

ĐỀ MINH HỌA SỐ 9
THEO HƯỚNG TINH GIẢN BẮM
SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA 2020

ĐỀ THI THỬ THPTQG NĂM 2020
CHUẨN CẤU TRÚC CỦA BỘ GIÁO DỤC
Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

Họ, tên thí sinh:

Số báo danh:

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. kites B. hopes C. balls D. kicks

Question 2: A. beard B. hear C. rear D. swear

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. career B. prospect C. effort D. labour

Question 4: A. periodic B. electric C. contagious D. suspicious

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: Mr. Pike would scarcely keep track of his business by cell phone when he was in his one-month traveling, _____?

A. wouldn't he B. didn't he C. would he D. did he

Question 6: She did a funny little curtsy which Josh and Silver couldn't help _____ at.

A. laugh B. laughing C. to laugh D. to laughing

Question 7: If the bride's father _____ the car for the wrong time, she _____ at the Church by now.

A. hadn't booked/would have been B. didn't book/would have been
C. hadn't booked/would be D. hadn't booked/had been

Question 8: Nowadays, people _____ social networks with more and more caution.

A. uses B. are using C. used D. use

Question 9: _____ Michelle tried hard, she didn't manage to win the competition.

A. No matter how B. Even though C. In spite of D. Nevertheless

Question 10: _____, I recognized him.

A. Whenever he takes off his dark glasses B. As soon as he took off his dark glasses
C. Then he took off his dark glasses D. While he took off his dark glasses

Question 11: Students are _____ less pressure as a result of changes in testing procedures.

A. under B. above C. upon D. out of

Question 12: As well as its beautiful sun-soaked beaches and excellent gastronomy, the region boasts no fewer than thirty golf courses, _____ amateurs and professionals alike with year-round golfing opportunities.

A. provides B. provided C. providing D. to provide

Question 13: High intelligent machines can be automated to operate without human _____.

A. intervene B. intervening C. intervention D. interventionist

Question 14: After graduating from university, I want to _____ my father's footsteps.

A. follow in B. succeed in C. go after D. keep up

- Question 15:** After marriage, Mrs. Hoa always keeps a good _____ with her mother-in-law.
 A. association B. relation C. friendship D. relationship
- Question 16:** During the Medieval period, people were made public _____ of being witches.
 A. complaint B. criminal C. trouble D. accusation
- Question 17:** It was _____ silent inside the old, abandoned house.
 A. extremely B. hardly C. perfectly D. totally
- Question 18:** He was a natural singer with a voice that was as clear as _____.
 A. a bell B. a mirror C. a waterfall D. a lake

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

- Question 19:** Face-to-face socializing is not as preferred as virtual socializing among the youth.
 A. instant B. available C. direct D. facial
- Question 20:** Mary has a strong desire to make independent decisions.
 A. dependent B. self-confident C. self-confessed D. self-determining

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

- Question 21:** Jane found herself in conflict with her parents over her future career.
 A. disagreement B. harmony C. controversy D. fighting
- Question 22:** It was obvious that the deal was no longer tenable, so we kicked it into touch.
 A. measure it B. mention it C. forgot it D. approved it

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges

- Question 23:** Lina is talking to her husband about sharing the chores equally
 Linda : From my point of view, all family members should share the chores equally.
 Her husband : _____
 A. It's a breathtaking view. B. You lied to me.
 C. But you're right. D. There's no doubt about it.

- Question 24:** Nam is talking about Hung's hairstyle
 Nam: You really have a beautiful hairstyle now, Hung!
 Hung: _____! You've pushed me into the blush.
 A. It isn't your work B. You must be kidding
 C. Yes, of course D. Nice to meet you

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 25 to 29.

In an educational context, the term 'learner independence' has gained increasing importance in recent years. It is of particular (25) _____ to language learning and commonly refers to the way students confidently control and organise their own language learning process. While some people seem to have an almost instinctive flair for languages, (26) _____ have to rely on strategies to maximise their skills and learn a foreign language more effectively.

The main thing to remember is that becoming a truly independent learner ultimately depends above all on taking responsibility for your own learning and being prepared to take every opportunity available to you to learn. You also increase your chances of (27) _____ by learning according to your own needs and interests, using all available resources. Research shows that learners (28) _____ adopt

this approach will undoubtedly manage to broaden their language abilities considerably and, (29) _____ are more likely to achieve their objectives in the longer term.

