

Grammar

Modals of obligation, prohibition and necessity: **have to, must and need to**

1 Complete the sentences with the words.

didn't need to	doesn't have to	have to
must	mustn't	need to

- 1 Maria _____ work after 5 p.m., it's not obligatory.
- 2 There's nothing in the fridge! We _____ go to the supermarket!
- 3 You _____ wear protection glasses for chemistry experiments. It's obligatory.
- 4 Oh, you _____ buy me a present, but thank you!
- 5 One of my mum's house rules is that we _____ make our beds every morning.
- 6 You _____ use your phone in the cinema. It's prohibited.

2 Replace the underlined words with a phrase using a modal verb of obligation, prohibition or necessity.

It isn't obligatory to wear a watch to school.

You don't have to wear a watch to school.

1. It's necessary to take this money to buy your bus ticket.

You

2. It wasn't obligatory to wear a uniform at my old school.

We

3. It's necessary to practise to be good at English.

You

4. It was obligatory to call male teachers 'Sir' when I was young.

I

5. It's important not to wear those slippers outside.

You

Quantifiers: **too, too much, too many, (not) enough**

3. Choose the correct option.

- 1 There aren't **enough eggs / eggs enough** to make an omelette.
- 2 I'm **too / too much** hot. Can I open the window, please?
- 3 The film was dull. There were **too / too many** boring scenes.
- 4 That baby isn't **too old / old enough** to go to school.
- 5 Don't spend **too much money / money too much** when you go shopping!

Adverbs of degree

4 Choose the correct adverb.

- 1 The film was dull and **incredibly / a bit** predictable. I could guess the ending after about two minutes. (↑)
- 2 The plot was good, but the acting was **a bit / very** disappointing. I liked the main character a lot, but not many of the others. (↓)
- 3 You're **very / quite** good at telling jokes. They always make me laugh a lot. (↑)
- 4 The critics are **quite / incredibly** negative about the film. They said it was OK, but not really good. (↓)

5 Complete the sentences with still, yet or already.

- 1 I haven't seen Tricia's new baby.

- 2 Have you been to their new house?

- 3 We've tried out all the activities on offer.

- 4 She's only 17 and she's learned to drive!

- 5 He hasn't phoned her to say sorry for forgetting her birthday last week!

- 6 Have they told you the news?

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6 Look at Julia's list of things to do before her holiday. Write sentences to describe what she has already done (✓) or hasn't done yet (✗).

Things to do

- 1 print plane ticket ✓
- 2 pack clothes ✓
- 3 find passport ✗
- 4 buy sunglasses ✓
- 5 change money ✗
- 6 take the hamster to Anna's house ✗

1 She has already printed her plane ticket.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

Verbs with -ing and to

7 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

My sister doesn't mind studying (study) late into the evening.

- 1 She wanted _____ (stay) and watch the film with us but she had to go.
- 2 My auntie and uncle recommend _____ (visit) Australia. They had a fantastic time there.
- 3 Thank you for the invitation! I'd love _____ (come) to your party!
- 4 I really like _____ (read) novels on my e-reader when I'm on holiday.
- 5 Natalie seems _____ (be) upset. Do you know why?
- 6 You need to start _____ (watch) less TV! It's not good for your eyes!

Past simple and past continuous

8 Choose the correct option

When / While I got home I was really tired, so I went to bed.

- 1 Natalia phoned her dad **when** / **while** he was trying to fix her laptop.
- 2 She wasn't surprised **when** / **while** she saw her friend, Harriet, at the concert.
- 3 **When** / **While** they got into the kitchen, they saw some broken glass on the floor.
- 4 What did you do **when** / **while** your family was travelling at Christmas time?
- 5 Macek hurt his knee **when** / **while** he was playing football.

9 Put the verbs in brackets in the past simple or past continuous.

I arrived (arrive) while they were watching (watch) a DVD of *The Hobbit*.

- 1 He _____ (lie) in the bath when he suddenly _____ (have) a brilliant idea for a film.
- 2 While my mum and dad _____ (travel) around South America, we _____ (go) to stay with my grandparents.
- 3 We _____ (tidy) up after the meal when my brother _____ (start) playing his guitar.
- 4 When the police officer _____ (knock) on the front door, Sarah _____ (have) lunch.

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10 Complete the story with the verbs in the correct form of the past simple or past continuous.

bring celebrate move have take talk walk

My worst childhood memory is from when I was ten years old. My family (1) was having lunch in a very expensive restaurant.

We (2) _____ my father's 40th birthday. While I (3) _____ to my sister, the waiter (4) _____ me my main course – a large bowl of spaghetti bolognese. The waiter (5) _____ away when I noticed something moving in the bowl. A small insect (6) _____ around my spaghetti! The waiter immediately (7) _____ the spaghetti back to the kitchen.

My dad thought it was very funny, but now I never order spaghetti

Reacting to news

11 Choose the correct option.

A: My exam results are a lot better than last year!

B: That's fantastic/ dreadful!

1 A: My brother said that he won't have a job after April.

B: What a shame! / How exciting!

2 A: I went to the new burger bar last night.

B: What was it like?/That sounds terrible!

A: It was nice.

3 A: Grandma's going to come and live with us after the summer holidays.

B: That was sad. / Really?

4 A: When I got back home last night, my front door was open. I was really afraid to go in.

B: What happened next? /How do you feel?

5 A: What do you think of the new ICT suite at school?

B: That's understandable. / I really like it.

6 A: Dad says we can have a swimming pool in the garden next summer!

B: How exciting! / What a shame!