

Unit 3: SPAIN IN THE 19TH CENTURY

1.- THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

The French Revolution began in

and the king was

The French revolution ended in
in

and the emperor was

What is feudalism?

2 : Definitions :

1- Absolute monarchy	a- A ruler from the royal family (king or queen) has complete power and control of a country.
2- Republic	b- Usually a violent effort by the people to change their leader.
3- Constitutional monarchy	c- A country without king or queen, governed by elected representatives and a president.
4- Traditionalism	d- Political ideas that focus on individual freedoms, rights and social progress.
5- Liberalism	e- Political ideas that support the old ways, like absolute monarchy and limited freedoms.
6- Uprising	f- A ruler from the royal family has limited power set by the Constitution.

3 SPAIN BEFORE THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE

.....came to the Spanish throne in

who was is Valido ?

In....., Manuel Godoy signed a secret treaty with France called

In , the Spanish people became angry about that occupation, so they captured Godoy and forced Carlos IV to pass the crown to his son . This uprising is called “**Motín de Aranjuez**”.



4 THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE

The **War of Independence** was a war that happened between and .

Napoleon was defeated in

The was approved on 19 of March 1812. It was called “**La Pepa**”

- It created a **constitutional monarchy**. That means the king, Fernand- It gave all Spanish people **equality under the law, freedom of pre** and **the right to choose their representatives** through elections.