

MODULE 6: RELATIVE CLAUSES

LESSON 3: REDUCED FORMS OF RELATIVE CLAUSES

Task 1: Complete using the words in the box. Some words can be used more than once.

where	which	who	whose	when	why
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- I've never met anyone before _____ mother was famous!
- There's a film on TV tonight _____ I really want to see.
- The day _____ they met was her birthday.
- Do you know any restaurants _____ they served vegetarian dishes?
- The film, _____ stars Tom Hanks, is based on a book by Dan Brown.
- Lorenzo, _____ is from Spain originally, has lived here for about five years.
- Carla, _____ parents are from Mexico, was born in China.
- Here's a photo of the hotel _____ we stayed.
- Can you remember _____ told you about the new bookshop?
- I'd like to know the reason _____ you're so late.

Task 2: Rewrite the following sentences using **a present participle phrase**.

- That man who lives on the next floor looks very lonely.
_____.
- I was woken up by a bell which was ringing.
_____.
- I saw some people and animals that were working on the farm.
_____.
- My sister has a large room which overlooks the garden.
_____.
- Can you think of the name of a flower that begins with Q?
_____?
- Who were those people that were waiting outside?
_____.
- Do you like the person who sits next to you in the class?
_____.
- More and more people are rejecting food which don't come from local producers.
_____.

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9. The boy who is playing the piano is Ben.

10. The people who are waiting for the bus in the rain are getting wet.

Task 3: Rewrite the following sentences using a past participle phrase.

1. They work in the hospital which was not sponsored by the government.

2. The photographs which were published in the newspaper were extraordinary.

3. They live in a house that was built in 1890.

4. I come from a city that is located in the southern part of the country.

5. The ideas which are presented in that book are interesting.

6. The sport games which were held in India in 1951 were the first Asian Games.

7. The girl who was injured in the accident is in the hospital now.

8. I am writing this letter in response to the vacancy which is advertised on the newspaper.

9. The house which was not destroyed completely in the fire has now been rebuilt.

10. Our company is applying to these methods of working which were established in the last century.

Task 4: Rewrite the following sentences using to infinitive.

1. The last person that we must see is Mr. Smith.

2. We have some picture books that children can read.

3. This is the second person who was treated in that way.

_____.

4. The child will be happier if he has someone that he can play with.

_____.

5. Emma Thompson is the most famous actress who will appear on stage here.

_____.

6. He was the first man who flew into space.

_____.

7. They used to have a room in which they could play music.

_____.

8. My father is the only man who I can count on.

_____.

9. She is the youngest person who wins that prize.

_____.

10. Here are some novels that she should read.

_____.

Task 5: Complete the following sentences using a noun phrase or a prepositional phrase.

1. Kuala Lumpur, which is the capital city of Malaysia, is a major trade center in Southeast Asia.

Kuala Lumpur, _____.

2. The man who is in the house is my father.

The man _____.

3. The books which are on the table are mine.

The books _____.

4. Football, which is a popular sport, is very good for health.

Football, _____.

5. The man who was in charge of this department has just resigned.

The man _____.

6. Her husband, who is a famous Canadian actor, used to be a teacher.

Her husband, _____.

7. We visited Hanoi, which is the capital of Vietnam.

We _____.