

HOMEWORK (22/02)

PREPOSITION OF TIME/PLACE

TỔNG HỢP KIẾN THỨC



PRACTICE

In

With buildings/rooms and places that can be thought of as surrounding a person or object on all sides:

- Can you take a seat **in** the waiting room please?
- There's a wedding **in** the church this afternoon.
- Lots of people were swimming **in** the lake



With containers:

- There's fresh milk **in** the fridge.
- I think I have a tissue **in** my pocket.
- The money is **in** the top drawer of my desk.

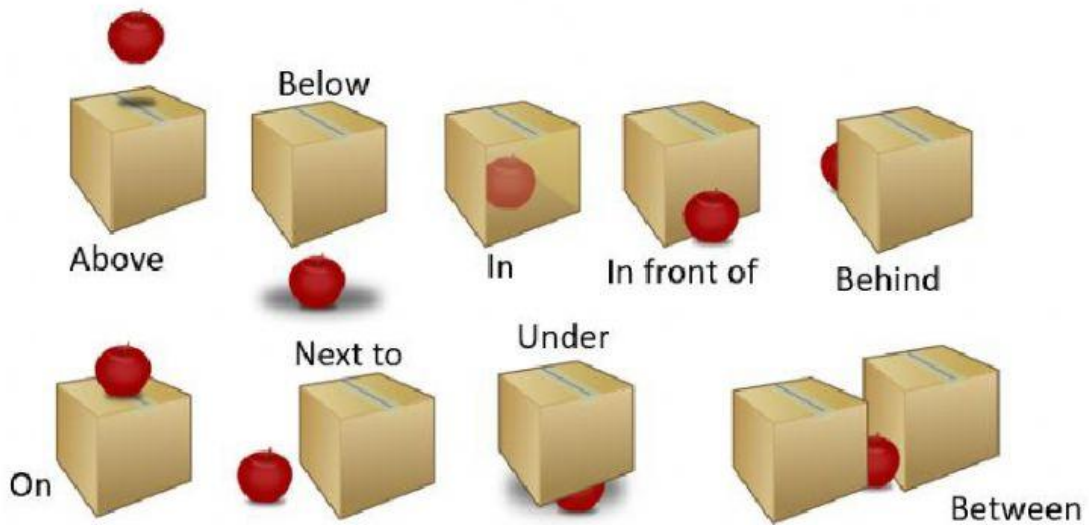


With liquids and other substances, to show what they contain:

- Do you take milk **in** your coffee?
- I can taste garlic **in** this sauce.
- There's a lot of fat **in** cheese and butter.



Prepositions of Place



In

To show that someone is wearing something:

Do you know that girl **in** the black dress?

A man **in** a brown suit was walking towards her.

To show how things are arranged, expressed or written:

We gathered round **in** a circle.

Their names are given **in** alphabetical order.

Complete the form **in** block capitals.

She spoke to me **in** Spanish.



On

With surfaces, or things that can be thought of as surfaces:

- The letter is **on** my desk.
- There was a beautiful painting **on** the wall.
- The toy department is **on** the first floor.
- Write the number down **on** a piece of paper.
- He had a large spot **on** his nose.
- She placed her hand **on** my shoulder.



With roads/streets, or other things that can be thought of as a line, e.g.: rivers:

- The bank is **on** the corner of King's Street.
- Koblenz is **on** the Rhine.
- Bournemouth is **on** the south coast.
- It's the second turning **on** the left.



At

With clock times:

- My last train leaves at 10:30.
- We left at midnight.



With specific times of day, or mealtimes:

- He doesn't like driving at night.
- I like to read the children a story at bedtime.



With festivals:

- Are you going home at Christmas/Easter?



In certain fixed expressions which refer to specific points in time:

- Are you leaving at the weekend?*
- She's working at the moment.
- He's unavailable at present.
- I finish the course at the end of April.
- We arrived at the same time.

Exercise 1:

Talking about where things are

Phil is staying in Diana's house. Read her letter to him, and use the picture of her kitchen to add the correct prepositions.

