

1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ She went back to school because she'd left / leaved her bag in the classroom.
- 1 Sam wanted to pay but he'd forgot / forgotten his wallet.
- 2 When he woke up, everyone had finished / finished breakfast.
- 3 I've / I'd just repaired the bike, when Harry crashed it again.
- 4 They had / did spent all their money, so they couldn't take the bus home.
- 5 It was only eight o'clock but she'd already fallen / she already fell asleep.
- 6 Jill and Lucy weren't there. Where they had / had they gone?
- 7 By the time Dickens died, how many books he had / had he written?
- 8 Peter didn't understand the homework because he didn't / hadn't listened to the teacher.

3 11.1 Complete the sentences with *just*, *already* or *never* and the past perfect form of the verb in brackets. Listen and check.

- ▶ She'd already been there for two hours when her friends arrived. (be)
- 1 They were really tired. They \_\_\_\_\_ playing football. (finish)
- 2 Tom was nervous. He \_\_\_\_\_ before. (fly)
- 3 She felt sick. She \_\_\_\_\_ two pieces of chocolate cake. (eat)
- 4 Her grandmother didn't know what to do. She \_\_\_\_\_ a computer before. (use)
- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ asleep when the sound of the phone woke me up again. (fall)

7 Circle the correct options.

- ▶ Paul didn't finish / hadn't finished the exam when the teacher said / had said, 'Stop!'
- 1 When I looked / had looked at my watch, it stopped / had stopped.
- 2 This was her first visit to Paris. In fact, she never went / had never been abroad before.
- 3 They didn't play / hadn't played tennis because Anna forgot / had forgotten her racket.
- 4 By the time we reached / had reached the ski resort, it started / had started snowing.
- 5 When the show ended / had ended, all the restaurants closed / had closed.
- 6 Harry already cleaned / had already cleaned his teeth before he had / had had breakfast.
- 7 Daisy screamed / had screamed because she just saw / had just seen a spider.
- 8 Lucy knew / had known Tom for two years when they got / had got married.
- 9 Where did everyone go / had everyone gone when she needed / had needed help with the washing-up?
- 10 He didn't win / hadn't won the race because he didn't practise / hadn't practised enough.

2 Complete the sentences with the past perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- ▶ Ben had eaten two burgers but he was still hungry. (eat)
- 1 Sally \_\_\_\_\_ the book but she couldn't remember the story. (read)
- 2 Although he \_\_\_\_\_ a ticket, he decided not to go to the concert. (buy)
- 3 His mum was angry because he \_\_\_\_\_ his room. (not tidy)
- 4 William decided to celebrate because he \_\_\_\_\_ his exam. (pass)
- 5 By the time they arrived at the shop, it \_\_\_\_\_ (close)
- 6 Lucy \_\_\_\_\_ the news when Helen phoned her. (not hear)
- 7 It was the first time we \_\_\_\_\_ her. (meet)
- 8 After Jim \_\_\_\_\_ enough money, he bought himself a new phone. (save)

6 11.2 Listen. Which event happened first? Write 1 and 2.

- ▶ Bill arrived at the station. ☒ His friends bought tickets. ☒
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- 2 Katy went to a café. ☐ She met Sue. ☐
- 3 Katy went to a café. ☐ She met Sue. ☐
- 4 It started to rain. ☐ They stopped playing. ☐
- 5 It started to rain. ☐ They stopped playing. ☐
- 6 John's family had breakfast. ☐ He woke up. ☐
- 7 John's family had breakfast. ☐ He woke up. ☐
- 8 He crossed the road. ☐ He saw Fred. ☐
- 9 He crossed the road. ☐ He saw Fred. ☐

1 Circle the correct answers.

- 1 We met the man who had discover / had discovered the treasure.
- 2 Jenny felt ill because she 'd ate / 'd eaten too many olives.
- 3 Rob showed us the place where he 'd seen / 'd saw the horse.
- 4 The teacher told us that the island had changed / hadn't change since she was at school.
- 5 I couldn't remember his name, but I knew that I'd meet / 'd met him before.
- 6 We were happy that it had rained / had rain.
- 7 The reason we got lost is because we'd taken / 'd took the wrong path.
- 8 She didn't know that I 'd been / 'd gone ill.

2 Complete the sentences. Use the past perfect of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I came home after I 'd finished (finish) the shopping.
- 2 We were happy because the museum \_\_\_\_\_ (be) so interesting.
- 3 The boys arrived home late after they \_\_\_\_\_ (miss) the school bus.
- 4 Everyone was hot because they \_\_\_\_\_ (put on) thick coats.
- 5 We didn't play for long as I \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) Mum I would be home early.
- 6 The shop \_\_\_\_\_ (deliver) Sally's present to the wrong address, but it arrived in time.
- 7 Mum was angry with Andy because she \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) a long time for him.
- 8 I was hoping to see you at the park, but you \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) when I got there.

5 Rewrite the sentences. Use the negative form of the past perfect.

- 1 Jenny had left when we arrived.  
Jenny hadn't left when we arrived.
- 2 Charlie had run a long way to get to school.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Jasper and Edward had bought the last two concert tickets.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The weather had been sunny all week.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 The builders had made a lot of mistakes.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 The coins had been buried for thousands of years.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 I'd spoken to the new boy.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 The ship had sunk a hundred miles from the coast.  
\_\_\_\_\_