

**DO IT YOURSELF** Are these rules correct (✓) or not (✗)? (Four of rules 1–7 are correct.)

- We often use present forms for the future. .... ✓
  - We often use past forms for the future. .... ✗
- 1 We often use *be going to* for the future. ....
  - 2 We often use the present progressive for the future. ....
  - 3 We often use the simple present for promises. ....
  - 4 We often use the simple present when we decide things. ....
  - 5 We often use the simple present when we talk about timetables. ....
  - 6 We use present forms mostly when we can see the future in the present. ....
  - 7 We never use *will* for predictions. ....

**Present or future verbs? Circle the best form.**

- Here's the builder's estimate. It *will cost* / *is going to cost* £7,000 to repair the roof.
  - I think it *will cost* / *is going to cost* about £3,000 to rebuild the garage.
- 1 *It will rain* / *It's going to rain* – look at those clouds.
  - 2 If it gets any colder, *it will snow* / *it's going to snow*.
  - 3 Alice *will have* / *is going to have* a baby.
  - 4 With a bit of luck, the baby *will have* / *is going to have* Alice's eyes.
  - 5 *I will play* / *I'm playing* tennis with Stan on Sunday.
  - 6 *He'll win* / *He's winning* tomorrow. He always does.
  - 7 Don't tell her. *She'll tell* / *She's going to tell* everybody else.
  - 8 'What's wrong?' 'The car *won't start* / *isn't going to start*.'
  - 9 One day everybody *will have* / *is going to have* proper housing.
  - 10 *She'll get married* / *She's getting married* on Friday at the local church.

**Mixed structures. Complete the sentences with the structures in the box.**

will be ...ing    will have ...ed    will have been ...ing    am/are/is to ...  
was/were going to ...    would ...

- 1 This time tomorrow I ..... in the mountains. (*walk*)
- 2 I ..... the painting by tomorrow night. (*finish*)
- 3 Children, you ..... to bed NOW! (*go*)
- 4 Next summer I ..... medicine for six years. (*study*)
- 5 I was surprised when Ann told us she and Bill ..... married on Sunday. (*get*)
- 6 The President and his wife ..... Ireland next month. (*visit*)
- 7 We could see that it ..... . (*rain*)
- 8 I didn't lend him money, because I knew that he ..... it back. (*not pay*)
- 9 ..... this evening? (*you go out*)
- 10 We'll start at 6 o'clock; I think everybody ..... by then. (*arrive*)

## Correct the mistakes, or write 'Correct'.

- I'll ~~seeing~~ you tomorrow. ..... *see*
  - We're having drinks with Phil this evening. ..... *Correct*
- 1 Mary will have a baby. ....
  - 2 Tomorrow will be warm and sunny. ....
  - 3 I promise I pay you tomorrow. ....
  - 4 The President arrives in London on Monday. ....
  - 5 I going to get up early tomorrow. ....
  - 6 'I've lost my keys.' 'I find them for you.' ....
  - 7 I think it's raining this evening. ....
  - 8 Look out! You fall! ....
  - 9 Are you going to write to Patrick? ....
  - 10 Who's cooking this evening? ....

### | Choose the correct forms to complete the sentences.

- 1 I hope your exam goes well. I ..... of you. (*will be thinking, will have been thinking, am to think*)
- 2 When I finish this job I ..... on it for two years. (*am to work, will have been working, will be working*)
- 3 Tell the children they ..... their room. (*will be tidying, would tidy, are to tidy*)
- 4 I hope by next summer I ..... enough money for a holiday. (*will save, will be saving, will have saved*)
- 5 So this was the man that I ..... work for. I didn't like the look of him. (*would be to, am going to, was going to*)
- 6 The Prime Minister ..... the new hospital next month. (*is to open, will have opened, has opened*)
- 7 I didn't go to Pete's party, because I knew that I ..... it. (*didn't enjoy, wouldn't enjoy, wasn't to enjoy*)
- 8 I saw Carola last year. She thought she ..... to America, but I don't know if she went. (*would go, would have gone, had gone*)
- 9 What time ..... up tomorrow? (*will you have got, will you be getting, are you to get*)
- 10 'Is my car ready?' 'No, but we ..... by this evening.' (*have finished, would finish, will have finished*)