(Adapted from "*Complete Advanced*" by Laura Mathews and Barbara Thomas)

- Question 25: A. resemblance B. acceptance C. relevance D. acquaintance
Question 26: A. each B. every C. others D. Few
Question 27: A. interest B. failure C. suspicion D. success
Question 28: A. who B. why C. which D. where
Question 29: A. though B. as a result C. because D. in contrast

Read the passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to answer the questions from 30 -34

Fiberscopes are one of the most important Outcomes of the science of fiber optics. Fibers made of glass and transparent acrylic plastic are capable of conveying light energy, and when thousands of these fibers are combined in what is called a fiberscope, they can transmit images. The most common fiberscopes contain about 750,000 fibers, each 0.001 centimeter, or 10 microns, in diameter. For certain uses, the diameter of the fiber may be as small as 5 microns.

Fiberscopes have a wide range of applications. In the medical field, physicians use fiberscopes to examine internal organs and as an aid in delicate surgeries. Miniature probes have also been developed to view muscle fiber, skin tissue, and blood cells. Fiberscopes have also found varied uses in industry, particularly to inspect or control operations in inaccessible areas. Bundles of fiberscopes fused together in a solid plate, called a faceplate, are being used in the manufacture of television picture tubes and other cathode-ray tube devices.

The most far-reaching applications of fiber-optic technology are in communications. Optical fibers carry voice messages for telephone service. The sound of the voice is electronically broken down into thousands of pulses per second, which causes a transmitting laser to send coordinated pulses of light through the optical fibers. At the receiving end, the light pulses are converted to electrical signals and the voice message is reconstructed. Light-wave communication systems can handle an immensely greater number of telephone calls and television programs than the current system, and they will form the basis of the "electronic superhighway" expected to crisscross the nation in the near future of the information age.

Question 30. The main topic of the passage is _____

- A. The birth of the "electronic superhighway"
B. The various applications of fiber-optic technology
C. How fiberscopes have enhanced the field of medicine
D. How sound may be transformed into light

Question 31. Fiberscopes are being used to do all of the following EXCEPT _____

- A. assist in delicate surgeries B. control operations in inaccessible areas
C. convert light pulses to electrical signals D. transmit images

Question 32. The word "inaccessible" in paragraph 2 means _____

- A. difficult to find B. extremely small C. hard to reach D. impossible to climb

Question 33. It can be inferred from the passage that fiberscopes _____

- A. have more uses in industry than in medicine
B. will play a major role in the information age
C. will decrease in importance as they become more common
D. have reached the peak of their development

Question 34 . As used in the last sentence, the word "they" refers to _____

- A. fiberscopes B. light-wave communication systems
C. television programs D. telephone calls

Read the passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to answer the following questions from 35 -42

Environmentalists often fear that tourists will trample all over sensitive natural resource areas, but tourism may bring the needed and only economic incentives to help drive conservation,

said Bynum Boley. Ecotourism and natural resource conservation already have a mutually beneficial relationship that is ideal for creating a sustainable partnership.

"Ecotourism destinations benefit in the form of enhanced tourism competitiveness from the protection of quality natural resources," he said. "Meanwhile, the conservation of these natural resources is increasingly valued since these **pristine** natural resources are the foundation of the ecotourism industry and the driver of all economic benefits associated with ecotourism."

Tourism is a \$7.6 trillion global industry, provides 277 million jobs and is a primary income source for 20 of the world's 48 least-developed countries. It also subsidizes environmental protection and helps protect, conserve and value cultural resources that might otherwise be undervalued by the host community, Boley said. In the newspaper, Boley and co-author Gary Green said that despite past tension between the tourism industry and environmentalists, the two should team up as allies to fight off increasing conversion of land away from its natural state, Ecotourists not only provide a boost to the economy in such places, they can also motivate landowners into keeping the environment in its natural state instead of converting it into something unsustainable. They could also influence the public **perception** of conservation, Boley explained, which does not often favor environmental protection.

"The public has become increasing less prone to respond to environmental messages," he said. "Economic messages are needed in order to attract the public's interest." Too often, Boley and Green said, unique natural resource areas are converted into urban, suburban and agricultural developments without considering their ecotourism potential. In addition to the lost ecotourism revenue, there are a host of negative environmental consequences such as biodiversity loss, water and food shortages and the land being unable to mitigate the effects of climate change. These areas are not valued for their unique attributes or the valuable natural resources they provide, Green said, "so we lose them." Tourists have historically been seen as having a negative impact on the environment. Critics complain that **they** violate fragile and threatened natural environments while contributing to greenhouse gases from the increased number of flights to these exotic and often remote locales. While these criticisms are justified, Boley and Green said responsible programs promote education of ecological conservation and environmental sustainability, fostering a greater understanding and appreciation of these exotic areas.

