TEST FOR UNIT 6

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

1. A. office B. nature C. result D. farmer
2. A. difficult B. popular C. effective D. national
3. A. campaign B. global C. balance D. carbon
4. A. consequence B. atmosphere C. chemical D. infectious

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

5. A. impact B. balance C. global D. man-made
6. A. pollution B. poaching C. physical D. pesticide
7. A. solar B. cost C. knowledge D. impossible
8. A. appear B. measure C. nuclear D. year

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

9. Carbon dioxide is one of the primary greenhouse gases that cause_____.
   A. heat-related illness B. ecological balance
   C. natural disaster D. global warming
10. The effects of climate change on humans and nature are _____.
    A. catastrophism B. catastrophic C. catastrophe D. catastrophist
11. We need to preserve the _____ of wildlife because each species has an important role to play.
    A. diversity B. contrast C. difference D. gap
12. They were criticised _____ having acted irresponsibly towards the environment.
    A. in B. at C. to D. for
13. Planting trees can contribute to reducing global warming as trees _____ and absorb CO in the air.
    A. capture B. pasture C. calculate D. appear
14. The public praised the local farmers for _____ millions of trees of the surrounding hills.
    A. being planting B. having planted C. plant D. being planted
15. Climate change may lead to the extinction of many species and upset the _____ balance.
    A. ecological B. biology C. geography D. technology

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16. Human activities are also blamed _____ having contributed to global warming.

A. for B. on C. at D. with

17. Vietnam has been named among the 12 countries most _____ for climate change by the World Bank.

A. at danger B. in risk C. at risk D. ready

18. I remembered having _____ off the lights before leaving home.

A. switched B. switch C. switching D. switches

19. Buying organic food is better for the environment because it uses less _____.

A. fertilizer B. fertilize C. fertilizes D. fertilized

20. _____means a gas in the atmosphere that traps heat above the earth.

A. global warming B. climate change C. greenhouse gas D. carbon footprint

21. She was praised ____ donated a lot of money to the wildlife protection organisation.

A. for having B. to have C. because of having D. due to having

22. _____means an increase in the average temperature of the earth's atmosphere

A. global warming B. climate change C. greenhouse gas D. carbon footprint

23. Lan: How can we help to fight deforestation? Nam: _____

A. We may recycle paper and buy recycled paper products.

B. We may cut down trees at an alarming rate.

C. We should only cut branches of big trees.

D. We should set up animal ranches near forests.

24. Lan: What do you do to help the environment? Nam: _____

A. It is the responsibility of the government.

B. I try to recycle more and reduce carbon footprint.

C. Everyone can protect the environment.

D. Environment helps people live comfortably.

25. Planting trees can contribute to reducing global warming.

A. Global warming can't be controlled by planting trees.

B. Planting trees is the only way to control global warming.

C. Planting trees can accelerate global warming.

D. Planting trees can help reduce global warming.

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26. They decided to cut down their carbon footprints. They were praised for that.

A. They were praised for having decided to decrease their carbon footprints.

B. They were not punished for having decided to decrease their carbon footprints.

C. Unless they decided to cut down their carbon footprints, they were praised for that.

D. If they decided to cut down their carbon footprints, they would be praised for that.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

27. Global warming may lead to **famine**.

A. abundance B. starvation C. war D. emission

28. Land erosion is mainly caused by widespread **deforestation**.

A. afforestation B. reforestation C. logging D. lawn mowing

29. It is important to maintain the biological **diversity** of the rainforests.

A. similarity B. identity C. variety D. compatibility

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

30. Never **punish** your children by hitting them. This might teach them to become hitters.

A. bring B. reward C. give D. accept

31. **Cutting down on** energy use is the best way to help reduce global warming.

A. Shrinking B. Declining C. Decreasing D. Increasing

32. We should grow more trees so that they can **absorb** more carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.

A. emit B. take in C. consume D. cut off

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

33. Having deciding on the topic of the presentation, he started finding relevant information for it.

A. Having deciding B. topic of the presentation C. he started finding D. for it

34. Having known about the harmful affects the company had on our neighbourhood, we decided to boycott its products.

A. Having known B. harmful affects C. had on D. to boycott

35. These companies were accused on having released a large amount of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.

A. These companies B. accused on C. having released D. into the atmosphere

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Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The costs and benefits of global warming will vary greatly from area to area. For moderate climate change, the balance can be difficult to assess. But the larger the change in climate, the more negative the consequences will become. Global warming will probably make life harder, not easier, for most people. This is mainly because we have already built enormous infrastructure based on the climate we now have.

People in some temperate zones may benefit from milder winters, more abundant rainfall, and expanding crop production zones. But people in other areas will suffer from increased heat waves, coastal erosion, rising sea le more **erratic** rainfall, and droughts.

The crops, natural vegetation, and domesticated and wild animals (including seafood) that sustain people in a given area may be unable to adapt to local or regional changes in climate. The ranges of diseases and insect pests that are limited by temperature may expand, if other environmental conditions are also favourable.

In its summary report on the impacts of climate change, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change stated, "Taken as a whole, the range of published evidence indicates that the net damage costs of climate change are likely to be significant and to increase over time."

36. What is the main idea of the passage?

A. Environment pollution is real.
B. Reasons why low-lying areas are flooded.
C. Solutions to global warming.
D. Reasons why global warming is a problem.

37. Which of the following is TRUE as the result of global warming?

A. All people suffer from global warming.
B. All people benefit from global warming.
C. Life is more difficult for the majority of people.
D. Life is easier for most people.

38. In paragraph 2, the word "erratic" is closest in meaning to ____.

A. predictable
B. unpredictable
C. changeable
D. unchangeable

39. According to the passage, all of the following are the results of global warming EXCEPT _____.

A. higher temperature
B. coastal erosion
C. increasing sea level
D. stable rainfall

40. What may happen to diseases and insect pests as a result of global warming?

A. They will become extinct.
B. They will increase in number.
C. They will not harm our planet.
D. They will be under good control.

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