

I. Make questions for the underlined words.

1. _____
Water pollution is the contamination of water bodies, such as lakes, rivers and oceans.
2. _____
The river water is heavily contaminated because of toxic waste dumping.
3. _____
There are five major types of pollution.
4. _____
If I were the President, I would ban cars from city centres.
5. _____
Most of the plastic waste ends up in the oceans.
6. _____
Death or disfiguration are common effects of exposure to radioactive waste.
7. _____
Ho Chi Minh City is more polluted than Panang.
8. _____
In my neighbourhood, garbage is collected everyday.
9. _____
Every individual is responsible for solving environmental issues.
10. _____
Land pollution can be prevented by the proper disposing of the litter.

I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. A. dise <u>a</u> se | B. de <u>a</u> d | C. tre <u>a</u> tment | D. snee <u>z</u> e |
| 2. A. env <u>i</u> ronment | B. bi <u>l</u> lboard | C. v <u>i</u> sual | D. l <u>i</u> tt <u>e</u> r |
| 3. A. b <u>i</u> rt <u>h</u> | B. t <u>h</u> ermal | C. ear <u>th</u> | D. f <u>u</u> rt <u>h</u> er |
| 4. A. po <u>i</u> son <u>e</u> d | B. di <u>e</u> d | C. du <u>m</u> p <u>e</u> d | D. cau <u>s</u> e <u>d</u> |
| 5. A. co <u>n</u> ta <u>m</u> ina <u>n</u> t | B. wa <u>s</u> t <u>e</u> | C. illu <u>s</u> tra <u>t</u> e | D. ra <u>d</u> ia <u>t</u> io <u>n</u> |

II. Choose the word whose main stress pattern is placed differently.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. environment | B. temperature | C. botanical | D. contaminant |
| 2. A. untreated | B. aquatic | C. pollution | D. electronic |
| 3. A. pollute | B. poison | C. damage | D. illustrate |
| 4. A. presentation | B. radioactive | C. environmental | D. contamination |
| 5. A. permanent | B. Chemical | C. dramatic | D. herbicide |

IV. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentence.

1. After the accident, many people were exposed _____ radiation.
A. from **B.** at **C.** to **D.** with
2. Light pollution has a wide range of negative effects _____ I'm human health.
A. on **B.** of **C.** for **D.** to
3. _____ can cause high blood pressure, heart problems, sleep disturbances, and hearing problems.
A. Air pollution **B.** Light pollution **C.** Water pollution **D.** Noise pollution
4. The levels of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere have risen _____ the burning of fossil fuels.
A. therefore **B.** because **C.** in spite of **D.** due to
5. If rubbish is non-biodegradable, it _____ forever.
A. exists **B.** will exist **C.** won't exist **D.** doesn't exist
6. _____ are Chemicals that are used to kill unwanted plants, such as weeds.
A. Fertilizers **B.** Pesticides **C.** Herbicides **D.** Pollutants
7. There would be much less pollution _____ people stopped using cars completely.
A. if **B.** since **C.** when **D.** although
8. Emissions of pollutants into the air can _____ changes to the climate.
A. get on **B.** end up **C.** go into **D.** result in
9. _____ can we help save our environment?
A. What **B.** How **C.** Why **D.** How much
10. If we care about plastic waste _____.
A. why won't we stop drinking bottled water? **B.** we would use reusable shopping bags
C. we will throw away plastic water bottles. **D.** why don't we buy plastic bags?

V. Choose the underlined word or phrase, A, B, c or D that needs correcting.

1. What will happen if the Earth stopped moving?
A **B** **C** **D**
2. One of the things all of us can do to protect and improve our environment is recycle.
A **B** **C** **D**
3. Humans can even die if they will drink contaminated water.
A **B** **C** **D**
4. Long-term exposure to loud noise results permanent hearing loss.
A **B** **C** **D**
5. They believe that water pollution is the large cause of death and disease in the world.
A **B** **C** **D**
6. Is the recycling process in itself damaging for the environment?
A **B** **C** **D**