

### effectiveness in writing

Re-write these sentences to improve upon their effectiveness in grammatical construction and semantic expression. Pay attention to the hint given to each sentence.

1. [*consistency – nhất quán*] Many students could not fathom the empirical requirements in all scientific research. Many were still under the impression that doing experiment and lab work are not mandated for novice learners of secondary and high school

2. [*consistency and formality – nhất quán và trang trọng*] Widespread corruptions in developing countries incur inevitable hindrance to an establishment of a democratic system. But many people still cannot wrap their head around this question: why do group interests always prevail over moral integrity in political practices?

3. [*Subject selection*] When denizens of democratic countries feel oppressed, they must find ways to demonstrate their frustration with their government. It is important to realize how peaceful protest practices would help them voice their political dissensions without resorting to violence.

4. [*Incomplete structures*] With the introduction of a new water-purifying chemical, scientists feel optimistic about a prospective future with more people having access to cleaner water. Their optimism becomes so contagious, so many skeptics could not help but expressing that the chemical is too expensive and people could have easy access to it.

5. [Overuse] The problems of traffic jam have been plaguing urban planning projects of many developing countries in Southeast Asia; so experts argue that such a phenomenon has become a collateral element of urbanization, and they therefore also think that when time is right, people would rely on public transport to solve the problem of traffic congestion

6. [Comparison] Allocated 100 million dollars within the next 4 years, the funding for road renovation in Hanoi is less than Ho Chi Minh City. Last year, HCM City's budget for roadwork was also 4 times Hanoi.

7. [Parallelism] The problems of plagiarism have become not only prominent in many Vietnamese University. Those problems also persist in secondary school level with students' blatant copying of their peers' work.

8. [Clumping – lỗi câu có quá nhiều từ nối coordinators và subordinators] As an example, in 2010, with the introduction of solar power in the Vietnamese market, people, however, grew to dislike the idea of paying for monthly electricity usage.

9. [Voice] The mental stability of students must be examined on a regular basis by schools' health professionals; those medical experts would have to keep a record of each student's psychological behaviors for future examination and prognosis.

10. [Rút gọn mệnh đề] Because many industries rely on nonreusable energy source, they fail to assimilate into the new global market; this young market strongly embraces ecofriendly technologies.