

READING FOR THE 2nd MID TERM

Every year, 100 million sharks are killed by people in commercial and recreational fishing. In the past they were killed simply for the sport of landing a good fighting fish (make sharks for instance). Shark skin was used for making sandpaper. Other sharks are hunted for food, and some species for other products.

Sharks are a common seafood in many places around the world, including Japan and Australia. **They** are often killed for shark fin soup, in which many sharks are hunted for their fins, which are cut off with a hot metal blade before the live animal is tossed back into the water. There have been cases where hundreds of de-finned animals were swept up on local beaches without any way to convey themselves back into the sea. Conservationists have campaigned for changes in the law to make finning **illegal** in the U.S.

Sharks generally reach sexual maturity slowly and produce very few offspring in comparison to other fishes that are harvested. This has caused concern among biologists regarding the increase in effort applied to catching sharks over time, and many species are considered to be threatened. Some organizations, such as the Shark Trust, campaign to limit shark fishing. The Shark Trust's "*No Limits?*" campaign highlights the urgent need to introduce science-based catch limits for unmanaged shark species.

Câu 1: Nowadays, people hunt sharks for_____.

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| A. commerce and recreation | B. fun and fighting |
| C. sport and fighting | D. fishing and landing |

Câu 2: According to the text, _____.

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| A. people hunt sharks only to make sandpaper | B. sharks are hunted only for food |
| C. sharks cannot be hunted | D. there are many products made from sharks |

Câu 3: The word "**they**" in line 6 refers to.....

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| A. seafood | B. sharks | C. places | D. Japan and Australia |
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Câu 4: The word "**illegal**" in the passage is closest in meaning to

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| A. lawful | B. encouraging | C. banned | D. popular |
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Câu 5: Which sentence is not true?

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| A. Shark fins are used for making soup. | B. Japanese do not like to eat sharks. |
| C. Many sharks are hunted for their fins. | D. Shark fins are cut off when they are alive. |