

I. Tìm nguyên nhân, kết quả và từ chỉ mối liên hệ (effect= E; cause= C, L= linking words)

1. Her computer stopped working (due to) a virus.
E L C
2. The water is polluted, so the fish are dead.
3. We can't see the stars at night because of too much light.
4. The fumes from vehicles make people cough.
5. I woke up late this morning as my alarm clock did not ring.
6. Because of the good price, the tickets were all sold out.
7. Due to the traffic jam, Jason was late for work again.
8. The polluted soil results in the death of plants.
9. His carelessness caused the accident.

II. Rewrite the sentences, using the words in brackets. You can make some changes.

1. The sea is contaminated. The aquatic life is damaged
_____ since _____
2. It rained heavily. Our picnic was canceled.
_____ due to _____
3. Nuclear explosions of nuclear weapons cause radioactive pollution.
_____ lead to _____
4. More and more roads are being built. Air pollution is rising.
Since _____
4. Many trees have been cut down. Many species have become extinct.
_____, so _____
5. Many chemical factories dump waste into the river. The water is polluted.
_____, as a result _____
7. We cough. Air pollution takes place.
_____ makes _____
8. Global warming happens. There is too much air pollution.
_____ results in _____
9. The traffic is terrible. We are often late.
_____ due to _____
10. People cut down trees. Natural habitats have been destroyed.
_____ because _____

III. READING

Light pollution is not (1)_____ serious as water or air pollution. (2)_____, it is the type of pollution that (3)_____ more in cities than in rural area. In the past, we could sit out at night and (4)_____ at glittering stars in the sky and light from objects in the outer space. Nowadays, cities are covered with lights from buildings, streets, advertising displays, many of which direct the lights up into the sky and into many unwanted places. The real problem is that it is very (5)_____ to apply light to almost everything at night. Millions of tons of oil and coal (6)_____ to produce the power to light the sky. Light pollution can lead (7)_____ eye strain, loss of vision and even stress. (8)_____ light at night can do (9)_____ to our eyes and also harm hormones that help us to see things (10)_____.

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|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. more | B. as | C. much | D. only |
| 2. A. Moreover | B. However | C. Therefore | D. Nevertheless |
| 3. A. happen | B. occur | C. occurs | D. is occurred |
| 4. A. watch | B. see | C. look | D. spend |
| 5. A. waste | B. wastes | C. wasting | D. wasteful |
| 6. A. used | B. using | C. is used | D. are used |
| 7. A. in | B. to | C. with | D. from |
| 8. A. Very much | B. Too much | C. Too many | D. So many |
| 9. A. harm | B. harmful | C. harmless | D. harmfully |
| 10. A. clear | B. badly | C. good | D. clearly |