

## BÀI TẬP VỀ PHƯƠNG THỨC CẤU TẠO TỪ

*Exercise 1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

1. Opera singer Maria Callas was known for her \_\_\_\_\_, powerful voice.  
A. intensity                      B. intensify                      C. intense                      D. intensely
2. Many readers will disagree with the selection and the assessments as any guide will inevitably be  
A. subject                      B. subjected                      C. subjective                      D. subjectivism
3. Politicians \_\_\_\_\_ blame the media if they don't win the election. They're so predictable.  
A. variable                      B. variety                      C. various                      D. invariably
4. This is very \_\_\_\_\_! Can't you practise your violin somewhere else?  
A. convenient                      B. conveniently                      C. inconvenient                      D. convenience
5. I would like to show you my latest \_\_\_\_\_, which I have called "Boats on a Lake".  
A. creativity                      B. creator                      C. create                      D. creation
6. During the festival \_\_\_\_\_ were hanging from every tree.  
A. decorator                      B. decorations                      C. decorative                      D. decorativeness
7. He offered to give me a \_\_\_\_\_ of how the machine worked.  
A. demonstrator                      B. demonstration                      C. demonstrate                      D. demonstrative
8. Those countries are \_\_\_\_\_ on other countries for most of their food.  
A. dependent                      B. independence                      C. dependable                      D. dependability
9. He acted in an extremely \_\_\_\_\_ manner, which made him very unpopular.  
A. dictation                      B. dictatorial                      C. dictate                      D. dictatorship
10. He hoped the \_\_\_\_\_ agency would find him a job.  
A. employee                      B. unemployed                      C. employer                      D. employment

*Exercise 2: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

1. I'm afraid they weren't very \_\_\_\_\_ about your idea of going out this evening.  
A. enthusiastically                      B. enthusistic                      C. enthusiasm                      D. enthusiast
2. The student did not do well in the class; he had a problem with \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. absenteeism                      B. absently                      C. absentee                      D. absent
3. The information in that article is \_\_\_\_\_ inaccurate.  
A. historian                      B. historical                      C. history                      D. historically
4. Some people show \_\_\_\_\_ attitude toward the misery of others, totally untouched by their suffering.  
A. passionate                      B. dispassionate                      C. passion                      D. passionately
5. The charity organization received a large gift from the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. donation                      B. donor                      C. donate                      D. donated
6. The sick child must stay away from others because he has a \_\_\_\_\_ disease.  
A. communicate                      B. communicable                      C. communicator                      D. communication
7. The technician applying for the position was asked to supply a \_\_\_\_\_ list of her former places of employment.  
A. chronological                      B. chronologically                      C. chrologist                      D. chronology

8. I do not understand what these results \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. significant      B. signify      C. significance      D. significantly
9. They said my illness was \_\_\_\_\_. Don't they realize I'm in a lot of pain.  
 A. imaginary      B. imagination      C. imagine      D. imaginative
10. She was a much less \_\_\_\_\_ student than her sister.  
 A. industrial      B. industrious      C. industrialist      D. industrialized

*Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

1. It was very \_\_\_\_\_ of you to notice that.  
 A. observant      B. observatory      C. observation      D. observe
2. There is a \_\_\_\_\_ of carrots because of the bad weather.  
 A. shortly      B. shorten      C. shortage      D. short
3. The factory manager was so \_\_\_\_\_ that the employees left in disgust.  
 A. dictator      B. dictatorial      C. distatorship      D. dictate
4. Their failure to act is \_\_\_\_\_ of their lack of interest.  
 A. indicate      B. indicator      C. indication      D. indicative
5. The company was \_\_\_\_\_ and made a tremendous amount of money.  
 A. progress      B. progressive      C. progression      D. progressively
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ account given by the witness convinced the jury of the plaintiff's right to a settlement.  
 A. description      B. describing      C. descriptive      D. describe
7. We drove at five miles an hour because the \_\_\_\_\_ was so poor.  
 A. visible      B. visual      C. view      D. visibility
8. They handled the merchandise \_\_\_\_\_ for the manufacturer.  
 A. exclude      B. exclusion      C. exclusive      D. exclusively
9. The job was done \_\_\_\_\_, and we were extremely displeased.  
 A. incompetence      B. incompetency      C. incompetent      D. incompetently
10. "Since the goal seems \_\_\_\_\_, I believe we should begin at once," Tom argued.  
 A. achievements      B. achieve      C. achievable      D. achieving

*Exercise 4: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

1. She seemed always to speak \_\_\_\_\_, especially at our club meeting.  
 A. controversy      B. controversial      C. controversially      D. controvert
2. When the automobile salesman described the car so \_\_\_\_\_, we became very uneasy about buying it.  
 A. ambiguity      B. ambiguousness      C. ambiguous      D. ambiguously
3. He is under 25, hard-working and \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. energy      B. energize      C. energizing      D. energetic
4. Phil was sentenced to three years' \_\_\_\_\_ for his part in the robbery.  
 A. prisoner      B. imprison      C. imprisonment      D. prison
5. Julia is being kept in an isolation ward because she is highly \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. infectious      B. infection      C. infected      D. infecting

6. The Pikes live in a four-bedroomed bungalow in a very nice \_\_\_\_\_ area.  
A. residing                      B. resident                      C. residence                      D. residential
7. Don't put David in charge of arranging the theatre trip; he's too \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. organized                      B. disorganized                      C. unorganized                      D. organization
8. The rhinoceros, whose numbers have dropped alarmingly recently, has been declared a/an \_\_\_\_\_ species.  
A. danger                      B. endanger                      C. endangered                      D. dangerous
9. David's compositions are full of mistakes but they are very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. imaginative                      B. imaginary                      C. imagination                      D. imaginable
10. Scientists always \_\_\_\_\_ their data before writing up the results of their research.  
A. analyse                      B. analysis                      C. analyses                      D. analyst

*Exercise 5: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

1. Our professor \_\_\_\_\_ said we should turn in the assignment on Friday.  
A. specific                      B. specifically                      C. specifying                      D. specification
2. Students can gain \_\_\_\_\_ benefits from learning to work together.  
A. considerate                      B. considering                      C. consideration                      D. considerable
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ dressed woman in the advertisement has a posed smile on her face.  
A. stylish                      B. stylishly                      C. stylistic                      D. stylistically
4. Most people can \_\_\_\_\_ clearly between a real and a simulated smile.  
A. differ                      B. different                      C. difference                      D. differentiate
5. Many citizens say they are \_\_\_\_\_ of the political policies of the candidates in a local election.  
A. ignoring                      B. ignorant                      C. ignorantly                      D. ignorance
6. Although the professor gave \_\_\_\_\_ directions for the research paper, I was still confused.  
A. define                      B. definite                      C. definitely                      D. definition
7. I am currently researching the reasons why birds \_\_\_\_\_ in winter.  
A. migrate                      B. migrating                      C. migrant                      D. migration
8. During the Industrial Revolution, there was a complete \_\_\_\_\_ of society in urban areas.  
A. transforming                      B. transformer                      C. transformation                      D. transformable
9. It's a very depressed area and almost 20% of young adults are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. employed                      B. unemployed                      C. employment                      D. unemployment
10. I don't know why it caused so much \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. embarrass                      B. embarrassed                      C. embarrassing                      D. embarrassment