



Content Grammar: INDIRECT SPEECH (1)

Week 10/12 (Saturday)

Teacher Master Siwarak Suramonthon

Date : _12_/_FEB_/2022

Name _____

Class M.5 / ____ No. ____

REPORTED SPEECH

If the reporting verb is in the PRESENT tense, we change only ① personal pronouns and ② nearness ☒ tenses คงเดิม

DIRECT SPEECH [เล่าแบบตรงๆ พูดยังไง ก็เล่าอย่างนั้น]	INDIRECT/REPORTED SPEECH [เล่าด้วยภาษาของเราเอง]
1. She <u>says</u> , "I <u>left</u> last night".	She <u>says</u> (that) she <u>left</u> the night before.
2. "I <u>love</u> you," the man <u>says</u> .	The man <u>says</u> (that) he <u>loves</u> me.

If the reporting verb is in the PAST tense, we change only ① personal pronouns, ② nearness, and ③ tenses [MORE PAST]

DIRECT SPEECH	INDIRECT/REPORTED SPEECH
1. She <u>said</u> , "I <u>left</u> last night".	She <u>said</u> (that) she <u>had left</u> the night before.
2. "I <u>am</u> going to see you tonight," the man <u>said</u> .	The man <u>said</u> (that) he <u>was</u> going to see me that night.

เปลี่ยน now -> then, here -> there, today/tonight -> that day/night, tomorrow -> the next day/the following day, yesterday -> the day before, this -> that, these -> those, next week/... -> the following week/..., last week/... -> the previous week/...

EXERCISE 1 Directions: Turn the following sentences into Reported Speech.

DIRECT SPEECH	INDIRECT SPEECH ☒ ข้อ 0 - 5 ใช้กริยา say
ex.0: Your reports are all typed up," the secretary said.	= The secretary said (that) my reports were typed up.
0. She <u>says</u> , "I work in a bank."	
S + <u>V1</u>	S + <u>V2</u>
1. She said, "I <u>work</u> in a bank."	
S + <u>is/am/are</u> Ving	S + <u>was/were</u> Ving
2. He said, "I <u>am</u> writing my essay now."	
S + <u>have/has</u> V3	S + <u>had</u> V3
3. He said, "I <u>have</u> not eaten breakfast."	
S + <u>have/has</u> been Ving	S + <u>had</u> been Ving
4. He said, "My mother <u>has</u> been watching movies all night."	
S + <u>V2</u>	S + <u>had</u> V3
5. He said, "I <u>went</u> out last night."	

DIRECT SPEECH	INDIRECT SPEECH  ข้อ 6 - 9 ใช้กริยา tell
S + <u>was/were</u> Ving	S + <u>had been</u> Ving
6. He said, "I <u>was</u> walking along the street."	
S + <u>had</u> V3	S + <u>had</u> V3
7. He said, "I <u>had</u> established the firm before 2020."	
S + <u>had been</u> Ving	S + <u>had been</u> Ving
8. He said, "I <u>had been</u> watching the movies all night."	
S + <u>will</u> Vinf	S + <u>would</u> Vinf
9. She said, "I <u>will</u> cook tomorrow."	

EXERCISE 2 Directions: Turn the following sentences into Reported Speech.

1. "I love the Toy Story films," she said.

= _____

2. "I worked as a waiter before becoming a chef," he said.

= _____

3. "I'll phone you tomorrow," he said.

= _____

4. Bob said, "I travel a lot in my job."

= _____

5. Kate said, "The baby is sleeping now."

= _____

6. Mary said, "The train will probably arrive on time."

= _____

7. He said, "I have to finish this report by five o'clock."

= _____

8. She said, "The bus had gone."

= _____

★ 9. The teacher said, "The earth moves round the sun."

= _____

★ 10. Bob said, "If I were you, I would buy a car."

= _____