

**I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

- |                          |                      |                         |                           |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A. b <u>a</u> n       | B. aqu <u>a</u> tic  | C. cont <u>a</u> minate | D. enviro <u>n</u> mental |
| 2. A. t <u>h</u> ermal   | B. t <u>h</u> ankful | C. t <u>h</u> ere       | D. t <u>h</u> ink         |
| 3. A. poll <u>u</u> tion | B. earpl <u>u</u> g  | C. d <u>u</u> mp        | D. s <u>u</u> ffer        |
| 4. A. unt <u>r</u> eated | B. me <u>a</u> sure  | C. ple <u>a</u> sure    | D. de <u>a</u> th         |
| 5. A. phys <u>i</u> cal  | B. vis <u>u</u> al   | C. mus <u>i</u> c       | D. poi <u>s</u> on        |

**II. Put the words in brackets into the right forms to complete the sentences.**

- Many fish in the lake near my house have died because of the ..... water. (pollute)
- We are going to give a presentation about our .....issues. (environment)
- There is too much electrical light. ...., light pollution occurs. (consequence)
- Nowadays, people use too much herbicide (thuốc diệt cỏ), so many animals don't have enough food and they become ..... (endanger)
- Oil spills from ships in oceans and rivers lead to the ..... of many ..... animals and plants. (die - aqua)
- The young should be .....of harmful effects of plastic bags. (awareness)
- Too much carbon dioxide in the atmosphere causes global ..... (warm)
- In many poor nations, there are frequent outbreaks of cholera and other diseases because people there drink ..... water. (poison)
- Contaminated water is one of the factors that have driven many species to the verge of ..... (extinct)
- It's recommended that we become more concerned about the.....-friendly products. (environmental)

**III. Provide the correct form of verbs**

- Air pollution makes people.....(cough) a lot.
- Fertilizers.....(use) for a long time.
- Too much poison in the water can cause many fish.....(die)
- If we keep.....(pollute) the air, global warming.....(become) worse.
- Toxic waste.....(treat) carefully if I were the mayor of this city.

**IV. Choose the correct answer**

- The water is seriously contaminated. *As a result/ As a result of*, we must take actions.
- The tsunami *caused/ made* people to become homeless.
- Global warming has a negative *effect/affect* on people's lives.
- Many people cut down trees; *so/ therefore*, natural habitat is damaged.
- Vehicles emit a lot of carbon dioxide. As a *consequence/consequent*, the air is polluted.
- The contaminated air *results from/ results in* people's lack of awareness.
- He was sick *because/ because of* food poisoning.
- The poisonous waste *led to/due to* many fish's death.

**V. Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.**

1. The sanitation of the village is very bad. Serious diseases occur. (lead to)

-> \_\_\_\_\_

2. Light pollution occurs. We are unable to see. (makes)

-> \_\_\_\_\_

3. Since fossil fuels are burnt, they release carbon dioxide into the air. (Therefore)

-> \_\_\_\_\_

4. Air pollution negatively affects our health. (negative effect)

-> \_\_\_\_\_.

5. The polluted air here can cause our children's illness. (result in)

-> \_\_\_\_\_

**VI. Rewrite sentences without changing meaning, using Conditional Type 2**

1. The soil is badly polluted. Trees can't grow.

-> If \_\_\_\_\_

2. People use a lot of plastic bags. The environment is affected badly.

-> If people \_\_\_\_\_

3. The food is contaminated. People suffer from food poisoning.

-> \_\_\_\_\_

4. Many tourists are not aware. They pollute the environment.

-> \_\_\_\_\_

5. They don't grow trees. The neighborhood doesn't look fresh and green.

-> \_\_\_\_\_

**VII. Conditional type 1 or 2?**

1. If the factories (not dump) \_\_\_\_\_ untreated waste in the future, crabs (not die)

\_\_\_\_\_

2. If the seas (not pollute) \_\_\_\_\_, perhaps the population of salmon (recover)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. If Harmony (be) \_\_\_\_\_ the president, she (ban) \_\_\_\_\_ the misuse of plastic.

4. Many precious animals (disappear) \_\_\_\_\_ next century if we (cut) \_\_\_\_\_  
down rainforests.

5. We (not have) \_\_\_\_\_ congestion in the future if more students (travel)  
\_\_\_\_\_ by public transport.

6. She (climb) \_\_\_\_\_ high trees if she (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a goat.