

## PART III. ADVANCED LEVEL

### I. Rewrite the following sentences so that their meaning stays the same, using the words given.

1. There was a loud noise next to my door last night, so I couldn't sleep.

→ Because \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Tornadoes can move objects as big as a car.

→ Objects \_\_\_\_\_.

3. Your parents are happy because you behave yourself well.

→ If \_\_\_\_\_.

4. They provided food then cleared up the debris.

→ After \_\_\_\_\_.

5. A mechanic is going to serve our car tomorrow morning

→ Our car \_\_\_\_\_.

6. I'm not you, but I think you should recycle these plastic carrier bags.

→ If I were you \_\_\_\_\_.

7. Scientists have invented new devices to help people live a longer life.

→ New devices \_\_\_\_\_.

8. Vy ate a lot last night, so she had a stomachache.

→ Because \_\_\_\_\_.

9. Smoke from mills, factories and industry can cause health problems like asthma and lung diseases. (lead)

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

### II. Fill in the blank with the correct form of the given word.

#### UNIT 7

1. It's evidence that this ocean is clean and environmentally \_\_\_\_\_. (pollute)

2. Diseases are primarily due to \_\_\_\_\_ food and air. (contaminate)

3. While some Chemicals may be harmless others can cause \_\_\_\_\_. (damage)

4. Life expectancy has gone down due to \_\_\_\_\_ diseases caused by air pollution. (die)

5. In remote regions, the air is pure and the crops are free of \_\_\_\_\_ insecticides. (poison)

6. Some scientists warn that light \_\_\_\_\_ damages people and animals. (pollute)

7. Many Chemicals have a \_\_\_\_\_ effect on the environment. (damage)

8. The dumping of \_\_\_\_\_ sewage into the sea is a source of ocean pollution. (treat)

9. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a substance that makes something dirty, polluted, or poisonous.

**(contaminate)**

10. Water pollution can lead to the \_\_\_\_\_ of aquatic plants and animals. **(die)**

## **UNIT 8**

1. The natural \_\_\_\_\_ beauty of Thodupuzha has attracted many Malayalam movie makers.

**(scenery)**

2. The town is \_\_\_\_\_ situated between two glacial lakes and is surrounded by natural beauty.

**(unique)**

3. The Eiffel Tower is the most \_\_\_\_\_ Parisian landmark. **(icon)**

4. Which countries have the most English \_\_\_\_\_? **(speak)**

5. The \_\_\_\_\_ anthem of America is "The star-spangled banner". **(nation)**

6. England is the largest of the four \_\_\_\_\_ regions making up the United Kingdom.

**(geography)**

7. The \_\_\_\_\_ between Vietnam and America is good. **(friend)**

8. They enjoy the \_\_\_\_\_ atmosphere here. **(peace)**

9. The Glastonbury Festival in England is a \_\_\_\_\_ of music and it attracts thousands of people. **(celebrate)**

10. The \_\_\_\_\_ founder of the city was Helenus, son of Priam, and Virgil. **(legend)**

## **UNIT 9:**

**Ex1: Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

<i>avalanche</i>	<i>blizzard</i>	<i>disaster</i>	<i>drought</i>	<i>eruption</i>
<i>evacuation</i>	<i>explosion</i>	<i>flood</i>	<i>lightning</i>	<i>tsunami</i>

1. The soldiers have been deployed to help avert a looming environmental \_\_\_\_\_ in Central provinces.

2. When I was outside in the \_\_\_\_\_, I couldn't see more than a few feet in front of me because of all the snow.

3. Mum went shopping yesterday afternoon and she was very frightened. In the car park, there was an \_\_\_\_\_ and nobody knew what it was.

4. I saw on TV that yesterday there was an \_\_\_\_\_ on an island in the Pacific and hot lava came down the volcano.

5. My little sister is afraid of \_\_\_\_\_, so when there is a bad storm she always hides.

6. Last Sunday we wanted to go skiing, but we couldn't because in the mountains there was an \_\_\_\_\_.

7. A powerful earthquake off the coast of Indonesia sparked a three-metre-high that \_\_\_\_\_ killed at least 113 people.
8. If there is a bad \_\_\_\_\_ in a town, the people have to travel by boat!
9. After the harshest winter in decades, the western region is now facing its hottest summer and the worst \_\_\_\_\_ across the area in nearly 40 years
10. People should become familiar with the guidelines for \_\_\_\_\_ because natural disasters can force them to leave their homes.

**Ex2: Fill in each numbered blank with a suitable word to complete the following**

Drought is an extended period of unusually (1) \_\_\_\_\_ weather when there is not enough rain. The lack of precipitation can cause a variety of problems for local communities, including damage to crops and a shortage (2) \_\_\_\_\_ drinking water. These effects can lead to devastating economic and social disasters, such as famine, forced migration away from drought-stricken areas, and conflict over remaining resources.

Because the full effects of a drought can develop slowly over time, impacts can be (3) \_\_\_\_\_. However, drought can have drastic and long-term effects on vegetation, animals, and people. Since 1900, more than 11 million people have (4) \_\_\_\_\_ and more than 2 billion people have been (5) \_\_\_\_\_ by drought. Drought is also one of the costliest weather-related disasters. Since 2014 California has lost at least 2 billion-dollars a year, due to drought.

Drought is a complicated phenomenon, and can be hard to (6) \_\_\_\_\_. One difficulty is that drought means (7) \_\_\_\_\_ things in different regions. A drought is defined depending on the average amount of precipitation that an area is accustomed to receiving.

For example, in Atlanta, Georgia, the (8) \_\_\_\_\_ rainfall is about 127 centimeters (50 inches) a year. If significantly less rain falls, there may be water shortages and a drought may be declared. However, some arid regions, such as the deserts of the American Southwest, may receive less than about 25 centimeters (10 inches) of rainfall in a non-drought year. A drought in Atlanta could be a very wet period in Phoenix, Arizona!