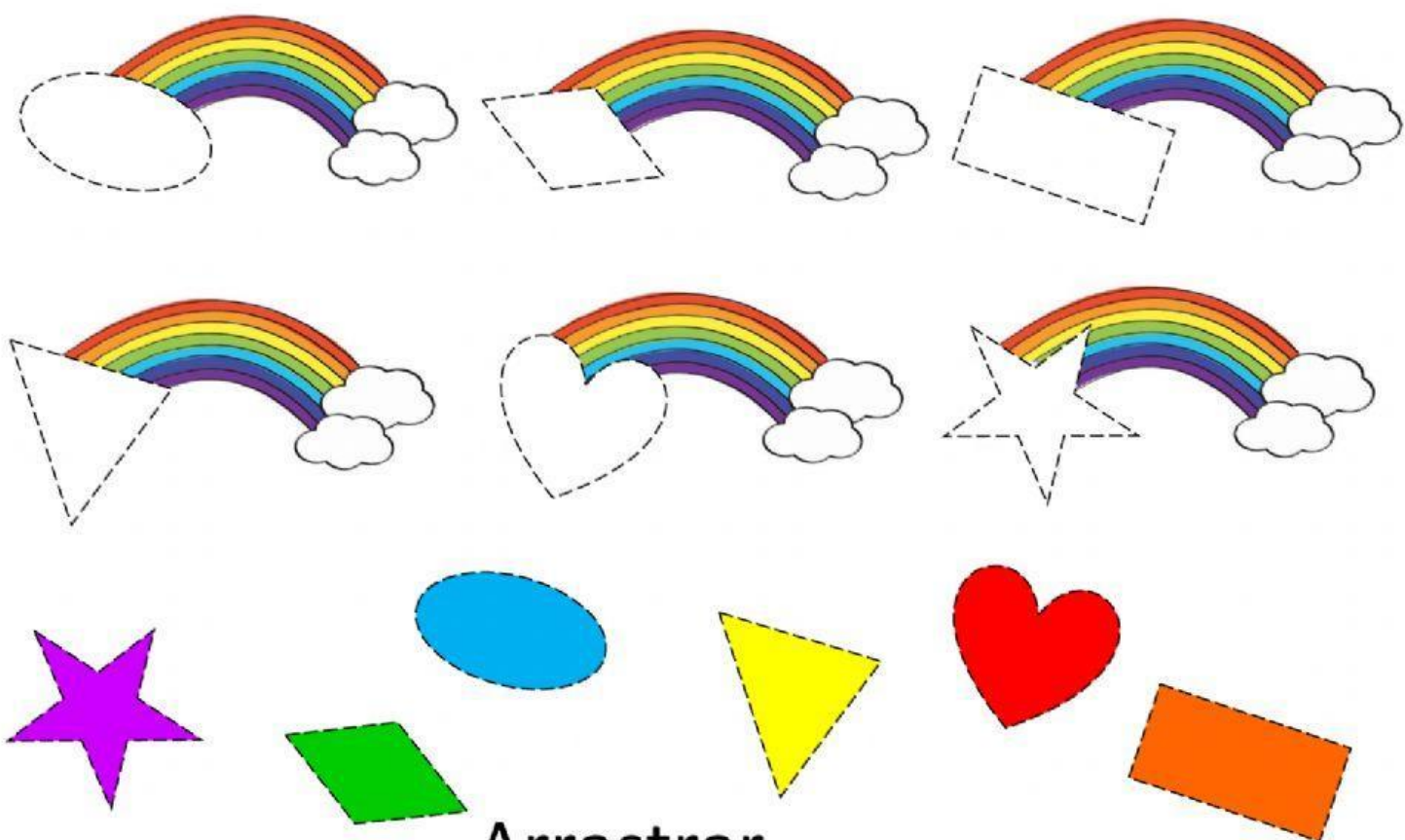




Arrastrar

