GRAMMAR

must

- *must* is similar to *have to* (Unit 4). It shows that it is necessary to do something.
  *Passengers **must show** their passport at passport control.*
- *must* is the same in all persons
  *I/You/He/She/We/They **must arrive** at the airport two hours before the flight.*

mustn't and *don't have to*

- *mustn't* is the contraction of *must not*.
- *mustn't* is **not** the same as *don't have to*.
  mustn't shows that something is not permitted.
  *You **mustn't smoke** on the plane.* (= You can't smoke.)
  don't have to shows that it is not necessary.
  *You **don't have to** wear a tie at work.* (= You can wear a tie if you want to.)

should and *shouldn't*

- We use *should* to say something is a good idea.
  *You **should buy** a good guide book.*
- We use *shouldn't* to say it is a bad idea.
  *You **shouldn't believe** everything people tell you.*
- *should* is the same in all persons
  *I/You/He/She/We/They **should take** regular exercise.*

	Affirmative	Negative
It's necessary.	you must ...	you mustn't ...
It's a good/ bad idea.	you should ...	you shouldn't ...
It's not necessary.	you don't have to ...	

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Change the imperatives to sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

1 Get a visa!
You must get a visa.
2 Don't forget your passport!
_____
3 Arrive at the airport before ten o'clock!
_____
4 Don't be late!
_____
5 Keep your bag with you at all times!
_____

Who says it?

~~boss~~ dentist doctor parents teacher

1 You mustn't be late and you must work hard.
boss
2 You must eat lots of fruit and you mustn't smoke.
_____
3 You must do your homework and you mustn't talk in class.
_____
4 You must tidy your room and you mustn't stay out late.
_____
5 You must see me every six months and you mustn't forget to brush your teeth at least twice a day.
_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Select the correct alternatives.

1 You *mustn't / don't have to* smoke on the plane.

2 You *mustn't / don't have to* wear your seat belt all the time.

3 You *mustn't / don't have to* stand up when the plane is taking off or landing.

4 You *mustn't / don't have to* eat the food on the plane.

5 You *mustn't / don't have to* be rude to the flight attendants.

Write sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

1 Today's Saturday: I / get up early
I don't have to get up early.

2 Today's my mum's birthday:
I / forget to phone her
_____

3 I want it to be a surprise: you / tell anybody
_____

4 There's plenty of time: we / run
_____

5 We're in the library: we / talk
_____

6 I passed all my exams: I / retake any of them
_____

7 You can finish this work tomorrow:
you / do it now
_____

8 These documents are important:
you / lose them
_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS