

قدر النهاية إن وجدت :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^+} f(x) = \boxed{}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^-} f(x) = \boxed{}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} f(x) = \boxed{}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) = \boxed{}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = \boxed{}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \boxed{}$$

