

## UNIT 6 GLOBAL WARMING

1. **Lan:** What solution to air pollution can you suggest? **Nam:** \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Air pollution is really serious these days.
- B. Smoke from factory chimneys pollutes the air.
- C. Air pollution causes acid rain.
- D. People should use public means of transport.

2. The increase in earth's temperature can cause heat-related illnesses.

- A. Heat-related illnesses result from the increase in earth's temperature.
- B. Heat-related illnesses result in the increase in earth's temperature.
- C. Heat-related illnesses lead to the increase in earth's temperature.
- D. Heat-related illnesses trigger the increase in earth's temperature

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning*

3. We need to cut down on the **emission** of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.

- A. intake
- B. retake
- C. uptake
- D. Discharge

4. Most people admit that they **contribute** to global warming.

- A. be partly responsible for
- B. disapprove
- C. neglect
- D. Cause

5. We must **admit** that people are heavily polluting the environment.

- A. decline
- B. rebut
- C. deny
- D. Accept

6. In the polluted environment, **infectious** diseases can be passed easily from one person to another.

- A. fatal
- B. safe
- C. contagious
- D. Immune

7. Global warming has **severe** impact on water supplies.

- A. very good
- B. very bad
- C. normal
- D. long-lasting

8. Deforestation is one of the biggest environmental **threats** to the ecological balance in the world.

- A. sureties
- B. certainties
- C. dangers
- D. safety

9. As fossil fuel resources are running out, it is important for the government to find some types of **alternative** energy.
- A. irreplaceable B. substitute C. impossible D. Practical
10. Coal burning **releases** a large amount of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.
- A. discourages B. reduces C. relaxes D. discharges
11. Flood and drought are two major causes of **famine**.
- A. family B. obesity C. hygiene D. hunger
12. We may help if we **cut down on** energy use by using LED lightbulbs and unplug unused electronic devices.
- A. reuse B. reduce C. recycle D. reproduce
13. Global warming **results in** climate change and extreme weather patterns.
- A. results from B. causes C. originates D. is due to
14. Many species are **threatened** with extinction due to deforestation and loss of habitat.
- A. damaged B. spoilt C. treated D. endangered

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning*

15. **Cutting down on** energy use is the best way to help reduce global warming.
- A. Shrinking B. Declining C. Decreasing D. Increasing
16. We should grow more trees so that they can **absorb** more carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.
- A. emit B. take in C. consume D. cut off
17. Releasing too much carbon dioxide into the atmosphere can **lead to** global warming.
- A. result in B. result from C. cause D. activate

## **Error identification**

18. Having denied the responsibility for the environmental it caused, the factory was forced to close down.
19. Having deciding on the topic of the presentation, he started finding relevant information for it.
20. Having cycled to work every day, I become more responsibly for the environmental issues