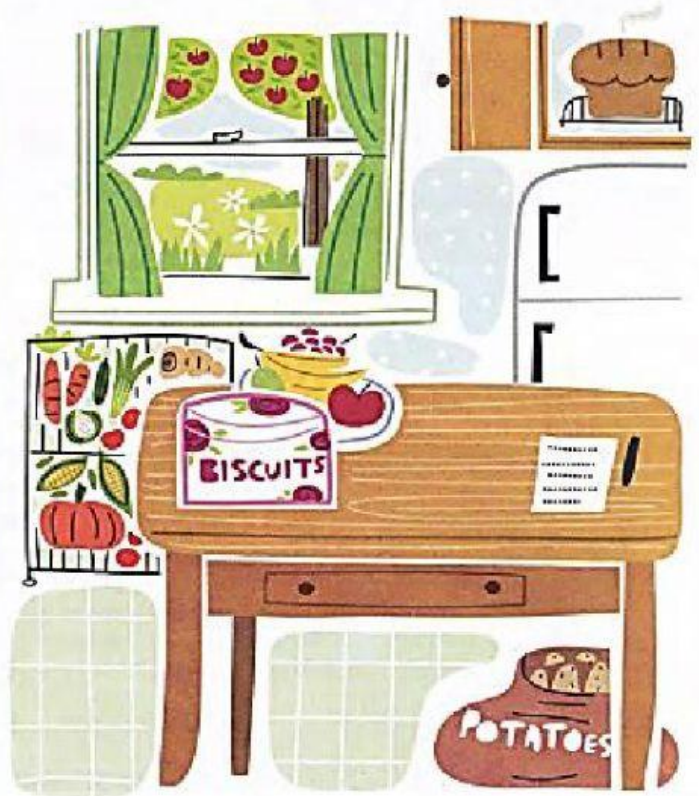
at in on above behind under

Help yourself means
'take what you want'

WORD
FOCUS

Dear Phil,

I hope you enjoy your week in Norfolk.
Please use the food ⁰ in my kitchen.
There's a bag of potatoes ¹ the table.
They're from my garden. There's a loaf of
brown bread ² a small cupboard
³ the fridge. I made it myself two
days ago. I hope you like it. There's also a
tin of biscuits ⁴ the table, and some
fruit ⁵ the biscuits. Help yourself!
And you'll find some vegetables under the
window ⁶ the back of the kitchen.
They're not from my garden. They're from a
local farm. Finally, if you look through the
window, you'll see some apple trees ⁷
the garden. The apples are delicious!
Best wishes,
Diana



Exercise 2:

Talking about travel

Luke, Angie and Dave are on holiday in Goa. Luke and Angie are taking a local bus. Add the correct prepositions to their conversation.

ANGIE It's a lovely day, isn't it?

LUKE Of course. You're ⁰ in (at/in) India now, not England.

ANGIE That's true. Are we going to get off the bus ¹ (at/in) Sammi's café?

LUKE OK. We could ring Dave, and have a picnic ² (on/in) the beach this afternoon.

ANGIE Good idea. (She takes out her mobile phone.) Dave? Hi! Luke and I are ³ (at/on) the bus. Shall we meet later for a beach picnic? Excellent! I'll give you a ring.

Exercise 3:

We use prepositions to talk about where people and things are; and to talk about travel, time, dates, and days. Leo is writing to his sister from a campsite in Italy. First, look at this picture of the campsite and the photo. Then add the correct prepositions.

Hi Sara!

We're looking forward to seeing you next Sunday at ⁰ (under/at/above) the campsite. We're having a good time. Sam and I run in ¹ (until/at/in) the mornings. Anna swims in ² (in/on/under) the pool, and Eve gets croissants for our breakfast from ³ (on/at/to) a baker's in town. Then from about ten o'clock until ⁴ (from/till/at) lunch, we do what we want. There's a wood behind ⁵ (above/from/behind) the campsite, so sometimes I go for a walk. We normally have lunch at ⁶ (at/to/on) one o'clock, and then we go in ⁷ (in/at/on) the car to the seaside. Sometimes we have a picnic on ⁸ (above/on/in) the beach, or we drive to one of the towns or cities nearby. From ⁹ (At/On/From) the moment, I'm emailing you from an internet café in ¹⁰ (under/on/in) Perpignan. At ¹¹ (On/In/At) night, we cook a meal. I've attached a photo of our kitchen! On ¹² (On/In/At) the photo you can see there's a small fridge under ¹³ (under/behind/above) the table, and there are lots of pots and pans on ¹⁴ (under/on/above) the cooker! The weather is beautiful now, but the campsite manager says there was snow a month ago in ¹⁵ (in/on/at) Easter!

See you soon, Leo

