

# GRAMMAR

## ***must***

- *must* is similar to *have to* (Unit 4). It shows that it is necessary to do something.  
*Passengers **must show** their passport at passport control.*
- *must* is the same in all persons  
*I/You/He/She/We/They **must arrive** at the airport two hours before the flight.*

## ***mustn't* and *don't have to***

- *mustn't* is the contraction of *must not*.
- *mustn't* is **not** the same as *don't have to*.  
*mustn't* shows that something is not permitted.  
*You **mustn't smoke** on the plane. (= You can't smoke.)*  
*don't have to* shows that it is not necessary.  
*You **don't have to** wear a tie at work. (= You can wear a tie if you want to.)*

## ***should* and *shouldn't***

- We use *should* to say something is a good idea.  
*You **should buy** a good guide book.*
- We use *shouldn't* to say it is a bad idea.  
*You **shouldn't believe** everything people tell you.*
- *should* is the same in all persons  
*I/You/He/She/We/They **should take** regular exercise.*

	Affirmative	Negative
It's necessary.	you must ...	you mustn't ...
It's a good/ bad idea.	you should ...	you shouldn't ...
It's not necessary.	you don't have to ...	

Change the imperatives to sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

1 Get a visa!

You must get a visa.

2 Don't forget your passport!

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Arrive at the airport before ten o'clock!

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Don't be late!

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Keep your bag with you at all times!

\_\_\_\_\_

Who says it?

.....  
boss dentist doctor parents teacher  
.....

1 You mustn't be late and you must work hard.

boss

2 You must eat lots of fruit and you mustn't smoke.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 You must do your homework and you mustn't talk in class.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 You must tidy your room and you mustn't stay out late.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 You must see me every six months and you mustn't forget to brush your teeth at least twice a day.

\_\_\_\_\_

Select the correct alternatives.

- 1 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* smoke on the plane.
- 2 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* wear your seat belt all the time.
- 3 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* stand up when the plane is taking off or landing.
- 4 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* eat the food on the plane.
- 5 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* be rude to the flight attendants.

Write sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

- 1 Today's Saturday: I / get up early  
I don't have to get up early.
- 2 Today's my mum's birthday:  
I / forget to phone her  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 I want it to be a surprise: you / tell anybody  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 There's plenty of time: we / run  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 We're in the library: we / talk  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I passed all my exams: I / retake any of them  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 You can finish this work tomorrow:  
you / do it now  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 These documents are important:  
you / lose them  
\_\_\_\_\_