(Adapted from <https://www.sciencedaily.com/>)

Question 35: What is the best title for the passage?

- | | |
|--|--|
| A. How to save the environmental resources | B. Ecotourism - benefits and drawbacks |
| C. The consequences of ecotourism | D. The development of ecotourism |

Question 36: The word "**pristine**" is closest in meaning to _____.

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| A. unspoiled | B. touched | C. destroyed | D. spoiled |
|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|

Question 37: Which of the following statements is **NOT TRUE** about Tourism?

- A. subsidizes environmental protection.
- B. is a primary income source for 20 of the world's 48 least-developed countries.
- C. only develops in industrialized nations.
- D. provides 277 million jobs.

Question 38: The word "**perception**" can be replaced by _____.

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| A. concept | B. overview | C. insight | D. awareness |
|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|

Question 39: It can be inferred from the phrase "Economic messages are needed in order to attract the public's interest." is _____.

- A. People get more interested in issues related to environment.

B. People get less interested in issues related to environment.

C. People get more interested in issues related to economy.

D. People get less interested in issues related to economy.

Question 40: According to the passage, negative environmental outcomes _____?

A. have bad influence on the biodiversity.

B. boost local economy.

C. reduce the effects of climate change.

D. provide more water and food.

Question 41: The word "they" in the last paragraph refers to _____.

A. critics

B. tourists

C. these areas

D. flights

Question 42: As mentioned in paragraph 4, responsible programs promote education of ecological conservation and environmental sustainability, _____.

A. reducing the perception and comprehension of exotic places.

B. worsening the perception and comprehension of exotic places.

C. enhancing the perception and comprehension of exotic places.

D. maintaining the perception and comprehension of exotic places.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 43: A basic knowledge of social studies, such as history and geography, are considered a basic part of the education of every child.

A

B

C

D

Question 44: : For thousands of years, man has created sweet-smelling substances from wood, herbs, and flowers and using them for perfume or medicine.

A

B

C

D

Question 45: Until the invention of the telephone, skyscrapers were not considered very practicable.

A

B

C

D

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions

Question 46: Nobody in my class is more intelligent than Mr John

A. Mr John is not as intelligent as anybody in my class

B. Mr John is the most intelligent student in my class

C. Anybody is less intelligent than Mr John

D. Mr John is more intelligent than nobody in my class

Question 47: "If I were you, I would take a break," Tom said to Daisy.

A. Tom wanted to take a break with Daisy. B. Tom advised Daisy to take a break.

C. Tom suggested not taking a break.

D. Tom wanted to take a break, and so did Daisy.

Question 48: It is impossible for you to buy a big house with little money

A. You are able to buy a big house with little money

B. You can't buy a big house with little money.

C. You will buy a big house with little money.

D. You have to buy a big house with little money.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions

Question 49: He is very slow, so we won't give him such an important task.

- A. Unless he weren't slow, we would give him such an important task.
- B. If he were slow, we wouldn't give him such an important task.
- C. But for his slowness, we would give him such an important task.
- D. Without his slowness, we would give him such an important task.

Question 50: He not only studies well, but also he sings well.

- A. Not only does he study well, but also he sings well.
- B. Not only he studies well, but also does he sing well.
- C. Not only he does study well, but also does he sing well.
- D. Not only he studies well, but also he sings well.

Quan điểm ra đề, bình luận của tác giả

Nhìn chung đề thi này kiến thức nằm trong chương trình lớp 12. Kiến thức cơ bản trong đề là 70% và nâng cao là 30% nên có tính phân loại học sinh tốt, phù hợp với cho việc sử dụng cho học sinh ôn luyện cho kì thi trung học phổ thông quốc gia. Điểm chú ý của đề này là chủ đề bài đọc sát với nội dung lớp 12 của cả chương trình sách thí điểm và sách lớp 12 THPT cũ. Cấu trúc câu hỏi phần đọc hiểu giống đề minh họa 2020. Trong đề này chủ điểm đọc hiểu về công nghệ có nhiều từ mới. Phần ngữ pháp soạn theo nội dung chủ điểm ngữ pháp trong đề minh họa, từ vựng có một số từ lạ giúp học sinh mở rộng thêm vốn từ vựng, kết hợp từ của cả hai chương trình sách giáo khoa. Đề này tương đương với đề minh họa của bộ giáo dục.

MA TRẬN

Stt	Dạng bài	Kiến thức	Số câu
1	Phonetic	-s ending	1
		Vowel	1
2	Stress	Two-syllable word with noun	1
		Three-syllable word with noun	1
3	Grammar & vocabulary	Tag question	1
		Verb form (V-ing after Couldn't laugh + V-ing)	1
		Conditional sentence (Type 2,3)	1
		Verb tense : simple tense	1
		Conjunction (Clause of concession)	1
		Clause of time	1
		Preposition	1
		Relative clause (Reduced relative clause with v-ing)	1
		Word formation	1
		Phrasal verb	1
		Word choice/ collocation	3
		Idiom (word choice)	1
4	Synonym	Vocabulary	1
		Vocabulary	1

5	Antonym	Vocabulary	1
		Phrase word (idiom)	1
6	Language function	Give opinion – response	1
		Give information – response	1
7	Clozed reading test	Word choice	1
		Epxression of quantity	1
		Word choice	1
		Relative pronoun	1
		Conjunction	1
8	Reading 1	Main idea	1
		false information	1
		Vocabulary	1
		Inference	1
		Reference	1
9	Reading 2	Main idea	1
		Reference	1
		Vocabulary	2
		inference	1
		False information	1
		Detail information	2
10	Error identification	S-V agreement	1
		Parallel structure	1
		Confusing word	1
11	Sentence transformation	Comparison (comparative – superlative comparison)	1
		Reported speech (with to V)	1
		Modal verb (to V)	1
12	Sentence combination	Conditional sentence 2	1
		Inversion	1

Đáp án

1-C	2-D	3-A	4-A	5-C	6-B	7-C	8-D	9-B	10-B
11-A	12-C	13-C	14-A	15-D	16-D	17-C	18-A	19-C	20-D
21-B	22-D	23-D	24-B	25-C	26-C	27-D	28-A	29-B	30-B
31-C	32-C	33-B	34-B	35-B	36-A	37-C	38-D	39-C	40-A
41-B	42-C	43-C	44-D	45-D	46-B	47-B	48-B	49-C	50-A

Giải thích chi tiết**Câu 1: Đáp án C****Kiến thức về cách phát âm đuôi -s/es**

A. kites /kaɪts/

B. hopes /həʊps/

C. balls /bɔːlz/

D. kicks /kɪks/

Câu 2 Đáp án D. phát âm là /eə/, còn lại phát âm là /ɪə/.

A. beard /bɪəd/(n)

B. hear /hɪə(r)/(v)

C. rear /rɪə(r)/ (adj)

D. swear /swɛə(r)/(v)

Câu 3: Đáp án A, trọng âm của từ **career** rơi vào âm tiết thứ 2, các đáp án còn lại trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết đầu tiên.

A. career (n) /kəˈrɪə(r)/ sự nghiệp

B. prospect (n) /ˈprɒːspekt/ triển vọng

C. effort (n) /ˈefɔːt/ công sức, nỗ lực

D. labour (n) /ˈleɪbər/ lao động

Câu 4. Đáp án A

Đáp án A trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết thứ 3, còn lại rơi vào âm tiết thứ 2.

A. periodic (a):

B. electric(a):

C. contagious (a):

D. suspicious (a):

Chú ý: Trọng âm thường trước vần -ious, -ic, -cious.

Câu 5: Đáp án C**Kiến thức câu hỏi đuôi**

Trong câu đi kèm theo các trạng từ phủ định scarcely/barely / hardly / never câu khẳng định mang nghĩa phủ định

S+ never/ scarcely/ barely / scarcely + V + St, TDT + S

Câu 6: Đáp án B**Kiến thức về cấu trúc**

Cấu trúc: couldn't help + V-ing: không nhịn được

Tạm dịch: Cô ấy làm trò vui nhộn mà Josh và Silver không thể nhịn được cười.

Note: Can't/ couldn't stand/ bear/ resist + Ving + St

Câu 7: đáp án C**Kiến thức về câu điều kiện. kết hợp 2,3 (Mixed conditional)**

If+ S + had + VPP (quá khứ phân từ), S + would + V (nguyên mẫu)