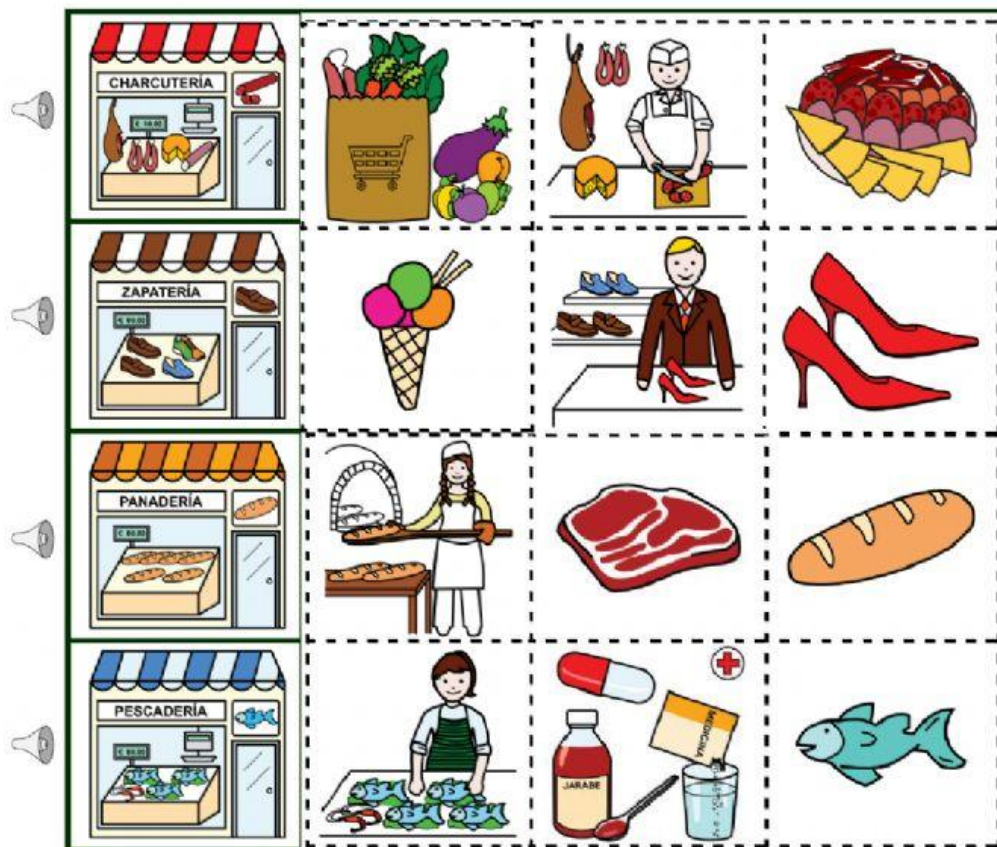
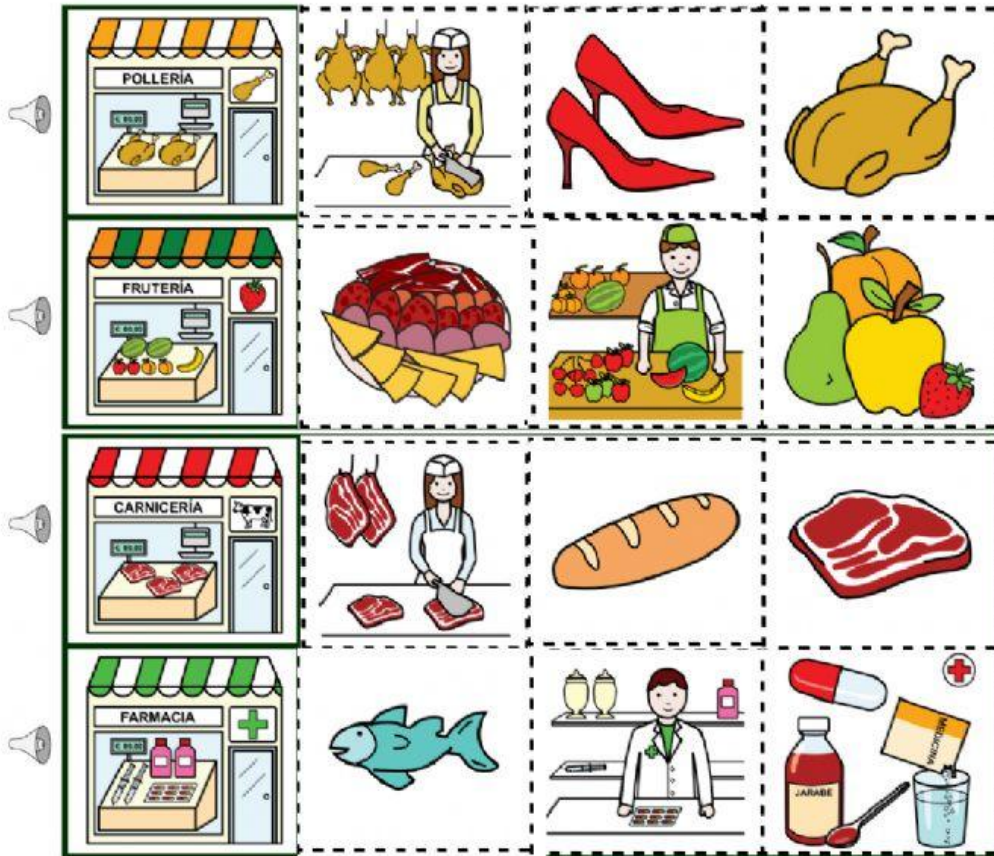


MIRA EL VÍDEO Y TOCA EL INTRUSO ?



TOCA ✂ EL INTRUSO ?



TOCA EL INTRUSO ?

