroom C. workstation D. workshop

23. Fixed term employment also known as contract work is used for single projects or to replace workers on ____.

A. permission B. leave C. goodbye D. absence

14. Employers will often take on students for a ____ but you can also apply for an internship after you graduate.

A. leap year B. gap year C. light year D. calendar year

15. A CV is a concise document which summarizes your past existing professional skills, proficiency and ____.

A. qualifications B. experiences C. reputation D. feelings

26. The purpose of a CV is to ____ that you have the necessary skills to do the job for which you are applying.

A. determine B. express C. demonstrate D. define

27. Whatever your decision, bear in mind that most people change ____ paths up to five times during their lifetime.

A. occupation B. career C. job D. vocation

28. For careers that truly interest you, consider asking each person if you can ____ him or her at work.

A. shadow B. monitor C. follow D. search

29. A fruit that is fully-ripe is an example of a fruit that has reached ____.

A. development B. maturity C. mature D. growth

30. LinkedIn, a social media, is a great way to ____ your skills and experience.

A. highlight B. attend C. focus D. respect

31. Wisdom is not a product of schooling but of the lifelong ____ to acquire it.

A. manage B. hope C. attempt D. try

32. It is important to make your CV or curriculum vitae to ____ out from the crowd.

A. stand B. get C. keep D. sit

33. Their pay was low and they had no job security or legal ____.

A. advice B. rights C. actions D. requirements

34. When they ____ for the beach the sun was shining, but by the time they arrived it had clouded over.

A. went out B. went off C. set off D. left out

35. She is acting in an ____ role in the administration.

A. advisable B. advisement C. advisory D. advisor

36. A positive workplace ____ encourages creativity because employees feel that their ideas will contribute to the success of the organization.

A. emotion B. position C. confidence D. attitude

37. The scientists and engineers have become key figures in our modern ____ society.

A. industry B. industrial C. industrialize D. industrialization

38. What is minimum entrance ____ for this course?

A. condition B. requirement C. certificate D. ability

39. The writer could not be at the ceremony, and his wife accepted the prize on his ____.

A. absence B. remembrance C. behalf D. reminder

40. One of the most forgotten ____ of education is to teach students how they can learn on their own.

A. directions B. subjects C. objects D. aims

41. When the post finally fell _____. They offered it to Brian.

A. vacant B. vacantly C. vacancy D. vacancies

42. Today's online world is full of opportunities for all of us to ____ our own learning path.

A. discover B. determine C. control D. influence

43. Is English a compulsory subject or a(n) ____ one at high school here?

A. obligatory B. mandatory C. obliging D. optional

44. Curiosity and lack of fear of ____ is what distinguishes bright people.

A. question B. realism C. comment D. criticism

45. The whole of life is learning, therefore, education can have no ____.

A. stops B. lasts C. endings D. finals

46. Lifelong learning can enhance our understanding of the world around us, provide us with more and better ____ and improve our quality of life.

A. events B. occasions C. opportunities D. incidents

47. Lifelong learning is really important to ____ the successful life and career you want and deserve.

A. invent B. inventing C. create D. creating

48. Teachers have to be very ____ when working with students who have varying needs.

A. flexible B. reliable C. applicable D. capable

49. Lifelong learners are ____ to learn and develop because they want to: it is a deliberate and voluntary act.

A. interested B. motivated C. stimulated D. affected

50. Through reading you will never stop ____ and being amazed by the incredible creativity, and intelligence.

A. to understand B. understanding C. to learn D. learning