VOCAB WORKSHEET UNIT 6

1. Choose the correct word in the bracket to complete the sentences.

deforestation	*heat-related*	*emissions*	*extinction*	*absorb*
catastrophic	*footprint*	*diversity*	*preserve*	*infectious*

1. Global warming has proved truly _____ for the environment.

2. Having measured the company's carbon _____, they realised that the amount of carbon dioxide (CO) it produced was great.

3. Rainforests have the highest species _____ on the earth.

4. We need to _____ the diversity of wildlife because each species has an important role to play.

5. Scientists have warned about the relationship between climate change and the spread of _____ diseases.

6. The alarming rate of _____ results in damage to the quality of the land.

7. The increase in the earth's temperature can cause _____ illnesses which can be dangerous to people.

8. A large amount of carbon dioxide _____ are released into the atmosphere by burning fossil fuels.

9. Many species are threatened with _____ due to deforestation and loss of habit.

10. More trees should be planted as they _____ carbon dioxide and give off oxygen.

IL. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form the word that fits in the gap in the same line.

1. Global warming may lead to _____ weather events, including heat waves, floods, and powerful storms, which could affect people's lives. (EXTREMELY)

2. Every one of us can help to protect and sustain our environment by _____ our consumption habits. (CHANGE)

3. Even slight increase in the levels of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere can cause a _____ rise in temperature. (SIGNIFICANCE)

4. There is a _____ between the recent droughts and climate change. (CONNECT)

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5. Farming contributes more than 30 percent of the total greenhouse gas _____. (EMIT)

6. The overuse of chemical _____ is a serious threat to the environment. (FERTILIZE)

7. Global warming is the increase in the earth's average surface temperature due to the warming _____ of greenhouse gases. (EFFECTIVE)

8. The main cause of _____ warming is the burning of fossil fuels, such as natural gas, oil, and coal. (GLOBE)

9. The _____ of the earth's atmosphere causes sea-level rise. (WARM)

10. Many animal species are in danger of extinction due to the loss of their habitat and inability to _____ to climate change. (ADAPTION)

III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. Developed countries are responsible for 80% of the ____ carbon dioxide that is already in the atmosphere.

A. man-made B. men-made C. man-making D. man-mades

2. The government must take ____ to cut vehicle emissions.

A. measures B. repeat C. discover D. ban

3. They didn't forget ____ a short vacation in Cuc Phuong National Park last year.

A. being spent B. having been spent C. to spend D. having spent

4. The effects of climate change on humans and nature are ____.

A. catastrophic B. temperature C. global D. risk

5. A layer of greenhouse gases – primarily water vapor, and carbon dioxide - acts as a ____ blanket for the Earth, absorbing heat and warming the surface.

A. heat B. heating C. thermal D. hot

6. We admired the Japanese ____ the city of Fukushima after the disaster.

A. to being rebuilt B. for having rebuilt C. to rebuild D. of having rebuilt

7. We need to preserve the ____ of wildlife because each species has an important role to play.

A. diversity B. various C. population D. type

8. Most climate scientists agree the main cause of the current global warming trend is human expansion of the greenhouse ____.

A. gas B. damage C. cause D. effect

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9. ____ trees around the house on the south and west sides, they can save up to about $250 a year on cooling and heating.

A. Having planted B. Being planted C. To plant D. To have planted

10. The increase in the earth's temperature can cause ____illness which can be dangerous to people.

A. heat-related B. heat-relate C. heat-relating D. heated-relate

11. Certain ____ in the atmosphere, such as carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide, block heat from escaping.

A. gases B. layers C. effects D. emissions

12. Having developed green technologies with low-carbon emissions, ____ intends to get rid of coal.

A. that country B. the communities C. the effort D. the possibility

13. Carbon dioxide is one of the primary ____ gases that cause global warming.

A. greenhouse B. house C. plant D. home

14. Carbon dioxide is released through ____ processes such as respiration and volcano eruptions and through ____ activities such as deforestation, land use change, and burning fossil fuels.

A. man-made B. ordinary-man-made C. human natural D. natural-human

15. Vietnam has been named among the 12 countries most ____ for climate change by the World Bank.

A. at danger B. in risk C. at risk D. ready

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